

TRIBUNE ALMANAC FOR 1859.

Eclipses in the Year 1859.

There will be six Eclipses this year, two of the Moon, and four of the Sun, as follows:

I. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, February 2d, invisible in the United States.

II. A total Eclipse of the Moon, February 17th, early in the morning, visible throughout the United States.

III. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, March 4th, invisible in the United States.

IV. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, July 29th, in the afternoon. This Eclipse will be very small, lasting only a few minutes, and occurs about an hour before sunset. Visible in the Eastern, Northern, and Middle States.

V. A total Eclipse of the Moon, August 13th, invisible in the United States.

VI. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, August 28th, invisible in the United States.

Morning and Evening Stars.

Venus will be Morning Star until September 27th, then Evening Star the rest of the year. Mars will be Evening Star until July 21st, then Morning Star the rest of the year. Jupiter will be Evening Star until June 25th, then morning Star the rest of the year. Saturn will be Morning Star until January 29th, then Evening Star until August 8th, then Morning Star the rest of the year.

Mercury.

This planet will be in a position most favorable for observation on the 30th of March, the 25th of July, and 22d of November, when it will be in the west, not very far from the place of sunset; also on the 24th of January, the 22d of May, and 16th of September, at which times it will be in the east just before sunrise.

Chronological Cycles.

Domical Letter, B; Epact, 26; Lunar Cycle, 17; Solar Cycle, 20; Roman Indiction, 2; Julian Period, 6572; age of the World, 5362.

Characters.

☉ Sun; ☾ Moon; ☿ Mercury; ♀ Venus; ⊕ Earth; ♂ Mars; ♃ Jupiter; ♄ Saturn; ♅ Uranus; ♂ same longitude, or near each other; ☐ 90° apart; ♀ opposition, or 180° apart.

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC. ♈ Aries; ♉ Taurus; ♊ Gemini; ♋ Cancer; ♌ Leo; ♍ Virgo; ♎ Libra; ♏ Scorpio; ♐ Sagittarius; ♑ Capricorn; ♒ Aquarius; ♓ Pisces.

ASPECTS AND NODES. ♄ Conjunction; * Sextile, 60 degrees; ☐ Quartile, 90 degrees; Δ Trine, 120 degrees; ♀ Opposition, 180 degrees; ♀ Ascending Node; ☾ Descending Node.

Equinoxes and Solstices for 1859.

	D. H. M.
Vernal Equinox.....	March 20 4 23 ev.
Summer Solstice.....	June 21 1 5 ev.
Autumnal Equinox.....	Sept. 23 8 17 mo.
Winter Solstice.....	Dec. 21 9 4 ev.

NOTE.—The Sun's declination is given for the instant his centre is on the meridian of Washington.

Duration of the Seasons, etc.

	D. H. M.
Sun in Winter Signs.....	89 1 19
Sun in Spring Signs.....	92 20 37
Sun in Summer Signs.....	93 14 12
Sun in Autumnal Signs.....	89 17 47
Tropical Year.....	365 5 55
Sun North of the Equator.....	186 10 49
Sun South of the Equator.....	178 19 6
Difference.....	7 15 43

True Time.

Two kinds of time are used in Almanacs; *clock* or *mean-time* in some, and *apparent* or *sun-time* in others. *Clock-time* is always *right*, while *Sun-time* *varies* every day. People generally suppose it is twelve o'clock when the sun is due south, or at a properly made noon-mark. But this is a mistake. The sun is seldom on the meridian at *twelve o'clock*; indeed this is the case only on four days of the year: namely, April 15, June 15, Sept. 1, and Dec. 24. In this Almanac, as in most other Almanacs, the time used is *clock-time*. The time when the sun is on the meridian or at the noon-mark, is also given to the nearest second, for the 1st, 9th, 17th, and 25th days of each month, at the right hand of the top of each calendar page. This affords a ready means of obtaining correct time and for setting a clock by using a noon-mark, adding or subtracting as the sun is slow or fast.

Old-fashioned Almanacs, which use *apparent* time, give the rising and setting of the sun's centre and make no allowance for the effect of refraction of the sun's rays by the atmosphere. The more modern and improved Almanacs, which use *clock-time*, give the rising and setting of the sun's *upper limb*, and duly allow for refraction. The practice of setting time-pieces by the rising or setting of the sun or moon is not strictly correct, as the unevenness of the earth's surface and intervening objects, such as hills and forests, near the points of rising and setting, occasion a deviation in every place, from the time expressed in the Almanac, which time is adapted to a smooth, level horizon. The only means of keeping correct time is by the use of a noon-mark, or a meridian line.

TABLE OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM.

Names of the planets.	Periodical revolution, in days.	Mean distance from the sun in English miles.	Diameter in English miles.	Time of rotation upon axis.	Hourly motion in orbit, in miles.	Date of discovery.	Discoverer.
Sun			887,000	D. H. M. S.			
Mercury	87	36,890,000	2,950	25 7 45 0	100,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Venus	224	68,000,000	7,800	0 23 21 21	80,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Earth	365	95,865,000	7,912	0 23 56 4	68,000		
Mars	687	145,205,000	4,500	1 0 37 0	55,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Flora	1,193	209,980,000				1847, October 18.	Hind.
Melpomene	1,270	218,930,000				1852, June 24.	Hind.
Victoria	1,303	222,650,000				1850, Septem. 18.	Hind.
Euterpe	1,313	223,770,000				1853, Novem. 8.	Hind.
Vesta	1,325	225,290,000				1807, March 29.	Olbers.
Iris	1,346	227,550,000				1847, August 13.	Hind.
Metis	1,347	227,580,000				1848, April 25.	Graham.
Urania	1,351	228,020,000				1854, July 22.	Hind.
Phoebe	1,359	228,940,000				1853, April 6.	Chacornac
Massilia	1,366	229,590,000				1852, Septem. 19.	Gasparis.
Hebe	1,379	231,350,000				1847, July 1.	Hencke.
Lutetia	1,387	232,240,000				1852, Novem. 15.	Goldsch't.
Fortuna	1,395	232,980,000				1852, August 22.	Hind.
Parthenope	1,402	233,510,000				1850, May 11.	Gasparis.
Thetis	1,420	235,880,000				1852, April 17.	Luther.
Fides	1,456	239,772,000				1855, October 5.	Luther.
Amphitrite	1,491	243,580,000				1854, March 1.	Marth.
Astræa	1,510	245,790,000				1845, Decem. 8.	Hencke.
Pomona	1,511	245,840,000				1854, October 26.	Goldsch't.
Egeria	1,512	245,880,000				1850, Novem. 2.	Gasparis.
Irene	1,518	246,540,000				1851, May 19.	Hind.
Thalia	1,554	250,420,000				1852, Decem. 15.	Hind.
Eunomia	1,570	252,090,000				1851, July 29.	Gasparis.
Proserpine	1,580	253,260,000				1853, May 5.	Luther.
Circe	1,591	254,430,000				1855, April 6.	Chacornac
Juno	1,592	254,430,000				1804, Septem. 1.	Harding
Leda	1,602	253,480,000				1856, January 12.	Chacornac
Ceres	1,681	263,740,000				1801, January 1.	Piazzi.
Pallas	1,683	264,400,000				1802, March 28.	Olbers.
Atalanta	1,685	264,100,000				1855, October 5.	Goldsch't.
Bellona	1,689	264,650,000				1854, March 1.	Luther.
Polyhymnia	1,772	274,200,000				1854, October 23.	Chacornac
Leucothea	1,800	276,960,000				1855, April 19.	Luther.
Calliope	1,809	277,870,000				1852, Novem. 16.	Hind.
Psyche	1,825	278,710,000				1852, March 17.	Gasparis.
Themis	2,033	299,870,000				1853, April 5.	Gasparis.
Hygeia	2,041	300,340,000				1849, April 12.	Gasparis.
Euphrosyne	2,048	301,960,000				1854, Septem. 1.	Ferguson.
Jupiter	4,332	495,917,000	88,000	0 9 56 0	30,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Saturn	10,759	909,026,000	73,000	0 10 6 0	22,000	Known to anc'ts.	
Uranus	30,686	1,829,000,000	36,000			1781, March 18.	Herschel.
Neptune	60,128	2,864,000,000	85,000			1846, Septem. 23.	Le Verrier & Adams

The above table includes only 85 of the asteroids. Since it was made up, *thirteen* more have been discovered; making in all at the present time (1855), *fifty-one*. New discoveries are adding to the number of these every year. Le Verrier, the celebrated French astronomer, says, he is firmly persuaded that there are many more of the asteroids, and that before 1860, probably, in all, one hundred will be discovered.

Leap-Year.

Every year the number of which is divisible by 4 without a remainder, is a leap-year, except the last year of the century, which is a leap-year only when divisible by 400 without a remainder. Thus the year 1900 will not be leap-year.

Tides.

La Place pronounces the formula for deducing the tides the most difficult problem of celestial mechanics. It *sometimes* happens that the tide comes in *several hours* later or earlier than the most learned calculation would determine; and this in consequence of the strength and direction of the wind, which the calculator cannot reckon upon.

The Calendar pages exhibit the time of high-water at Boston, New York and Charleston. To find the time of high-water at any of the following places, *add to or subtract from* the time of high water, morning or evening, at New York, the quantity of time affixed to such place in this table. In using the quantities in this table, observe that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from midnight or the beginning of morning, is afternoon of the same day; and that more than 12 hours and less than 24, from noon, is morning of the next day.

	H. M.		H. M.
Albany	sub. 4 43	New Haven	add 3 33
Annapolis, Md.	sub. 3 35	New London	add 1 15
Annapolis, N. S.	add 1 49	Newport	sub. 0 53
Amboy	add 0 02	Norfolk	sub. 0 41
Baltimore	sub. 1 40	Plymouth	add 2 19
Bridgeport	add 2 53	Portland	add 3 12
Cape Split	add 2 00	Portsmouth	add 3 10
Eastport	add 3 17	Providence	add 0 12
Halifax, N. S.	sub. 0 43	Quebec	add 3 45
Holmes' Hole	add 1 04	Richmond	sub. 3 44
Hellgate	add 1 22	Salem	add 3 00
Marblehead	add 3 17	Sandy Hook, N. J.	sub. 0 49
Machias	add 1 54	St. John, N. B.	add 2 49
Mobile Point	add 1 54	Sunbury	add 0 19
New Bedford	sub. 0 16	Windsor	add 2 40

Notes to the Reader.

The Calendar page in this Almanac is adapted for use in every part of the United States. It is based on the fact, that in the same *Latitude*, that is, on a line running due east and west, the Sun and Moon rise and set at the same moment by the clock or *ultimate*, not only throughout the United States, but around the world—the variations being so small as to be of no importance for ordinary purposes. Thus, if on any day the Sun rises at Boston at 5 minutes past 6, it rises at 5 minutes past 6 on the same line of latitude westward throughout the states of Massachusetts, New York, Michigan, Iowa, and the territory of Oregon.

Hence, a Calendar adapted to Boston for New England, is equally adapted, as to the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon, for use in Northern New York and Michigan; a Calendar for New York city is adapted for use in the States of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; a Calendar for Washington city is adapted for Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri; and a Calendar for Charleston will answer for North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, and Louisiana. Wherever the reader is, look for the State at the top of the Calendar page, and underneath are the rising and setting of the Sun and Moon sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes.

The *changes, fulls, and quarters of the Moon*, however, are governed by another principle, and are essentially the same for all places on the same *Longitude*; that is, on any line extending due north and south. Thus, the Moon's phases for Charleston, suit Pittsburgh, etc. Any phasis takes place at the same instant of absolute time; but the local time is

earlier at the westward, and later at the eastward, at the rate of *four minutes for each degree of Longitude*; or at the rate of *one minute for every 12 miles* 273 rods in the Latitude of Boston, 13 miles 60 rods in the Latitude of New York city, 13 miles 143 rods in the latitude of Baltimore, and 14 miles 199 rods in the latitude of Charleston.

To Ascertain the Length of the Day and Night,

At any time of the year, add 12 hours to the time of the sun's setting, and from the sum subtract the time of rising, for the *length of the day*. Subtract the time of setting from 12 hours, and to the remainder add the time of rising next morning, for the *length of the night*. These rules are equally true for *apparent time*.

Moonlight.

Professor Smith, the Astronomer Royal for Scotland, in his interesting account of a recent scientific expedition to the Peak of Teneriffe, has set at rest the often-discussed question of the heat of moonlight. He says that his thermometrical instruments were sensibly affected by the moon's rays, even at the lowest of two stations occupied by him at different elevations. In tropical climates, meat which is exposed to moonlight rapidly becomes putrid; and in the West Indies, the negroes, who will lie sweltering and uncovered beneath the full glare of a tropical sun, carefully muffle their heads and faces when exposed to the moonbeams, which they believe will cause swelling and distortion of the features, and sometimes even blindness.

MOON'S PHASES.

		Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon.....	4	0 42 m.	0 30 m.	0 20 m.	0 6 m.	1 12 3 50
First Quarter.....	12	2 39 m.	2 27 m.	2 17 m.	2 3 m.	9 12 7 24
Full Moon.....	18	7 5 ev.	6 53 ev.	6 43 ev.	6 30 ev.	17 12 10 23
Third Quarter.....	25	4 1 ev.	3 49 ev.	3 39 ev.	3 26 ev.	25 12 12 37

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENTY, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W.
1 S	23	1 3	7 30	4 38	5 38	9 47	7 25	4 43	5 31	6 33	7 19	4 49	5 24	
2 S	22	5 51	7 30	4 39	6 36	10 36	7 25	4 44	6 28	7 32	7 19	4 50	6 21	
3 M	22	50 11	7 30	4 40	sets	11 19	7 25	4 45	sets	8 5	7 19	4 51	sets	
4 T	22	44 4	7 30	4 41	5 2	morn	7 25	4 46	5 8	8 49	7 19	4 52	5 14	
5 W	22	37 30	7 30	4 41	6 6	0 3	7 25	4 46	6 11	9 31	7 19	4 52	6 16	
6 T	22	30 29	7 30	4 42	7 11	0 45	7 25	4 47	7 14	10 10	7 19	4 53	7 18	
7 F	22	23 1	7 30	4 43	8 13	1 24	7 25	4 48	8 15	10 41	7 19	4 54	8 18	
8 S	22	15 7	7 30	4 44	9 16	1 58	7 25	4 49	9 17	11 20	7 19	4 55	9 19	
9 S	22	6 46	7 30	4 45	10 17	2 34	7 25	4 50	10 17	12 0	7 19	4 56	10 17	
10 M	21	58 0	7 29	4 46	11 22	3 14	7 24	4 51	10 21	morn	7 19	4 57	11 20	
11 T	21	48 48	7 29	4 47	morn	3 57	7 24	4 52	morn	0 43	7 18	4 58	morn	
12 W	21	39 11	7 29	4 48	0 29	4 43	7 24	4 53	0 26	1 29	7 18	4 59	0 24	
13 T	21	29 9	7 28	4 49	1 39	5 37	7 23	4 54	1 35	2 33	7 18	5 0	1 31	
14 F	21	18 42	7 28	4 50	2 54	6 37	7 23	4 55	2 49	3 23	7 17	5 1	2 44	
15 S	21	7 50	7 27	4 52	4 11	7 46	7 22	4 57	4 5	4 32	7 17	5 2	3 58	
16 S	20	56 34	7 27	4 53	5 26	8 57	7 22	4 58	5 19	5 43	7 16	5 3	5 11	
17 M	20	44 55	7 26	4 54	6 21	10 6	7 21	4 59	6 14	6 52	7 16	5 4	6 7	
18 T	20	32 52	7 25	4 56	rises	11 3	7 20	5 1	rises	7 49	7 16	5 6	rises	
19 W	20	20 25	7 25	4 57	6 3	11 59	7 20	5 2	6 6	8 45	7 15	5 7	6 11	
20 T	20	7 36	7 24	4 58	7 23	ev. 50	7 19	5 3	7 25	9 36	7 14	5 8	7 28	
21 F	19	54 24	7 23	4 59	8 40	1 35	7 18	5 4	8 41	10 21	7 14	5 9	8 41	
22 S	19	40 50	7 22	5 1	9 52	2 17	7 18	5 5	9 52	11 3	7 13	5 10	9 51	
23 S	19	26 54	7 22	5 2	11 4	3 2	7 17	5 6	11 2	11 48	7 12	5 11	11 0	
24 M	19	12 36	7 21	5 3	morn	3 49	7 16	5 7	morn	ev. 35	7 12	5 12	morn	
25 T	18	57 57	7 20	5 4	0 11	4 38	7 16	5 8	0 8	1 24	7 11	5 13	0 5	
26 W	18	42 57	7 19	5 5	1 20	5 31	7 15	5 9	1 15	2 17	7 10	5 14	1 11	
27 T	18	27 37	7 19	5 7	2 26	6 29	7 14	5 11	2 21	3 15	7 9	5 15	2 15	
28 F	18	11 56	7 18	5 8	3 32	7 31	7 13	5 12	3 26	4 17	7 9	5 16	3 19	
29 S	17	55 56	7 17	5 9	4 31	8 29	7 13	5 13	4 24	5 15	7 8	5 17	4 16	
30 S	17	39 36	7 16	5 11	5 23	9 25	7 12	5 15	5 16	6 11	7 7	5 19	5 8	
31 M	17	22 58	7 15	5 12	6 4	10 15	7 11	5 16	5 58	7 1	7 7	5 20	5 51	

MR. BLIFKINS' BABY.—That first baby was a great institution. As soon as he came into this "breathing world," as the late W. Shakspeare has it, he took command in our house. Everything was subservient to him. The baby was the balance-wheel that regulated everything. He regulated the temperature, he regulated the food, he regulated the servants, he regulated me. For the first six months of that precious existence, he had me up, on an average, six times a night. "Mr. Blifkins," says my wife, "bring that light here, do; the baby looks strangely; I'm so afraid it will have a fit."

Of course the lamp was brought, and of course the baby lay snacking his fist like a little white bear, as he was. "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, I think I feel a little air; I wish you would get up and see if the window is not open a little, because baby might get sick." Nothing was the matter with the window, as I knew very well. "Mr. Blifkins," says my wife, just as I was going to sleep again, "that lamp, as you have placed it, shines directly in the baby's eyes—strange that you have no more consideration." I arranged the light, and went to bed again. Just as I was drop-

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
	D.	H.	M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H.	M. S.
New Moon	2	8	20 ev.	8	8 ev.	7 58 ev.	7 45 ev.	1	12	13 52
First Quarter	10	2	56 ev.	2	44 ev.	2 34 ev.	2 21 ev.	9	12	14 30
Full Moon	17	5	58 m.	5	46 m.	5 36 m.	5 23 m.	17	12	14 17
Third Quarter	24	9	38 m.	9	26 m.	9 16 m.	9 2 m.	25	12	13 18

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	T	17 6 1	7 14 5	14 6 41	10 58	7 10 5	18 6 35	7 44	7 6 5	22 6 30	sets			
2	W	16 48 46	7 12 5	15 sets	11 36	7 9 5	19 sets	8 22	7 5 5	23 sets	sets			
3	T	16 31 14	7 11 5	17 6 4	morn.	7 8 5	20 6 7	9 1	7 4 5	24 6 10	6 10			
4	F	16 13 24	7 10 5	18 7 9	0 15	7 7 5	21 7 10	9 37	7 3 5	25 7 12	7 12			
5	S	15 55 18	7 9 5	19 8 12	0 51	7 6 5	22 8 12	10 14	7 2 5	26 8 13	8 13			
6	S	15 36 55	7 8 5	21 9 15	1 28	7 5 5	24 9 14	10 45	7 1 5	27 9 13	9 13			
7	M	15 18 17	7 7 5	22 10 20	1 59	7 4 5	25 10 18	11 23	7 0 5	28 10 16	10 16			
8	T	14 59 23	7 6 5	24 11 27	2 37	7 3 5	26 11 24	morn.	6 59 5	29 11 20	11 20			
9	W	14 40 14	7 5 5	25 morn	3 22	7 2 5	28 morn	0 8	6 58 5	30 morn	morn			
10	T	14 20 50	7 3 5	26 0 40	4 11	7 0 5	29 0 35	0 57	6 57 5	31 0 30	0 30			
11	F	14 1 13	7 2 5	27 1 54	5 10	6 59 5	30 1 43	1 56	6 56 5	32 1 42	1 42			
12	S	13 41 21	7 1 5	29 3 6	6 20	6 58 5	32 2 59	3 6	6 55 5	34 2 52	2 52			
13	S	13 21 17	7 0 5	30 4 13	7 35	6 56 5	33 4 6	4 21	6 54 5	35 3 58	3 58			
14	M	13 0 59	6 58 5	31 5 9	8 48	6 55 5	34 5 3	5 34	6 53 5	36 4 56	4 56			
15	T	12 40 29	6 57 5	32 5 55	9 55	6 54 5	35 5 50	6 41	6 51 5	37 5 44	5 44			
16	W	12 19 46	6 55 5	33 rises	10 51	6 53 5	36 rises	7 37	6 50 5	38 rises	rises			
17	T	11 58 52	6 54 5	34 6 11	11 37	6 51 5	37 6 13	8 23	6 49 5	39 6 15	6 15			
18	F	11 37 47	6 52 5	36 7 28	ev. 24	6 50 5	38 7 28	9 10	6 48 5	40 7 28	7 28			
19	S	11 16 30	6 51 5	37 8 41	1 7	6 49 5	39 8 40	9 53	6 47 5	41 8 39	8 39			
20	S	10 55 3	6 49 5	39 9 52	1 46	6 47 5	41 9 50	10 32	6 45 5	42 9 47	9 47			
21	M	10 33 27	6 48 5	40 11 3	2 26	6 46 5	42 10 59	11 12	6 44 5	43 10 55	10 55			
22	T	10 11 39	6 47 5	41 morn	3 13	6 44 5	43 morn	11 59	6 43 5	44 morn	morn			
23	W	9 49 43	6 45 5	43 0 14	4 4	6 43 5	45 0 8	ev. 50	6 42 5	46 0 3	0 3			
24	T	9 27 37	6 43 5	44 1 19	4 59	6 41 5	46 1 13	1 45	6 40 5	47 1 7	1 7			
25	F	9 5 23	6 42 5	45 2 21	5 59	6 39 5	47 2 14	2 45	6 39 5	48 2 7	2 7			
26	S	8 43 1	6 41 5	46 3 16	7 2	6 38 5	48 3 9	3 48	6 38 5	49 3 1	3 1			
27	S	8 20 31	6 39 5	47 4 3	8 2	6 37 5	49 3 56	4 48	6 36 5	50 3 49	3 49			
28	M	7 57 53	6 37 5	48 4 41	8 58	6 36 5	49 4 35	5 44	6 34 5	51 4 29	4 29			

ping to sleep again, "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "did you think to buy that broma to-day for the baby?" "My dear," said I, "will you do me the injustice to believe that I could overlook a matter so essential to the comfort of that inestimable child?" She apologized very handsomely, but made her anxiety the scape-goat. I forgave her, and without saying a word more to her, I addressed myself to sleep. "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, shaking me, "you must not snore so, you will wake the baby." "Jest so—jest so," said I, half asleep, thinking I was Solon Shingle. "Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "will you get up

and hand me the warm gruel from the nurse lamp for baby? the dear child, if it wasn't for its mother, I don't know who the would do. How can you sleep so, Mr. Blifkins?" "I suspect, my dear," said I, "that it is because I am tired." "Oh, it's very well for you men to talk about being tired," said my wife: "I don't know what you would say if you had to toil and drudge like a poor woman with a baby." I tried, to soothe her by telling her she had no patience at all, and got up for the posset. Having aided in answering the baby's requirements, I stepped into bed again, with the hope of sleeping. "Mr. Blifkins," said

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian of Newmark.			
	D.	H.	M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H.	M.	S.
New Moon.....	4	2	26 ev.	2 14 ev.	2 4 ev.	1 51 ev.	1	12	12	35
First Quarter.....	11	11	56 ev.	11 44 ev.	11 34 ev.	11 20 ev.	9	12	10	46
Full Moon.....	18	5	1 ev.	4 49 ev.	4 39 ev.	4 26 ev.	17	12	8	33
Third Quarter.....	26	4	42 m.	4 30 m.	4 20 m.	4 6 m.	25	12	6	7

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	T	7 35 8	6 35	5 50	5 14	9 47	6 35	5 50	5 9	6 33	6 33	5 52	5 4	
2	W	7 12 17	6 33	5 51	5 38	10 29	6 33	5 51	5 34	7 15	6 31	5 53	5 30	
3	T	6 49 20	6 32	5 53	6 1	11 4	6 32	5 53	5 58	7 50	6 30	5 54	5 56	
4	F	6 26 17	6 30	5 54	sets	11 41	6 30	5 54	sets	8 27	6 29	5 55	sets	
5	S	6 3 8	6 29	5 55	7 6	morn	6 29	5 55	7 6	9 4	6 27	5 56	7 5	
6	S	5 39 55	6 27	5 56	8 11	0 18	6 27	5 56	8 10	9 40	6 26	5 57	8 8	
7	M	5 16 38	6 26	5 58	9 20	0 54	6 26	5 58	9 16	10 17	6 25	5 58	9 14	
8	T	4 53 16	6 24	5 59	10 30	1 31	6 24	5 59	10 26	10 57	6 24	5 59	10 21	
9	W	4 29 50	6 23	6 0	11 43	2 11	6 23	6 0	11 38	11 45	6 22	6 0	11 32	
10	T	4 6 21	6 21	6 1	morn	2 59	6 21	6 1	morn	morn	6 20	6 1	morn	
11	F	3 42 50	6 19	6 2	0 55	3 56	6 19	6 2	0 49	0 42	6 18	6 2	0 42	
12	S	3 19 16	6 17	6 3	2 2	5 0	6 17	6 3	1 54	1 46	6 17	6 3	1 47	
13	S	2 55 39	6 15	6 5	3 3	6 16	6 15	6 4	2 56	3 2	6 15	6 4	2 49	
14	M	2 32 1	6 14	6 6	3 51	7 29	6 14	6 5	3 45	4 15	6 14	6 5	3 39	
15	T	2 8 22	6 12	6 7	4 28	8 38	6 12	6 6	4 24	5 24	6 13	6 6	4 19	
16	W	1 44 41	6 10	6 8	4 59	9 36	6 10	6 7	4 56	6 22	6 11	6 7	4 52	
17	T	1 21 0	6 9	6 9	5 26	10 27	6 9	6 8	5 24	7 13	6 10	6 8	5 22	
18	F	0 57 18	6 7	6 10	rises	11 10	6 7	6 9	rises	7 56	6 8	6 9	rises	
19	S	0 33 36	6 5	6 11	7 29	11 52	6 5	6 10	7 27	8 38	6 6	6 10	7 25	
20	S	0 9 55	6 3	6 13	8 42	ev. 36	6 3	6 12	8 39	9 22	6 5	6 11	8 35	
21	M	N. 13 46	6 2	6 14	9 52	1 15	6 2	6 13	9 47	10 1	6 3	6 12	9 42	
22	T	0 37 26	6 0	6 15	11 1	1 57	6 0	6 14	10 56	10 43	6 2	6 13	10 50	
23	W	1 1 5	5 59	6 17	morn	2 43	5 59	6 15	12 0	11 29	6 1	6 14	11 53	
24	T	1 24 42	5 57	6 18	0 6	3 25	5 58	6 16	morn	ev. 21	5 59	6 15	morn	
25	F	1 48 17	5 55	6 19	1 7	4 31	5 56	6 17	0 59	1 17	5 57	6 16	0 52	
26	S	2 11 50	5 52	6 20	1 56	5 30	5 55	6 18	1 50	2 16	5 56	6 17	1 42	
27	S	2 35 20	5 52	6 21	2 38	6 29	5 54	6 19	2 32	3 15	5 54	6 18	2 26	
28	M	2 58 47	5 51	6 22	3 12	7 29	5 52	6 20	3 7	4 15	5 53	6 19	3 1	
29	T	3 22 11	5 49	6 23	3 41	8 18	5 51	6 21	3 37	5 4	5 52	6 20	3 32	
30	W	3 45 31	5 47	6 24	4 6	9 9	5 49	6 22	4 3	5 55	5 50	6 21	4 0	
31	T	4 8 47	5 45	6 25	4 26	9 52	5 47	6 23	4 24	6 38	5 48	6 22	4 22	

she, in a louder key. I said nothing. "Oh, dear!" said that estimable woman, in great apparent anguish, "how can a man who has arrived at the honor of a live baby of his own, sleep when he don't know that the dear creature will live till morning?" I remained silent, and, after awhile, deeming that Mrs Blifkins had gone to sleep, I stretched my limbs for repose. How long I slept I don't know, but I was awakened by a furious jab in the forehead by some sharp instrument. I started up, and Mrs. Blifkins was sitting up in the bed, adjust-

ing some portion of the baby's dress. She had, in a state of semi-somnolence, mistaken my head for the pillow, which she customarily used for a nocturnal pin-cushion. I protested against such treatment in somewhat round terms, pointing to several perforations in my forehead. She told me I should willingly bear such things for the sake of the baby. I insisted upon it that I didn't think my duty as a parent to that young immortal required the surrender of my forehead for a pin-cushion. This was one of the many nights passed in this way.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.		New York.		SAVANNAH.	Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or noonmark.	
		D.	D. M.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		D.	H. M. S.
New Moon.....		3	5 33 m.			5 21 m.	5 11 m.	4 48 m.			112	3 59
First Quarter.....		10	6 37 m.			6 25 m.	6 15 m.	6 2 m.			912	1 38
Full Moon.....		17	4 22 m.			4 10 m.	4 0 m.	3 47 m.			1711	59 33
Third Quarter.....		24	0 1 m.			11 49 ev.	11 39 ev.	11 26 ev.			2511	57 53

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.					CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY. PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.					WASHINGTON, MARYL'D. VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.				
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. BOSTON.		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	High W. N.YORK.		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.		
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
1	F	4 31 59	5 43 6	26 4	4 44	10 30		5 45 6	24 4	4 44	7 16		5 46 6	22 4	4 43		
2	S	4 55 5	5 41 6	27	sets	11 5		5 42 6	25	sets	7 51		5 44 6	23	sets		
3	S	5 18 6	5 40 6	28	7 7	11 45		5 41 6	26	7 5	8 31		5 43 6	24	7 2		
4	M	5 41 2	5 38 6	29	8 17	morn		5 39 6	27	8 14	9 13		5 41 6	25	8 9		
5	T	6 3 52	5 56 6	30	9 30	0 27		5 37 6	28	9 25	9 56		5 39 6	25	9 20		
6	W	6 26 35	5 34 6	31	10 45	1 10		5 35 6	29	10 39	10 43		5 38 6	26	10 33		
7	T	6 49 11	5 32 6	32	11 55	1 57		5 33 6	30	11 49	11 35		5 37 6	27	11 41		
8	F	7 11 41	5 30 6	33	morn	2 49		5 31 6	31	morn	morn		5 35 6	28	morn		
9	S	7 34 3	5 29 6	34	0 57	3 52		5 30 6	32	0 50	0 38		5 33 6	29	0 43		
10	S	7 56 17	5 27 6	35	1 47	4 57		5 28 6	33	1 41	1 43		5 31 6	30	1 35		
11	M	8 18 23	5 25 6	36	2 29	5 10		5 26 6	34	2 24	2 56		5 29 6	31	2 19		
12	T	8 40 21	5 24 6	27	3 0	7 14		5 25 6	35	2 57	4 0		5 28 6	32	2 53		
13	W	9 2 10	5 22 6	38	3 28	8 14		5 24 6	36	3 26	5 0		5 27 6	33	3 23		
14	T	9 23 50	5 21 6	39	3 50	9 11		5 22 6	37	3 49	5 57		5 25 6	34	3 48		
15	F	9 45 20	5 19 6	40	4 13	9 59		5 21 6	38	4 14	6 45		5 24 6	35	4 14		
16	S	10 6 41	5 17 6	41	rises	10 42		5 20 6	39	rises	7 28		5 23 6	36	rises.		
17	S	10 27 52	5 16 6	42	7 30	11 24		5 18 6	40	7 27	8 10		5 21 6	37	7 22		
18	M	10 48 53	5 15 6	43	8 41	ev. 6		5 16 6	41	8 36	8 52		5 20 6	38	8 31		
19	T	11 9 53	5 13 6	44	9 50	0 49		5 15 6	42	9 44	9 35		5 19 6	39	9 38		
20	W	11 30 22	5 12 6	46	10 53	1 40		5 13 6	44	10 47	10 26		5 17 6	40	10 39		
21	T	11 50 50	5 10 6	47	11 48	2 20		5 11 6	45	11 42	11 6		5 15 6	41	11 34		
22	F	12 11 6	5 8 6	48	morn	3 11		5 10 6	46	morn	11 57		5 14 6	42	morn		
23	S	12 31 11	5 6 6	49	0 35	4 3		5 9 6	47	0 28	ev. 49		5 13 6	43	0 21		
24	S	12 51 3	5 4 6	51	1 12	4 56		5 7 6	48	1 7	1 42		5 11 6	44	1 1		
25	M	13 10 43	5 3 6	52	1 42	5 50		5 6 6	49	1 37	2 36		5 10 6	45	1 32		
26	T	13 30 10	5 2 6	53	2 8	6 43		5 5 6	50	2 4	3 29		5 9 6	46	2 0		
27	W	13 49 24	5 1 6	54	2 29	7 34		5 3 6	51	2 27	4 20		5 7 6	47	2 24		
28	T	14 8 24	4 59 6	56	2 47	8 21		5 2 6	52	2 46	5 7		5 6 6	48	2 45		
29	F	14 27 11	4 57 6	57	3 7	9 7		5 1 6	53	3 7	5 53		5 4 6	49	3 8		
30	S	14 45 43	4 56 6	58	3 28	9 52		5 0 6	54	3 29	6 38		5 3 6	50	3 31		

The truth was, that baby was what every other man's first baby is, an autocrat—absolute and unlimited. Such was the story of Blifkins, as he related it to us the other day. It is a little exaggerated picture of almost every man's experience.

Eagle the First—By Alfred Tennyson.

He clasps the crag with crooked hands,
Close to the sun in lonely lands,
King'd with the azure world he stands.
The wrinkled sea beneath him crawls;

He watches from his mountain walls,
And like a thunder bolt he falls!

Eagle ye Second—By G. Whillikins.

With hooked claws he clasps ye fence,
Close by ye hen roost; gazing thence
He spies a mice what's got no sense.

Ye mice beneath can't well see him;
He watches from his lofty limb,
Then jumpeth down and grabbeth him.

P. S.—The difference, though only faint
'Twixt that and this I now will paint:—
His eagle's wild, my eagle ain't.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian of longitude.		
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M. S.	
New Moon	.....	2	5 20 ev.	5 8 ev.	5 4 ev.	4 45 ev.	4 45 ev.	11	56 58	
First Quarter	.....	9	0 15 ev.	0 3 ev.	11 59 m.	11 40 m.	9 11 56 15			
Full Moon	.....	16	4 23 ev.	4 11 ev.	4 6 ev.	3 47 ev.	17 11 56 8			
Third Quarter	.....	24	6 5 ev.	5 53 ev.	5 49 ev.	5 30 ev.	25 11 56 36			

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	
1	S	15 4 3	4 54	6 59	3 50	10 35	4 59	6 55	3 53	7 31	5 26	52	3 56	
2	M	15 22 3	4 53	7 0	sets	11 18	4 58	6 56	sets	8 4	5 16	53	sets	
3	T	15 39 51	4 51	7 1	8 29	morn	4 57	6 57	8 23	8 52	5 06	54	8 17	
4	W	15 57 22	4 50	7 2	9 42	0 6	4 56	6 58	9 36	9 44	4 59	6 55	9 29	
5	T	16 14 38	4 49	7 3	10 49	0 58	4 55	6 59	10 43	10 36	4 58	6 56	10 35	
6	F	16 31 38	4 48	7 4	11 43	1 50	4 54	7 0	11 37	11 31	4 57	6 56	11 30	
7	S	16 48 22	4 47	7 5	morn	2 45	4 53	7 1	morn	morn	4 56	6 57	morn	
8	S	17 4 48	4 46	7 6	0 28	3 46	4 52	7 2	0 23	0 32	4 55	6 58	0 17	
9	M	17 20 57	4 45	7 7	1 4	4 49	4 51	7 3	1 0	1 35	4 54	6 59	0 55	
10	T	17 36 49	4 44	7 8	1 30	5 49	4 50	7 4	1 28	2 25	4 53	7 0	1 25	
11	W	17 52 23	4 43	7 9	1 55	6 50	4 49	7 5	1 54	3 36	4 52	7 1	1 52	
12	T	18 7 39	4 42	7 10	2 20	7 44	4 48	7 6	2 20	4 30	4 51	7 2	2 19	
13	F	18 22 37	4 41	7 11	2 41	8 39	4 47	7 7	2 42	5 25	4 50	7 3	2 44	
14	S	18 37 17	4 40	7 12	3 3	9 26	4 45	7 8	3 5	6 12	4 49	7 4	3 8	
15	S	18 51 37	4 39	7 13	3 29	10 15	4 44	7 9	3 33	7 1	4 48	7 5	3 37	
16	M	19 5 39	4 38	7 14	rises	11 0	4 43	7 10	rises	7 46	4 47	7 6	rises	
17	T	19 19 21	4 37	7 15	8 38	11 42	4 42	7 11	8 32	8 28	4 46	7 7	8 25	
18	W	19 32 44	4 36	7 16	9 37	ev. 30	4 41	7 12	9 30	9 16	4 45	7 7	9 23	
19	T	19 45 47	4 35	7 17	10 27	1 15	4 40	7 13	10 20	10 1	4 44	7 8	10 13	
20	F	19 58 40	4 35	7 18	11 6	1 58	4 39	7 14	11 0	10 44	4 44	7 9	10 54	
21	S	20 10 52	4 34	7 19	11 41	2 44	4 38	7 15	11 36	11 30	4 43	7 10	11 31	
22	S	20 22 54	4 33	7 20	morn	3 31	4 37	7 16	morn	ev. 17	4 42	7 10	12 0	
23	M	20 34 35	4 32	7 21	0 8	4 16	4 36	7 17	0 4	1 2	4 42	7 11	morn	
24	T	20 45 55	4 31	7 22	0 30	5 5	4 35	7 18	0 27	1 51	4 41	7 12	0 24	
25	W	20 56 54	4 30	7 23	0 50	5 51	4 35	7 19	0 48	2 37	4 40	7 13	0 47	
26	T	21 7 31	4 29	7 24	1 10	6 39	4 34	7 20	1 10	3 25	4 40	7 14	1 9	
27	F	21 17 47	4 28	7 25	1 29	7 32	4 33	7 21	1 30	4 18	4 39	7 14	1 31	
28	S	21 27 40	4 28	7 26	1 50	8 24	4 33	7 22	1 52	5 10	4 38	7 15	1 54	
29	S	21 37 11	4 27	7 27	2 14	9 15	4 32	7 23	2 18	6 1	4 38	7 16	2 21	
30	M	21 46 20	4 26	7 28	2 47	10 8	4 31	7 24	2 51	6 54	4 37	7 16	2 56	
31	T	21 55 6	4 26	7 28	sets	11 2	4 31	7 24	sets	7 48	4 37	7 17	sets	

TAKING THE QUARTER.—During the trial of a case in the Essex Common Pleas at Newburyport, a witness who was brought from Plaistow, N. H., was asked by District-Attorney Abbott, "Didn't you boast when you lived at Newburyport, that you were the greatest liar in the city?" The witness looked wise for a minute or two before he answered: "Oh, I know what you mean. You see I went into a room one night and found some half a dozen fellows who seemed to be telling stories. Says one of them, 'Here's ——, he'll take the money.' 'What

money?' I asked. 'That quarter on the table,' was the answer; 'the man that tells the biggest lie takes it.' I merely told them that I shouldn't try for it, as I never told a lie in my life, and they gave me the quarter."

"I'm afloat! I'm afloat!" screamed a young lady of powerful lungs, and fingers to match, as she exercised both at the piano.

"I should think you were," growled an old bachelor, "judging from the squall you are raising."

MOON'S PHASES.

MOON'S PHASES.		*Boston.		New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.
	D.	H.	M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
New Moon	1	2	26 m.	2 14 m.	2 4 m.	1 51 m.	1 11 57 28
First Quarter	7	6	4 ev.	5 52 ev.	5 42 ev.	5 28 ev.	9 11 58 51
Full Moon	15	5	34 m.	5 22 m.	5 12 m.	4 59 m.	17 12 0 30
Third Quarter	23	9	43 m.	9 36 m.	9 26 m.	9 13 m.	25 12 2 13
New Moon	30	9	57 m.	9 45 m.	9 35 m.	9 22 m.	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNET, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	22 3 29	4 25	7 29	8 33	11 54	4 31	7 24	8 27	8 40	4 36	7 18	8 19	
2	T	22 11 29	4 24	7 30	9 36	morn.	4 30	7 25	9 29	9 36	4 36	7 19	9 22	
3	F	22 19 6	4 24	7 30	10 23	0 50	4 30	7 25	10 19	10 30	4 35	7 19	10 13	
4	S	22 26 19	4 23	7 31	11 4	1 44	4 29	7 26	10 59	11 22	4 35	7 20	10 54	
5	S	22 33 9	4 23	7 32	11 34	2 36	4 29	7 27	11 31	morn.	4 35	7 20	11 28	
6	M	22 39 35	4 23	7 33	12 0	3 32	4 28	7 27	11 58	0 18	4 34	7 21	11 56	
7	T	22 45 37	4 22	7 33	morn	4 25	4 28	7 28	morn	1 11	4 34	7 21	morn	
8	W	22 51 15	4 22	7 34	0 22	5 18	4 28	7 28	0 22	2 4	4 34	7 22	0 21	
9	T	22 56 29	4 22	7 35	0 45	6 16	4 28	7 29	0 46	3 2	4 34	7 22	0 47	
10	F	23 1 19	4 22	7 35	1 7	7 9	4 28	7 29	1 9	3 55	4 34	7 23	1 12	
11	S	23 5 45	4 22	7 36	1 32	8 5	4 28	7 30	1 36	4 51	4 34	7 24	1 40	
12	S	23 9 47	4 22	7 37	2 0	8 59	4 28	7 30	2 5	5 45	4 34	7 25	2 10	
13	M	23 13 24	4 22	7 37	2 34	9 51	4 28	7 31	2 40	6 37	4 34	7 25	2 46	
14	T	23 16 36	4 22	7 38	rises	10 39	4 28	7 31	rises	7 25	4 34	7 26	rises	
15	W	23 19 24	4 22	7 38	8 22	11 23	4 28	7 32	8 15	8 9	4 33	7 27	8 8	
16	T	23 21 47	4 22	7 38	9 5	ev. 11	4 28	7 32	8 59	8 57	4 33	7 27	8 52	
17	F	23 23 46	4 22	7 39	9 41	0 55	4 28	7 33	9 36	9 41	4 33	7 28	9 30	
18	S	23 25 20	4 22	7 39	10 10	1 36	4 28	7 33	10 5	10 22	4 33	7 28	10 1	
19	S	23 26 29	4 23	7 39	10 35	2 14	4 29	7 34	10 32	11 0	4 33	7 28	10 28	
20	M	23 27 13	4 23	7 39	10 55	2 54	4 29	7 34	10 53	12 40	4 34	7 28	10 51	
21	T	23 27 33	4 23	7 39	11 14	3 35	4 29	7 34	11 13	ev. 21	4 34	7 28	11 12	
22	W	23 27 27	4 23	7 40	11 33	4 15	4 29	7 34	11 33	1 1	4 34	7 29	11 33	
23	T	23 26 57	4 23	7 40	11 51	4 59	4 29	7 35	11 53	1 45	4 34	7 29	11 54	
24	F	23 26 2	4 24	7 40	morn	5 51	4 30	7 35	morn	2 37	4 35	7 29	morn	
25	S	23 24 43	4 24	7 40	0 14	6 44	4 30	7 35	0 17	3 30	4 35	7 29	0 20	
26	S	23 22 58	4 24	7 40	0 40	7 43	4 30	7 35	0 44	4 29	4 35	7 29	0 49	
27	M	23 20 49	4 25	7 40	1 12	8 46	4 30	7 35	1 17	5 32	4 35	7 29	1 23	
28	T	23 18 15	4 25	7 40	1 55	9 50	4 31	7 35	2 2	6 36	4 36	7 29	2 8	
29	W	23 15 16	4 25	7 40	sets	10 50	4 31	7 35	sets	7 36	4 36	7 29	sets	
30	T	23 11 54	4 25	7 40	8 13	11 45	4 31	7 35	8 7	8 31	4 36	7 29	8 1	

A (N) ICE JOKE.—A newly arrived John Chinaman, in Shasta, California, says an exchange, purchased some ice recently, and finding it very wet, laid it out to dry in the sun. On going to look for it again, he found that it had disappeared, and forthwith accused the whole Chinese neighborhood of larceny. A general riot was the consequence. This is about as good as an anecdote we heard the other day about a lady of the Irish persuasion. Biddy had just arrived and obtained a place to do general housework, soon after which she innocently inquired of her mistress how the ice

was to be dressed, and whether it was to be cooked for dinner.

A gentleman who was rather impatient at table declared that he wished he could manage without servants, as they were greater plague than profit. "Why not have a dumb waiter?" suggested a friend. "Oh, no," returned the other, "I have tried them—they don't answer."

An elderly maiden lady requests the insertion of the following:

BAD TASTE—Pretty young girls kissing widowers' children.

7th Month.]

JULY, 1859.

[31 Days.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
		D.	D. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	S.
First Quarter	7	1	10 m.	0 58 m.	0 48 m.	0 35 m.	1 12 3 27			
Full Moon	14	8	9 ev.	7 57 ev.	7 47 ev.	7 34 ev.	9 12 4 51			
Third Quarter	21	10	44 ev.	10 32 ev.	10 22 ev.	10 9 ev.	17 12 5 48			
New Moon	29	5	0 ev.	4 48 ev.	4 38 ev.	4 25 ev.	25 12 6 12			

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENTY, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA,			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1 F		23 8 7	4 26	7 40	8 55	morn	4 31	7 35	8 50	9 28	4 37	7 29	8 45	
2 S		23 3 55	4 26	7 40	9 35	0 42	4 32	7 35	9 31	10 18	4 37	7 29	9 27	
3 S		22 50 19	4 27	7 40	10 1	1 32	4 32	7 35	9 59	11 3	4 38	7 29	9 57	
4 M		22 54 19	4 27	7 39	10 26	2 27	4 33	7 34	10 25	11 52	4 38	7 28	10 25	
5 T		22 48 56	4 28	7 39	10 49	3 6	4 33	7 34	10 49	morn	4 39	7 28	10 50	
6 W		22 43 8	4 29	7 39	11 10	3 54	4 34	7 34	11 12	0 40	4 40	7 28	11 14	
7 T		22 36 57	4 29	7 39	11 35	4 45	4 34	7 34	11 38	1 31	4 40	7 28	11 42	
8 F		22 30 22	4 30	7 38	morn	5 40	4 35	7 33	morn	2 26	4 41	7 27	morn	
9 S		22 23 24	4 31	7 38	0 3	6 34	4 36	7 33	0 7	3 20	4 42	7 27	0 12	
10 S		22 16 3	4 31	7 38	0 35	7 36	4 37	7 33	0 40	4 22	4 42	7 27	0 46	
11 M		22 8 19	4 32	7 37	1 13	8 35	4 38	7 32	1 19	5 21	4 43	7 26	1 26	
12 T		22 0 13	4 33	7 37	2 1	9 32	4 39	7 32	2 8	6 18	4 44	7 26	2 15	
13 W		21 51 43	4 34	7 36	2 55	10 24	4 39	7 31	3 2	7 10	4 45	7 25	3 9	
14 T		21 42 51	4 35	7 36	rises	11 6	4 40	7 31	rises	7 52	4 45	7 25	rises	
15 F		21 33 37	4 36	7 35	8 13	11 50	4 41	7 30	8 8	8 36	4 46	7 24	8 3	
16 S		21 23 59	4 37	7 34	8 39	ev. 31	4 42	7 29	8 35	9 17	4 47	7 24	8 31	
17 S		21 14 1	4 38	7 34	9 0	1 8	4 43	7 29	8 57	9 54	4 48	7 23	8 55	
18 M		21 3 42	4 39	7 33	9 18	1 41	4 43	7 28	9 16	10 27	4 49	7 23	9 15	
19 T		20 53 1	4 39	7 32	9 38	2 16	4 44	7 27	9 38	11 2	4 50	7 22	9 37	
20 W		20 41 58	4 40	7 32	9 57	2 51	4 45	7 27	9 58	11 39	4 50	7 22	9 59	
21 T		20 30 35	4 41	7 31	10 17	3 34	4 46	7 26	10 19	ev. 20	4 51	7 21	10 22	
22 F		20 18 51	4 42	7 30	10 40	4 19	4 47	7 25	10 44	1 5	4 52	7 20	10 48	
23 S		20 6 47	4 43	7 29	11 9	5 10	4 48	7 24	11 14	1 56	4 53	7 19	11 19	
24 S		19 54 22	4 44	7 28	11 46	6 7	4 49	7 23	11 52	2 53	4 53	7 18	11 58	
25 M		19 41 38	4 45	7 27	morn	7 17	4 49	7 22	morn	4 3	4 54	7 17	morn	
26 T		19 28 33	4 46	7 26	0 33	8 28	4 50	7 22	0 40	5 14	4 55	7 16	0 47	
27 W		19 15 9	4 47	7 25	1 37	9 38	4 51	7 21	1 44	6 24	4 56	7 15	1 51	
28 T		19 1 26	4 48	7 24	2 51	10 39	4 52	7 20	2 57	7 25	4 56	7 14	3 4	
29 F		18 47 24	4 49	7 23	sets	11 30	4 53	7 19	sets	8 16	4 57	7 14	sets	
30 S		18 33 3	4 50	7 22	7 46	morn	4 54	7 18	7 43	9 10	4 58	7 14	7 40	
31 S		18 18 25	4 51	7 21	8 28	0 24	4 55	7 17	8 27	9 56	4 59	7 13	8 25	

"RUNNING" CHURCHES.—A man sitting upon the verandah of an up-country inn, hailed "one of the oldest inhabitants," and inquired the denomination of the church upon the opposite side of the road. The reply was—"Wal, she was a hard shell Baptist, nat'rally, but they don't run her now."

Alexander Dumas, the great playwright and novelist, married his creditor's daughter one day as the most convenient mode which then occurred to him of avoiding the jail. A few months later he saw, by accident, a citizen in the act of kissing his (Dumas) wife. The

author of Monte Cristo gazed in amazement for a moment, and then exclaimed—"Good Heavens! and he is not obliged to!"

A woman was testifying in behalf of her son, and swore "that he had worked on a farm ever since he was born."

The lawyer who cross-examined her, said, "You assert that your son has worked on a farm ever since he was born?"

"I do."

"What did he do the first year?"

"He milked."

The lawyer evaporated.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	Boston.		New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
		H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M. S.
First Quarter	5	10	38 m.	10	26 m.	10	16 m.	10	2 m.	1	12	6 4
Full Moon	13	11	52 m.	11	40 m.	11	30 m.	11	16 m.	9	12	5 17
Third Quarter	21	9	2 m.	8	50 m.	8	40 m.	8	27 m.	17	12	3 53
New Moon	27	11	42 ev.	11	30 ev.	11	20 ev.	11	6 ev.	25	12	1 57

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY,				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENTY, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.							
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1 M	18	3 28	4 52	7 20	8 50	1 10	4 56	7 16	8 50	10 38	5 0	7 12	8 51	
2 T	17	48 13	4 53	7 19	9 14	1 52	4 57	7 15	9 15	11 20	5 0	7 11	9 17	
3 W	17	32 41	4 54	7 18	9 39	2 34	4 58	7 14	9 41	morn	5 2	7 10	9 44	
4 T	17	16 53	4 55	7 16	10 4	3 22	4 59	7 13	10 8	0 8	5 2	7 9	10 12	
5 F	17	0 47	4 56	7 15	10 35	4 12	5 0	7 12	10 40	0 58	5 3	7 8	10 46	
6 S	16	44 25	4 57	7 14	11 12	5 8	5 1	7 11	11 18	1 54	5 4	7 7	11 25	
7 S	16	27 47	4 58	7 13	11 57	6 8	5 2	7 10	morn	2 54	5 5	7 6	morn	
8 M	16	10 53	4 59	7 11	morn	7 11	5 3	7 9	0 4	3 57	5 6	7 4	0 11	
9 T	15	53 43	5 0	7 10	0 50	8 13	5 4	7 8	0 57	4 59	5 7	7 3	1 0	
10 W	15	36 18	5 1	7 9	1 47	9 11	5 5	7 6	1 54	5 57	5 8	7 1	2 0	
11 T	15	18 39	5 2	7 8	2 48	10 2	5 6	7 5	2 54	6 48	5 9	7 0	3 0	
12 F	15	0 44	5 3	7 7	rises	10 45	5 7	7 3	rises	7 31	5 10	6 59	rises	
13 S	14	42 36	5 4	7 5	7 5	11 23	5 8	7 2	7 2	8 9	5 11	6 58	6 59	
14 S	14	24 13	5 5	7 4	7 24	11 59	5 9	7 0	7 22	8 45	5 12	6 57	7 21	
15 M	14	5 36	5 6	7 2	7 43	ev. 36	5 10	6 59	7 43	9 22	5 13	6 55	7 42	
16 T	13	46 46	5 7	7 1	8 3	1 6	5 11	6 58	8 4	9 52	5 14	6 54	8 4	
17 W	13	27 43	5 8	7 0	8 23	1 41	5 12	6 57	8 25	10 27	5 15	6 53	8 27	
18 T	13	8 27	5 9	6 58	8 46	2 18	5 13	6 55	8 49	11 4	5 16	6 52	8 52	
19 F	12	48 58	5 10	6 56	9 11	2 59	5 14	6 54	9 15	11 45	5 17	6 50	9 20	
20 S	12	29 17	5 11	6 55	9 43	3 48	5 15	6 53	9 48	ev. 34	5 18	6 49	9 54	
21 S	12	9 24	5 12	6 54	10 26	4 43	5 16	6 51	10 32	1 29	5 19	6 48	10 39	
22 M	11	49 19	5 14	6 52	11 19	5 50	5 17	6 50	11 25	2 36	5 20	6 46	11 33	
23 T	11	29 3	5 15	6 51	morn	7 3	5 18	6 49	morn	3 49	5 21	6 45	morn.	
24 W	11	8 36	5 16	6 49	0 26	8 16	5 19	6 47	0 32	5 2	5 21	6 43	0 39	
25 T	10	47 53	5 17	6 48	1 43	9 25	5 20	6 45	1 48	6 11	5 22	6 42	1 54	
26 F	10	27 9	5 18	6 46	3 3	10 24	5 21	6 43	3 8	7 10	5 23	6 41	3 12	
27 S	10	6 11	5 19	6 44	sets	11 11	5 22	6 41	sets	7 57	5 24	6 39	sets	
28 S	9	45 3	5 20	6 42	6 49	11 58	5 23	6 40	6 49	8 44	5 25	6 38	6 48	
29 M	9	23 46	5 21	6 41	7 15	morn	5 24	6 38	7 16	9 29	5 26	6 36	7 16	
30 T	9	2 19	5 22	6 39	7 39	0 43	5 25	6 36	7 41	10 12	5 27	6 34	7 43	
31 W	8	40 45	5 23	6 37	8 5	1 26	5 26	6 34	8 9	10 51	5 28	6 33	8 13	

Alum and common salt in equal quantites, powdered and applied to the cavity of an aching tooth, is said to be a certain cure for that terrible ailment.

SERVANT.—"What kind of sauce will you have Mr. Blifkins?"

BLIFKINS.—"I don't allow a servant to give me any kind of sauce."

"Homestead exemption," exclaimed Mrs. Partington, throwing down the paper, "it's come to a pretty pass, indeed, that men are going to exempt themselves from home just when they please, without any proviso for cold nights."

How to MEND CHINA.—From an English almanac we, a long time since, cut a receipt for mending china, and the opportunity having occurred for trying, we found it admirable, the fracture scarcely being visible after the article was repaired. It is thus made: take a very thick solution of gum arabic in water, and stir it into plaster of Paris until the mixture becomes a viscous paste. Apply it with a brush to the fractured edges and stick them together. In three days the article cannot again be broken in the same place. The whiteness of the cement renders it doubly valuable.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Merid. an or noonmark.	
	D.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	3	11	21 ev.	11	9 ev.	10	59 ev.	10	45 ev.	1	11 59 55
Full Moon	12	3	47 m.	3	35 m.	3	25 m.	3	12 m.	9	11 57 17
Third Quarter	19	5	30 ev.	5	18 ev.	5	8 ev.	4	55 ev.	17	11 54 29
New Moon	26	9	12 m.	9	0 m.	8	50 m.	8	37 m.	25	11 51 42

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
1	T	8 19 1	5 24 6 36	8 34 2 5	5 27 6 33	8 38 11 39	5 29 6 31	8 44			5 29 6 31	8 44		
2	F	7 57 10	5 26 6 35	9 10 2 54	5 28 6 32	9 16 morn	5 30 6 30	9 22			5 30 6 30	9 22		
3	S	7 35 12	5 27 6 33	9 53 3 45	5 29 6 30	9 59 0 31	5 31 6 28	10 6			5 31 6 28	10 6		
4	S	7 13 6	5 28 6 31	10 41 4 42	5 30 6 29	10 48 1 28	5 32 6 27	10 55			5 32 6 27	10 55		
5	M	6 50 53	5 29 6 30	11 39 5 45	5 31 6 27	11 45 2 31	5 33 6 25	11 52			5 33 6 25	11 52		
6	T	6 28 33	5 30 6 28	morn 6 46	5 32 6 26	morn 3 32	5 34 6 24	morn			5 34 6 24	morn		
7	W	6 6 8	5 31 6 26	0 41 7 46	5 33 6 24	0 47 4 32	5 35 6 23	0 53			5 35 6 23	0 53		
8	T	5 43 36	5 32 6 25	1 43 8 43	5 34 6 23	1 48 5 29	5 36 6 21	1 53			5 36 6 21	1 53		
9	F	5 20 59	5 33 6 23	2 48 9 30	5 35 6 21	2 51 6 16	5 37 6 18	2 55			5 37 6 18	2 55		
10	S	4 58 16	5 34 6 21	3 50 10 13	5 36 6 19	3 52 6 59	5 38 6 17	3 55			5 38 6 17	3 55		
11	S	4 35 28	5 35 6 19	rises 10 51	5 36 6 18	rises 7 37	5 39 6 15	6 11			5 39 6 15	6 11		
12	M	4 12 36	5 36 6 17	6 10 11 24	5 37 6 16	6 10 8 10	5 40 6 13	6 31			5 40 6 13	6 31		
13	T	3 49 38	5 37 6 16	6 28 11 59	5 38 6 14	6 30 8 45	5 41 6 10	7 23			5 41 6 10	7 23		
14	W	3 26 37	5 38 6 14	6 50 ev. 37	5 39 6 12	6 53 9 23	5 42 6 9	7 56			5 42 6 9	7 56		
15	T	3 3 32	5 39 6 12	7 15 1 12	5 40 6 10	7 19 9 58	5 43 6 5	9 28			5 43 6 5	9 28		
16	F	2 40 24	5 40 6 11	7 46 1 52	5 41 6 8	7 51 10 38	5 44 6 4	10 28			5 44 6 4	10 28		
17	S	2 17 12	5 41 6 9	8 24 2 35	5 42 6 7	8 30 11 21	5 45 6 2	11 34			5 45 6 2	11 34		
18	S	1 53 57	5 42 6 7	9 14 3 30	5 43 6 5	9 21 ev. 16	5 46 6 1	morn			5 46 6 1	morn		
19	M	1 30 39	5 43 6 5	10 14 4 31	5 44 6 4	10 21 1 17	5 47 6 5	0 51			5 47 6 5	0 51		
20	T	1 7 20	5 44 6 4	11 22 5 42	5 45 6 2	11 28 2 28	5 48 6 5	0 7			5 48 6 5	0 7		
21	W	0 43 58	5 45 6 2	morn 6 54	5 46 6 1	morn 3 39	5 49 6 5	0 24			5 49 6 5	0 24		
22	T	0 20 35	5 46 6 0	0 40 8 2	5 47 6 5	0 45 4 48	5 50 6 5	0 53			5 50 6 5	0 53		
23	F	S. 2 49	5 47 5 58	1 59 9 5	5 48 5 57	2 3 5 51	5 53 6 5	0 57			5 53 6 5	0 57		
24	S	0 26 14	5 48 5 56	3 19 10 0	5 49 5 55	3 22 6 46	5 55 6 5	0 24			5 55 6 5	0 24		
25	S	0 49 40	5 49 5 54	sets 10 47	5 50 5 53	sets 7 33	5 55 6 5	0 53			5 55 6 5	0 53		
26	M	1 13 5	5 50 5 52	5 38 11 26	5 51 5 52	5 39 8 12	5 55 6 5	0 41			5 55 6 5	0 41		
27	T	1 36 31	5 51 5 50	6 3 morn	5 52 5 50	6 6 8 59	5 55 6 5	0 42			5 55 6 5	0 42		
28	W	1 59 55	5 52 5 49	6 33 0 13	5 53 5 49	6 37 9 44	5 55 6 5	0 42			5 55 6 5	0 42		
29	T	2 23 19	5 54 5 46	7 6 0 58	5 54 5 47	7 11 10 27	5 55 6 5	0 42			5 55 6 5	0 42		
30	F	2 46 41	5 55 5 45	7 46 1 41	5 55 5 45	7 53 11 14	5 55 6 5	0 42			5 55 6 5	0 42		

MARRIED A DOLLAR'S WORTH.

A lovesick young pair who had only a dollar
To pay to the priest for the conjugal collar,
Were told by the parson "his regular fee,
For marrying people, was only a V;"
"Nay, then," quoth the swain, "good parson,
now come!

A dollar I'm sure ought to marry us *some*!
'Tis all I have got; you can take it, you know,
And marry as far as the money will go!"

THE EIGHT AGES OF LOVE.—At three years
of age we love our mothers; at six our
fathers; at ten, holidays; at sixteen, dress;
at twenty, our sweethearts; at twenty-five,

our wives; at forty, our children; at sixty,
ourselves. This is condensed from some practical
writer who has experienced them all.

Gent on horseback to boy on a donkey—
"Get out the way, boy! get out of the way!
my horse don't like donkeys!"

Boy—"Doan't he? then, why don't he kick
thee orf?"

WHY A MAN MAY MARRY A DECEASED WIFE'S
SISTER.—One argument in the British Parli-
ament in favor of letting men marry their de-
ceased wives' sisters, was that by doing so a
man had only one mother-in-law instead of
two.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	Boston.		New York.		Baltimors.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
		H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.
First Quarter	3	3	48 ev.	3	36 ev.	3	26 ev.	3	13 ev.	1	11	49 43
Full Moon	11	7	8 ev.	6	56 ev.	6	46 ev.	6	32 ev.	9	11	47 21
Third Quarter	19	0	59 m.	0	47 m.	0	37 m.	0	23 m.	17	11	45 28
New Moon	25	7	49 ev.	7	37 ev.	7	27 ev.	7	14 ev.	25	11	44 17

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENTY, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	S	3 10 2	5 56	5 43	8 34	2 28	5 56	5 43	8 41	morn	5 56	5 44	8 48	
2	S	3 33 20	5 57	5 42	9 30	3 22	5 57	5 42	9 36	0 8	5 57	5 42	9 43	
3	M	3 56 36	5 58	5 40	10 30	4 18	5 58	5 41	10 36	1 4	5 58	5 41	10 42	
4	T	4 19 48	5 59	5 39	11 35	5 15	5 59	5 39	11 40	2 1	5 59	5 39	11 45	
5	W	4 42 58	6 1	5 38	morn	6 17	6 0	5 37	morn	3 3	6 0	5 38	morn	
6	T	5 6 4	6 2	5 36	0 36	7 12	6 1	5 36	0 40	3 58	6 1	5 37	0 44	
7	F	5 29 6	6 3	5 34	1 39	8 2	6 2	5 34	1 42	4 48	6 2	5 35	1 46	
8	S	5 52 4	6 4	5 33	2 40	8 49	6 3	5 33	2 42	5 35	6 3	5 34	2 44	
9	S	6 14 57	6 5	5 31	3 44	9 32	6 4	5 31	3 44	6 18	6 4	5 32	3 45	
10	M	6 37 45	6 6	5 29	4 45	10 12	6 5	5 29	4 44	6 58	6 5	5 31	4 44	
11	T	7 0 28	6 8	5 28	rises	10 51	6 6	5 28	rises	7 37	6 6	5 30	rises	
12	W	7 23 6	6 9	5 26	5 19	11 24	6 7	5 26	5 23	8 10	6 7	5 29	5 27	
13	T	7 45 37	6 10	5 24	5 49	ev. 7	6 8	5 25	5 54	8 53	6 8	5 27	5 59	
14	F	8 8 2	6 11	5 22	6 24	0 50	6 9	5 23	6 30	9 36	6 9	5 25	6 36	
15	S	8 30 20	6 12	5 20	7 8	1 35	6 10	5 22	7 15	10 21	6 10	5 24	7 22	
16	S	8 52 31	6 13	5 19	8 6	2 25	6 11	5 20	8 13	11 11	6 11	5 22	8 20	
17	M	9 14 35	6 14	5 17	9 14	3 23	6 12	5 19	9 20	ev. 9	6 12	5 20	9 27	
18	T	9 36 31	6 15	5 16	10 27	4 26	6 13	5 17	10 32	1 12	6 13	5 19	10 38	
19	W	9 58 18	6 17	5 14	11 43	5 31	6 14	5 16	11 47	2 17	6 14	5 17	11 52	
20	T	10 19 57	6 18	5 13	morn	6 37	6 15	5 15	morn	3 23	6 15	5 16	morn	
21	F	10 41 27	6 19	5 11	1 1	7 39	6 16	5 13	1 4	4 25	6 16	5 15	1 6	
22	S	11 2 48	6 21	5 10	2 16	8 38	6 18	5 12	2 18	5 24	6 17	5 14	2 19	
23	S	11 23 58	6 22	5 8	3 31	9 29	6 19	5 10	3 31	6 15	6 18	5 13	3 31	
24	M	11 44 59	6 23	5 7	4 46	10 18	6 20	5 8	4 44	7 4	6 19	5 12	4 43	
25	T	11 5 48	6 24	5 5	sets	11 0	6 21	5 7	sets	7 46	6 20	5 10	sets	
26	W	12 26 27	6 25	5 4	5 1	11 45	6 22	5 5	5 6	8 32	6 21	5 9	5 11	
27	T	12 46 54	6 27	5 2	5 39	morn	6 24	5 4	5 45	9 22	6 22	5 7	5 51	
28	F	13 7 9	6 28	5 1	6 25	0 36	6 25	5 3	6 31	10 9	6 23	5 5	6 38	
29	S	13 27 11	6 29	5 0	7 18	1 23	6 26	5 2	7 25	10 53	6 24	5 4	7 32	
30	S	13 47 1	6 31	4 58	8 17	2 7	6 27	5 0	8 24	11 44	6 25	5 3	8 30	
31	M	14 6 37	6 32	4 57	9 21	2 58	6 28	4 59	9 26	morn	6 26	5 2	9 32	

ALWAYS WAS A COWARD.—When the question of the emblems and devices of our national arms was before the old Congress, a member from the South warmly opposed the eagle as a monarchical bird. The king of birds could not be a suitable representative of a people whose institutions were founded in hostility to kings. The late Judge Thatcher, then a representative from Massachusetts, in reply, proposed the *goose*, which he said was a most humble and republican bird, and would in other respects prove advantageous, inasmuch as the goslings would do to put on the ten cent pieces. The

laughter which followed at the expense of the Southerner, was more than he could bear. He construed this good-humored irony into an insult, and sent a challenge; the bearer delivered it to Mr. Thatcher, who read and returned it to him, observing that he should not accept it! "What, will you be branded as a coward?" "Yes, sir, if he pleases; I always was a coward, and he knew it, or he never would have challenged me." The joke was too good to be resisted, even by the angry party, and the former cordial intercourse was soon restored.

MOON'S PHASES.

		Boston.		New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian at Noonmark.		
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	S.
First Quarter		2	11 34 m.	11 22 m.	11 12 m.	10 59 m.	10 59 m.	10 59 m.	10 59 m.	1	11 43	42
Full Moon		10	9 21 m.	9 9 m.	8 59 m.	8 46 m.	8 46 m.	8 46 m.	8 46 m.	9	11 43	57
Third Quarter		17	8 23 m.	8 11 m.	8 1 m.	7 47 m.	7 47 m.	7 47 m.	7 47 m.	17	11 45	5
New Moon		24	8 59 m.	8 47 m.	8 37 m.	8 24 m.	8 24 m.	8 24 m.	8 24 m.	25	11 47	8

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNECT. N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYLAND, VIRGIA, KENTY, MISSISSIPPI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. EASTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N. YORK.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	T	14 26 0	6 33	4 55	10 24	3 50	6 29	4 59	10 29	0 36	6 27	5 1	10 33	
2	W	14 45 9	6 34	4 54	11 25	4 42	6 30	4 58	11 29	1 28	6 28	5 0	11 32	
3	T	15 4 3	6 35	4 53	morn	5 32	6 31	4 57	morn	2 18	6 29	4 59	morn	
4	F	15 22 42	6 36	4 52	0 28	6 24	6 32	4 56	0 30	3 10	6 30	4 58	0 33	
5	S	15 41 6	6 37	4 50	1 29	7 12	6 33	4 55	1 30	3 58	6 31	4 57	1 31	
6	S	15 59 16	6 39	4 49	2 31	8 0	6 35	4 53	2 31	4 46	6 32	4 56	2 31	
7	M	16 17 8	6 40	4 48	3 34	8 47	6 36	4 52	3 32	5 33	6 33	4 55	3 31	
8	T	16 34 34	6 41	4 47	4 39	9 31	6 38	4 50	4 36	6 17	6 35	4 54	4 34	
9	W	16 52 3	6 43	4 45	rises	10 16	6 39	4 49	rises	7 2	6 36	4 53	rises	
10	T	17 9 5	6 44	4 44	4 21	11 0	6 40	4 48	4 26	7 46	6 37	4 52	4 32	
11	F	17 25 50	6 45	4 43	5 5	11 44	6 41	4 47	5 12	8 30	6 39	4 51	5 18	
12	S	17 42 16	6 47	4 42	6 0	ev. 38	6 43	4 46	6 6	9 24	6 40	4 50	6 13	
13	S	17 58 25	6 48	4 41	7 5	1 28	6 44	4 45	7 11	10 14	6 41	4 49	7 18	
14	M	18 14 14	6 49	4 40	8 17	2 19	6 45	4 44	8 23	11 5	6 42	4 48	8 29	
15	T	18 29 44	6 51	4 39	9 31	3 16	6 47	4 43	9 36	ev. 2	6 43	4 47	9 41	
16	W	18 44 55	6 52	4 38	10 50	4 12	6 48	4 42	10 53	0 59	6 44	4 46	10 56	
17	T	18 59 46	6 53	4 37	morn	5 14	6 49	4 41	morn	1 57	6 45	4 46	morn	
18	F	19 14 17	6 54	4 36	0 5	6 0	6 50	4 40	0 6	2 56	6 46	4 45	0 8	
19	S	19 28 27	6 55	4 36	1 19	7 7	6 51	4 40	1 19	3 53	6 47	4 44	1 20	
20	S	19 42 16	6 56	4 35	2 30	8 5	6 52	4 39	2 29	4 51	6 48	4 44	2 28	
21	M	19 55 43	6 58	4 34	3 42	8 53	6 54	4 38	3 40	5 45	6 49	4 43	3 37	
22	T	20 8 49	6 59	4 33	4 54	9 51	6 55	4 38	4 51	6 37	6 50	4 42	4 47	
23	W	20 21 32	7 0	4 33	sets	10 40	6 56	4 37	sets	7 26	6 51	4 42	sets	
24	T	20 33 53	7 1	4 32	4 17	11 24	6 57	4 36	4 23	8 10	6 52	4 41	4 30	
25	F	20 45 51	7 3	4 31	5 8	morn.	6 58	4 36	5 14	9 3	6 53	4 41	5 21	
26	S	20 57 25	7 4	4 31	6 5	0 17	6 59	4 35	6 11	9 50	6 54	4 41	6 18	
27	S	21 8 36	7 5	4 30	6 56	1 4	7 0	4 35	7 2	10 34	6 55	4 41	7 8	
28	M	21 19 23	7 6	4 29	8 11	1 48	7 1	4 35	8 15	11 16	6 56	4 40	8 21	
29	T	21 29 46	7 7	4 29	9 14	2 30	7 2	4 34	9 18	morn.	6 57	4 40	9 22	
30	W	21 39 44	7 9	4 29	10 16	3 16	7 4	4 34	10 18	0 2	6 58	4 40	10 21	

CURIOUS RHYMES.

What is earth, sexton?—A place to dig graves;
 What is earth, rich man?—A place to work
 slaves;
 What is earth, grey-beard?—A place to grow
 old;
 What is earth, miser?—A place to dig gold;
 What is earth, school-boy?—A place for my
 play;
 What is earth, maiden?—A place to be gay;
 What is earth, seamstress?—A place where I
 weep;
 What is earth, sluggard?—A good place to
 sleep;

What is earth, soldier?—A place for a battle;
 What is earth, herdsman?—A place to raise
 cattle;
 What is earth, widow?—A place of true sor-
 row;
 What is earth, tradesman?—I'll tell you to-
 morrow;
 What is earth, sick man?—'Tis nothing to me
 What is earth, sailor?—My home is the sea;
 What is earth, statesman?—A place to win
 fame;
 What is earth, author?—I'll write there my
 name;

MOON'S PHASES.

		Boston.			New York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Meridian or noonmark.		
		D.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.
First Quarter	2	9	6	m.	8	54 m.	8	44 m.	8	30 m.	1	11	49 12
Full Moon	9	10	29	ev.	10	17 ev.	10	7 ev.	9	54 ev.	9	11	52 31
Third Quarter	16	4	32	ev.	4	20 ev.	4	10 ev.	3	57 ev.	17	11	56 18
New Moon	24	1	3	m.	0	51 m.	0	41 m.	0	28 m.	25	12	0 17

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARY'L'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	HighW. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	T	21 49 17	7 10	4 29	11 17	4 0	7 5	4 34	11 19	0 46	6 59	4 40	11 20	
2	F	21 58 25	7 11	4 29	morn	4 44	7 6	4 34	morn	1 30	7 0	4 39	morn	
3	S	22 7 7	7 12	4 28	0 18	5 30	7 7	4 34	0 18	2 16	7 1	4 39	0 19	
4	S	22 15 24	7 13	4 28	1 19	6 19	7 8	4 33	1 18	3 5	7 2	4 39	1 18	
5	M	22 23 15	7 14	4 28	2 21	7 6	7 9	4 33	2 19	3 52	7 3	4 38	2 17	
6	T	22 30 40	7 15	4 28	3 28	7 58	7 10	4 33	3 24	4 44	7 4	4 38	3 21	
7	W	22 37 39	7 16	4 28	4 37	8 52	7 11	4 33	4 32	5 38	7 5	4 38	4 28	
8	T	22 44 10	7 17	4 28	5 48	9 47	7 12	4 33	5 43	6 33	7 6	4 38	5 37	
9	F	22 50 16	7 18	4 28	rises	10 39	7 13	4 33	rises	7 25	7 7	4 38	rises	
10	S	22 55 54	7 19	4 28	4 48	11 29	7 14	4 33	4 55	8 15	7 8	4 38	5 2	
11	S	23 1 5	7 20	4 28	6 1	ev. 27	7 15	4 33	6 7	9 13	7 9	4 38	6 13	
12	M	23 5 48	7 21	4 28	7 21	1 21	7 15	4 33	7 26	10 5	7 10	4 39	7 30	
13	T	23 10 4	7 22	4 28	8 40	2 8	7 16	4 33	8 34	10 54	7 10	4 39	8 47	
14	W	23 13 53	7 22	4 28	9 55	3 0	7 17	4 34	9 57	11 46	7 11	4 39	9 59	
15	T	23 17 13	7 23	4 28	11 8	3 51	7 17	4 34	11 9	ev. 37	7 11	4 39	11 10	
16	F	23 20 6	7 24	4 28	morn	4 44	7 18	4 34	morn	1 30	7 12	4 39	morn	
17	S	23 22 31	7 24	4 29	0 21	5 39	7 18	4 34	0 20	2 25	7 12	4 40	0 20	
18	S	23 24 27	7 25	4 29	1 33	6 34	7 19	4 35	1 31	3 20	7 13	4 40	1 29	
19	M	23 25 56	7 25	4 29	2 45	7 35	7 19	4 35	2 41	4 21	7 13	4 40	2 38	
20	T	23 26 56	7 26	4 30	3 56	8 31	7 20	4 36	3 51	5 17	7 14	4 41	3 46	
21	W	23 27 27	7 26	4 30	5 5	9 28	7 20	4 36	1 59	6 15	7 14	4 41	4 54	
22	T	23 27 31	7 27	4 31	6 14	10 24	7 21	4 37	6 7	7 10	7 15	4 42	6 0	
23	F	23 27 6	7 27	4 31	sets	11 10	7 21	4 37	sets	7 56	7 15	4 42	sets	
24	S	23 26 12	7 28	4 32	4 54	11 57	7 22	4 38	4 59	8 43	7 16	4 43	5 5	
25	S	23 24 51	7 28	4 32	5 56	morn	7 22	4 38	6 1	9 29	7 16	4 43	6 7	
26	M	23 23 1	7 29	4 33	7 2	0 43	7 23	4 39	7 6	10 10	7 17	4 44	7 11	
27	T	23 20 42	7 29	4 34	8 4	1 24	7 23	4 39	8 7	10 45	7 17	4 45	8 10	
28	W	23 17 56	7 29	4 34	9 5	1 59	7 24	4 40	9 7	11 22	7 18	4 45	9 9	
29	T	23 14 41	7 29	4 35	10 5	2 36	7 24	4 40	10 6	morn	7 18	4 46	10 7	
30	F	23 10 59	7 20	4 36	11 6	3 16	7 25	4 41	11 6	0 2	7 19	4 47	11 6	
31	S	23 6 49	7 30	4 37	morn	3 56	7 25	4 42	morn	0 42	7 19	4 48	morn	

What is earth, Monarch?—For my realm 'tis given;

What is earth, Christian?—The gateway of Heaven.

A story is told of a very polite sheriff who came very near being outdone by a person it was the line of his duty to hang. "Sir," said the gentleman, as the sheriff was carefully adjusting the rope, "really your attention deserves my thanks. In fact, I do not know of one I should rather have hang me." "Really," said the sheriff, "you are pleased to be con-

plimentary. I do not know of another individual it would give me so much pleasure to hang."

The following is a passage from the prayer of a clergyman who officiated in the House of Representatives on the last day of the session:

"Be with them in their weakness, strengthen them with thy strength, scan with thy searching eye all their legislative acts, and we pray Thee, O Lord, that Thou wilt *overrule all their doings!*"

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, *President of the United States* Salary \$25,000
 JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky, *Vice President* " 6,000

THE CABINET.

LEWIS CASS, of Michigan, *Secretary of State* Salary \$5,000
 HOWELL COBB, of Georgia, *Secretary of the Treasury* " 8,000
 JACOB THOMPSON, of Mississippi, *Secretary of the Interior* " 8,000
 ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, *Secretary of the Navy* " 8,000
 JOHN B. FLOYD, of Virginia, *Secretary of War* " 8,000
 JEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania, *Attorney-General* " 8,000
 AARON V. BROWN, of Tennessee, *Postmaster-General* " 8,000

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, *Chief Justice*. Salary \$6,500.

JOHN M'LEAN of Ohio, <i>Associate Justice</i> .	JOHN A. CAMPBELL, of Ala., <i>Associate Justice</i> .
JAMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia, " "	SAM'L NELSON, of N. York, " "
JOHN CATRON, of Tennessee, " "	ROBERT C. GRIER, of Penn., " "
PETER V. DANIEL, of Virginia, " "	NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine, " "

Salary of Associate Justices, \$6,000. Court meets first Monday in December, at Washington.

XXXVth CONGRESS.

SECOND SESSION OPENED MONDAY, DEC. 6, 1858, CLOSES MARCH 4, 1859.

SENATE—64 Members.

JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky, *President ex-officio*.

[Republicans (in *Italics*), 20; Democrats (in Roman), 39; Americans (in SMALL CAPS), 5. Total, 64. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term expires.]

ALABAMA.
 1861.. Benjamin Fitzpatrick.
 1865.. Clement C. Clay, Jr.,

ARKANSAS.
 1859.. William K. Sebastian.
 1861.. Robert W. Johnson.

CALIFORNIA.
 1861.. William M. Gwin.
 1863.. *David C. Broderick.

CONNECTICUT.
 1861.. Lafayette S. Foster,
 1863.. *James Dixon.

DELAWARE.
 1859.. *Martin W. Bates,
 1861.. James A. Bayard.

FLORIDA.
 1859.. Stephen R. Mallory.
 1861.. David L. Yulee,

GEORGIA.
 1861.. Alfred Iverson.
 1865.. Robert Toombs,

INDIANA.
 1861.. Graham N. Fitch.
 1863.. Jesse D. Bright.

ILLINOIS.
 1859.. Stephen A. Douglas,
 1861.. Lyman Trumbull.

IOWA.
 1859.. George W. Jones,
 1861.. James Harlan.

KENTUCKY.
 1859.. JOHN B. THOMPSON,
 1861.. JOHN J. CRITTENDEN.

LOUISIANA.
 1859.. Judah P. Benjamin,
 1861.. John Slidell.

MAINE.
 1859.. William Pitt Fessenden,
 1863.. Hannibal Hamlin.

MASSACHUSETTS.
 1859.. Henry Wilson,
 1863.. Charles Sumner.

MARYLAND.
 1861.. James A. Pearce.
 1863.. *ANTHONY KENNEDY.

MICHIGAN.
 1859.. Charles F. Stuart,
 1863.. *Zachariah Chandler.

MINNESOTA.
 1859.. *James Shields,
 1863.. *Henry M. Rice.

MISSISSIPPI.
 1859.. Albert G. Brown,
 1863.. *Jefferson Davis.

MISSOURI.
 1861.. James S. Green,
 1863.. *Truett Polk.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.
 1861.. *Daniel Clark.
 1863.. John P. Hale,

NEW YORK.
 1861.. William H. Seward,
 1863.. *Preston King.

NEW-JERSEY.
 1859.. William Wright,
 1863.. John R. Thomson.

NORTH CAROLINA.
 1859.. David S. Reid,
 1861.. *Thomas L. Clingman,†

OHIO.
 1861.. George H. Pugh,
 1863.. Benjamin F. Wade.

PENNSYLVANIA.
 1861.. William Bigler,
 1863.. *Simon Cameron.

RHODE ISLAND.
 1859.. Philip Allen.
 1863.. *James F. Simmons.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
 1859.. *James Chesnut, Jr.,
 1861.. *James H. Hammond.

TENNESSEE.
 1859.. JOHN BELL.
 1863.. *Andrew Johnson.

TEXAS.
 1859.. SAM HUSTON,
 1861.. *Matt. Ward,†

VERMONT.
 1861.. Jacob Collamer,
 1863.. Solomon Foot.

VIRGINIA.
 1863.. James M. Mason,
 1865.. Robert M. T. Hunter

WISCONSIN.
 1861.. Charles Durkee,
 1863.. *James E. Doolittle.

* Not in the preceding Senate.

† By Executive appointment to fill vacancies.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—237 Members.

JAMES L. ORR, of South Carolina, *Speaker*.JAMES C. ALLEN, of Illinois, *Clerk*.

ALABAMA.

1. *James A. Stallworth,
2. Eli S. Shorter,
3. James F. Dodwell,
4. *Sydenham Moore,
5. George S. Houston,
6. W. K. W. Cobb,
7. *Jabez L. M. Curry.

ARKANSAS.

1. Alfred B. Greenwood,
2. *Edward A. Warren.

CALIFORNIA.

1. *Charles L. Scott,
2. *J. C. McKibbin.

CONNECTICUT.

1. Ezra Clark, jr.,
2. *Samuel Arnold,
3. Sidney Dean,
4. *William D. Bishop.

DELAWARE.

- *William G. Whiteley.

FLORIDA.

- *George S. Hawkins.

GEORGIA.

1. James L. Seward,
2. Martin J. Crawford,
3. ROBERT P. TRIPPE,
4. *Lucius J. Gattrell,
5. *Augustus R. Wright,
6. James Jackson,
7. *JOSHUA HILL,
8. Alex. H. Stephens.

ILLINOIS.

1. Elihu B. Washburne,
2. *John F. Farnsworth,
3. *Oren Lovejoy,
4. *William Kellogg,
5. Isaac N. Morris,
6. (Vacancy),
7. *Aaron Shaw,
8. *Robert Smith,
9. *S. S. Marshall.

INDIANA.

1. *William J. Nihlack,
2. William H. Eoglish,
3. James Hughes,
4. *James B. Foley,
5. *David Kilgore,
6. *James M. Gregg,
7. *John G. Davis,
8. *James Wilson,
9. Schuyler Colfax,
10. *Charles Case,
11. John U. Pettit.

IOWA.

1. *Samuel R. Curtis,
2. *Timothy Davis.

KENTUCKY.

1. Henry C. Burnett,
2. *Samuel O. Peyton,
3. WM. L. UNDERWOOD,
4. Albert G. Talbott,
5. Joshua H. Jewett,
6. John M. Elliott,
7. HENRY MARSHALL,
8. *James B. Clay,
9. *John C. Masco,
10. *Jno. W. Stevenson.

LOUISIANA.

1. GEORGE KUSTIS, jr.,
2. Miles Taylor,
3. Thomas G. Davidson,
4. John M. Sandige.

MAINE.

1. John M. Wood,
2. *Charles J. Gilman,
3. *Nehemiah Abbott,
4. *Freeman H. Morse,
5. Israel Washburn, jr.,
6. *Stephen C. Foster.

MARYLAND.

1. James A. Stewart,
2. JAMES B. RICAUD,
3. JAMES M. HARRIS,
4. HENRY W. DAVIS,
5. *Jacob M. Kunkel,
6. Thomas F. Bowie.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. Robert B. Hall,
2. James Buffinton,
3. William S. Durrell,
4. Linus B. Comins,
5. Anson Burlingame,
6. Timothy Davis,
7. Daniel W. Gooch,
8. Chauncey L. Knapp,
9. *Eli Thayer,
10. Calvin C. Chaffee,
11. *Henry L. Davies.

MICHIGAN.

1. William A. Howard,
2. Henry Waldron,
3. David S. Walbridge,
4. *De Witt C. Leach.

MINNESOTA.

- *William W. Phelps,
- *Jas. M. Cavanaugh.

MISSOURI.

1. *Francis P. Blair, jr.,
2. *THOS. L. ANDERSON,
3. *John B. Clark,
4. *James Craig,
5. *SAM. H. WOODSON,
6. John S. Phelps,
7. Samuel Caruthers.

MISSISSIPPI.

1. *Lucius Q. C. Lamar,
2. *Reuben Davis,
3. William Barksdale,
4. *Otho R. Singleton,
5. John J. McRae.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

1. James Pike,
2. Mason W. Tappan,
3. Aaron H. Cragin.

NEW-JERSEY.

1. Isaiah D. Clarkson,
2. *George R. Robbins,
3. *Gar. B. Adrain,
4. *John Huyler,
5. *John R. Wortendyke.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. Henry M. Shaw,
2. Thomas Ruffin,
3. Warren Winslow,
4. L. O'Brien Branch,

5. *JOHN A. GILMER,
6. *Alfred M. Scales,
7. Burton Craige,
8. *JOHN B. VANCE.

NEW-YORK.

1. *John A. Searing,
2. *George Taylor,
3. *Daniel E. Sickles,
4. John Kelly,
5. *William B. Macloy,
6. *John Cochrane,
7. *Elijah Ward,
8. *Hor. F. Clarke,
9. *Jno. B. Haskin,
10. Ambrose S. Murray,
11. *William F. Russell,
12. *John Thompson,
13. *Abraham B. Olin,
14. *Erastus Corning,
15. Edward Dodd,
16. *George W. Palmer,
17. Francis E. Spinner,
18. *Clark B. Cochrane,
19. *Oliver A. Morse,
20. Orsamus B. Matteson,
21. Henry Bennett,
22. *Henry C. Goodwin,
23. *Charles B. Hoard,
24. Amos F. Granger,
25. Edwin B. Morgan,
26. *Enory B. Pottle,
27. John M. Parker,
28. William H. Kelsey,
29. *Samuel G. Andrews,
30. *Judson W. Sherman,
31. *Silas M. Burroughs,
32. *Israel T. Hatch,
33. *Reuben E. Fenton.

OHIO.

1. *Geo H. Pendleton,
2. *Wm. S. Groesbeck,
3. *C. L. Vandaligham,
4. Mathias H. Nichols,
5. Richard Mott,
6. *Joseph R. Cockerill,
7. Aaron Harlan,
8. Benjamin Stanton,
9. *Lawrence W. Hall,
10. *Joseph Miller,
11. *Valentine B. Horton,
12. *Samuel S. Cox,
13. John Sherman,
14. Philemon Bliss,
15. *Joseph Burns,
16. *Cydnor B. Tompkins,
17. *William Lawrence,
18. Benjamin F. Leiter,
19. Edward Wade,
20. Joshua R. Giddings,
21. John A. Bingham,

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. Thomas B. Florence,
2. *Edward Joy Morris,
3. *James Landy,
4. *Henry M. Phillips,
5. *Oweu Jones,
6. John Hickman,
7. *Henry Chapman,
8. William H. Ke m,
9. Anthony E. Roberts,
10. John C. Kunkel,

11. *William L. Dewart,
12. *Paul Ledy,
13. *Wm. H. Dimmick,
14. Gubusha A. Grow,
15. *Alison White,
16. *John A. Ahl,
17. *Wilson Reilly,
18. John R. Edie,
19. John Corode,
20. *Wm. Montgomery,
21. David Ritchie,
22. Samuel A. Purviance,
23. *William Stewart,
24. *James L. Gillis,
25. John Dick.

RHODE ISLAND.

1. Nathaniel B. Durfee,
2. *William D. Brayton.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. John McQueen,
2. *W. Porcher Miles,
3. Lawrence M. Keitt,
4. *Milledge L. Bonham,
5. James L. Orr,
6. William W. Boyce,

TENNESSEE.

1. Albert G. Watkins,
2. *HORACE MAYNARD,
3. Samuel A. Smith,
4. John H. Savage,
5. CHARLES READY,
6. George W. Jones,
7. John V. Wright,
8. P. K. ZOLICOFFER,
9. *John D. C. Atkins,
10. William T. Avery,

TEXAS.

1. *Guy M. Bryan,
2. *James H. Reagan,

VERMONT.

1. *Ezekiel P. Walton,
2. Justin S. Morrill,
3. *Homer E. Royce.

VIRGINIA.

1. *Moscoe R. H. Garnett,
2. John S. Milson,
3. John S. Caskey,
4. William O. Goode,
5. Thomas S. Bockock,
6. Paulus Powell,
7. William Smith,
8. Charles J. Faulkner,
9. John Letcher,
10. *Sherrard Clemens,
11. *Albert G. Jenkins,
12. Henry A. Edmondson,
13. *George W. Hopkins,

WISCONSIN.

2. *John F. Potter,
3. Cadw. C. Washburne,
3. Charles Billingshurst.

DELEGATES.

- KANSAS—Marc. J. Parrott.
- NEBRASKA—F. Ferguson.
- NEW MEXICO—M. A. Otero.
- OREGON—Joseph Lane.
- UTAH—John M. Bernhisel.
- WASHINGTON—J. J. Stevens.

[Administration Democrats (in Roman), 116; Anti-Lecompton Democrats (Roman spaced), 11; Republicans (in Italics), 92; Americans (in SMALL CAPS), 15. Vacancies, 2.—Total, 236.]

NOTE.—Several of the Opposition Members from Pennsylvania and New Jersey were supported by Americans as well as Republicans, and might, perhaps, be more properly classed with the former.

* New Members.

XXXVTH CONGRESS—AS FAR AS ELECTED.

SENATE—64 Members.

ALABAMA. 1861 Benj. Fitzpatrick, 1865 Clement C. Clay, jr.	ILLINOIS. 1861 <i>Lyman Trumbull</i> , 1865 [To be chosen].	MINNESOTA. 1863 Henry M. Rice, 1865 [To be chosen].	PENNSYLVANIA. 1861 William Bigler, 1863 <i>Simon Cameron</i> .
ARKANSAS. 1861 Robert W. Johnson, 1865 William K. Sebastian.	IOVA. 1861 <i>James Harlan</i> . 1865 * <i>James W. Grimes</i> .	MISSISSIPPI. 1863 Jefferson Davis, 1865 Albert G. Brown.	RHODE ISLAND. 1863 <i>James P. Simmons</i> , 1865 * <i>Henry E. Anthony</i> .
CALIFORNIA. 1861 William M. Gwin, 1863 David C. Broderick.	KENTUCKY. 1861 Jno. J. Crittenden, 1865 * <i>Lazarus W. Powell</i> .	MISSOURI. 1861 James S. Green, 1863 Truett Polk.	SOUTH CAROLINA. 1863 Jas. H. Hammond, 1865 * <i>James Chesnut, Jr.</i>
CONNECTICUT. 1861 <i>Lafayette S. Foster</i> , 1863 <i>James Dixon</i> .	LOUISIANA. 1861 John Slidell, 1865 [To be chosen].	NEW HAMPSHIRE. 1861 <i>Daniel Clark</i> , 1865 <i>John P. Hale</i> .	TENNESSEE. 1863 Andrew Johnson, 1865 * <i>A. O. P. Nicholson</i> .
DELAWARE. 1863 James A. Bayard, 1865 [To be chosen].	MAINE. 1863 <i>Hannibal Hamlin</i> , 1865 [To be chosen].	NEW YORK. 1861 <i>William H. Seward</i> , 1863 <i>Preston King</i> .	TEXAS. 1863 <i>Matthew Ward</i> , 1865 * <i>J. W. Hempbill</i> .
FLORIDA. 1861 David L. Yulee, 1863 Stephen R. Mallory.	MASSACHUSETTS. 1863 <i>Charles Sumner</i> , 1865 [To be chosen].	NEW JERSEY. 1863 John R. Thomson, 1865 [To be chosen].	VERMONT. 1861 <i>Jacob Collamer</i> , 1863 <i>Solomon Foot</i> .
GEORGIA. 1861 Alfred Iverson, 1865 Robert Toombs.	MARYLAND. 1861 James A. Pearce, 1863 <i>Anthony Kennedy</i> .	NORTH CAROLINA. 1861 Thos. L. Clingman, 1865 Thomas Bragg.	VIRGINIA. 1863 James M. Mason, 1865 Roht. M. T. Hunter.
INDIANA. 1861 * <i>Graham N. Fitch</i> , 1865 * <i>Jesse D. Bright</i> .	MICHIGAN. 1863 <i>Zachariah Chandler</i> , 1865 [To be chosen].	OHIO. 1861 George E. Pugh, 1863 <i>Benjamin F. Wade</i> .	WISCONSIN. 1861 <i>Charles Durkee</i> , 1863 <i>James R. Doolittle</i> .

Democrats (in Roman), 34; Republicans (in *Italics*), 20; Americans (in SMALL CAPS), 2; To be chosen, 8. Total, 64. The figures before each Senator's name denotes the year when his term expires.

* Not members of the XXXVth Congress.

† Election contested.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—236 Members.

ARKANSAS. 1 <i>T. C. Hindman</i> , 2 <i>Albert Rust</i> .	MASSACHUSETTS. 1 Thomas D. Eliot, 2 * <i>James Buffinton</i> , 3 Charles F. Adams, 4 Alexander H. Rice, 5 * <i>Anson Burlingame</i> , 6 John B. Alley, 7 * <i>Daniel W. Gooch</i> , 8 Charles R. Train, 9 * <i>Eli Thayer</i> , 10 Charles Delano, 11 * <i>Henry L. Dawes</i> .	12 Charles L. Beale, 13 * <i>Abraham B. Olin</i> , 14 JOHN H. REYNOLDS, 15 James B. McKean, 16 * <i>George W. Palmer</i> , 17 * <i>Francis E. Spinner</i> , 18 * <i>Clark B. Cochrane</i> , 19 James H. Graham, 20 Roscoe Conkling, 21 R. Holland Dnell, 22 M. Lindley Lee, 23 * <i>Charles B. Hoard</i> , 24 Charles B. Sedgwick, 25 Martin Butterfield, 26 * <i>Emory B. Pottle</i> , 27 Alfred Wells, 28 William Irvine, 29 Alfred Ely, 30 Augustus Frank, 31 * <i>Silas M. Burroughs</i> , 32 Elbridge G. Spaulding, 33 * <i>Reuben E. Fenton</i> .	PENNSYLVANIA. 1 * <i>Thomas B. Florence</i> ,† 2 * <i>Edward Joy Morris</i> , 3 John P. Verree, 4 William Milward, 5 John Wood, 6 * <i>JOHN HICKMAN</i> , 7 Henry C. Longnecker, 8 JOHN SCHWARTZ, 9 Thaddeus Stevens, 10 John W. Killinger, 11 James H. Campbell, 12 George W. Scranton, 13 * <i>William H. Dinnick</i> , 14 * <i>Galusha A. Grow</i> , 15 James T. Hale, 16 Benjamin F. Junkin, 17 Edward McPherson, 18 Samuel S. Blair, 19 * <i>John Covode</i> , 20 * <i>William Montgomery</i> , 21 James K. Moorhead, 22 Robert McKnight, 23 * <i>William Stewart</i> , 24 Chapin Hall, 25 Elijah Babbitt.
CALIFORNIA. 1 A. L. DUDLEY,† 2 * <i>JOSEPH C. McKIBBIN</i> ,†	ILLINOIS. 1 * <i>Elihu B. Washburne</i> , 2 * <i>John F. Farnsworth</i> , 3 * <i>Owen Lovejoy</i> , 4 * <i>William Kellogg</i> , 5 * <i>ISAAC N. MORRIS</i> , 6 [Vacancy].	NEW JERSEY. 1 John T. Nixon,† 2 John L. N. Stratton,† 3 * <i>GARNETT B. ABRAIN</i> , 4 JETTER R. RIGGS, 5 William Pennington.	SOUTH CAROLINA. 1 * <i>John McQueen</i> , 2 * <i>William P. Miles</i> , 3 * <i>Lawrence M. Keitt</i> , 4 * <i>Milledge L. Bingham</i> , 5 John D. Ashmore, 6 * <i>William W. Boyce</i> .
DELAWARE. 1 * <i>William G. Whiteley</i> .	INDIANA. 1 * <i>William E. Niblock</i> , 2 * <i>William H. English</i> , 3 William M. Dunn, 4 * <i>William S. Holman</i> , 5 * <i>David Kilgore</i> , 6 Albert G. Porter, 7 * <i>JOHN G. DAVIS</i> , 8 * <i>James Wilson</i> , 9 * <i>Schuyler Colfax</i> , 10 * <i>Charles Case</i> , 11 * <i>John U. Pettit</i> .	NEW YORK. 1 Luther C. Carter,† 2 James Humphrey, 3 * <i>Daniel E. Sickles</i> ,† 4 * <i>Thomas J. Barr</i> , 5 * <i>William B. Maclay</i> , 6 * <i>John Cochrane</i> , 7 George Briggs,† 8 * <i>ILORACE F. CLARK</i> , 9 * <i>JOHN B. HASKIN</i> , 10 Charles H. Van Wyck, 11 William S. Kenyon.	VERMONT. 1 * <i>Ezekiel P. Walton</i> , 2 * <i>Justin S. Morrill</i> , 3 * <i>Homer E. Royce</i> .
FLORIDA. 1 * <i>George S. Hawkins</i> .	MAINE. 1 Daniel E. Somes, 2 John J. Perry, 3 Ezra B. French,† 4 * <i>Freeman H. Morse</i> , 5 * <i>Israel Washburne, Jr.</i> , 6 * <i>Stephen C. Foster</i> ,†	OHIO. 1 * <i>George H. Pendleton</i> , 2 John A. Gurley, 3 * <i>C. L. Vallandigham</i> , 4 * <i>William Allen</i> , 5 James M. Ashley, 6 * <i>William Howard</i> , 7 Thomas Corwin, 8 * <i>Benjamin Stanton</i> , 9 John Carey, 10 Carey A. Trimble, 11 Charles D. Martin, 12 * <i>Samuel S. Cox</i> , 13 * <i>John Sherman</i> , 14 Cyrus Spinck, 15 William Helmick, 16 * <i>Cydnor B. Tompkins</i> , 17 Thomas C. Theaker, 18 Sidney Egerton, 19 * <i>Edward Wade</i> , 20 John Hutchins, 21 * <i>John A. Bingham</i> ,	WISCONSIN. 1 * <i>John F. Potter</i> , 2 * <i>Cad. C. Washburne</i> , 3 * <i>Charles H. Larrabee</i> .

Republicans (Roman), 103; Administration Democrats (*Italics*), 35; Anti-Lecompton Democrats (SMALL CAPS), 11; yet to be chosen, 86. Total, 236.

* Members of the preceding House. † Election contested.

‡ Americans.

LAW OF CONGRESS.

THE following are abstracts of the more important Acts passed at the first session of the XXXVth Congress, which assembled at Washington, on Monday, Dec. 7, 1857, and adjourned Monday, June, 14, 1858.

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUE OF TREASURY NOTES.

Authorizes the issue of Treasury Notes, by order of the President, not exceeding twenty millions of dollars, in denominations of not less than \$100 each, and at an annual interest not exceeding 6 per cent., the notes to be redeemed within one year after their date, and after the maturity of such notes interest thereon to cease 60 days after the Treasury Department shall have advertised its readiness to redeem them. The act also authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to borrow money on the credit of such notes. The notes are made transferable by indorsement, and are receivable for dues to the General Government. New notes may be issued in place of those redeemed from time to time up to 1859. Counterfeiting these notes is made a felony, punishable with imprisonment at hard labor, not less than three nor more than ten years, and a fine not exceeding \$5,000.

INVALID PENSIONS.

An act for the payment of Invalid Pensions for the year ending June 30, 1859, appropriates:

For Invalid Pensions under various acts, ..	\$343,000
For widows of revolutionary soldiers, ..	250,000
For widows and orphans under acts of '43 and '53, ..	86,000
For navy pensions to widows and orphans, ..	90,000
For privateer invalids, ..	500

Total invalid and other pensions, \$769,500

SOUND DUES.

An act to enable the President to carry out treaty stipulations with Denmark, for the discontinuance of sound dues, appropriates \$408,731.

PRINTING DEFICIENCIES.

An act to supply deficiencies for paper, printing, binding and engraving, ordered by the XXXIIIrd and XXXIVth Congress, appropriates

For paper and printing, ..	\$161,620
Binding, lithograph and engraving, ..	179,570

Total printing deficiencies,\$341,190

THREE REGIMENTS OF VOLUNTEERS.

An act to provide for three regiments of volunteers, authorizes the President to receive into the service of the United States one regiment of mounted volunteers for 18 months, unless sooner discharged, to be raised and or-

ganized by the State of Texas for the defence and protection of the frontier, said regiment to be composed of 1 colonel, 1 lieutenant-colonel, 1 major, 1 adjutant with rank of 1st lieutenant, 1 quartermaster and commissary with similar rank, 1 surgeon and 2 assistant surgeons, 1 sergeant major, 1 quartermaster and commissary sergeant, and 10 companies each with the usual officers and 74 privates. Each officer below the rank of major is required to furnish himself with a horse and equipments, for the use of which he shall receive 40 cents per day while in actual service. The regiment is to be armed at the expense of the United States, receive the same pay and rations, and be subject to the same rules and regulations as cavalry in the regular army. The act also provides that for the purpose of quelling disturbances in Utah, and the suppression of Indian hostilities on the frontiers, the President may call into the United States service for 18 months, two additional regiments of volunteers, of 740 privates and the usual number of officers, each, which may be cavalry or infantry at the option of the President. If called as cavalry, to be on a footing with the Texas regiment, and if as infantry, to be on the same footing as infantry in the regular service.

DEFICIENCIES.

An act to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for the service of 1858, appropriates as follows:

Expenses of House of Representatives, ..	\$68,413
Regular supplies of Quartermaster's Department, ..	778,000
Horses for dragoons, ..	252,000
Incidental expenses of Quartermaster's Department, ..	190,000
Transportation of the army, etc., ..	5,400,000
Subsistence in kind for army, ..	1,220,000
Deficiency in P. O. Department, ..	1,469,173
Miscellaneous items, ..	246,624

Total deficiencies,\$9,624,210

The act also provides that whenever hereafter contracts shall be made by the Secretary of War or of the Navy, by virtue of "An act in addition to the several acts for the establishment and regulation of the Treasury, War and Navy Departments," he shall, if Congress be in session, immediately report to both houses the reasons for making such contract, and if it be not in session then he shall report at its next session, and no such contract shall be made hereafter except in cases of pressing exigency.

TO PROVIDE FOR ISSUING SERVICE AND RETURN OF PROCESS IN CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS,

Enacts as follows:

All suits not of a local nature, hereafter to be brought in the Circuit and District Courts of the United States, in a district in any State containing more than one district, against a single defendant, shall be brought in the dis-

tract in which the defendant resides; but if there be two or more defendants, residing in different districts in the same State, the plaintiff may sue in either district and issue a duplicate writ against the defendants, directed to the marshal of any other district within the State in which any of the defendants reside, and when executed and returned into the office from which they were issued, shall constitute one suit and he proceed on accordingly; and upon any judgment rendered in a suit so brought, process of execution may be issued, directed to the marshal of any district in the same State. In suits of a local nature where the defendant resides in a different district in the same State than the one in which suit is brought, the plaintiff may have original and final process against each defendant, directed to the marshal of the district in which he resides. In all cases of a local nature at law or in equity where the land or other subject-matter of a fixed character lies partly in one district and partly in another, within the same State, the plaintiff may bring his suit in the Circuit or District Court of either district, and the court in which any such suit shall have been commenced, shall have jurisdiction to hear and decide the same, and to cause final process to be issued and executed as fully as if the land or other subject-matter were wholly within the district for which such court is constituted.

INDIAN APPROPRIATIONS.

An act making appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, for the year ending June 30, 1859, appropriates as follows:

Pay of Indian Superintendents,	
Agents etc.,.....	\$230,650
Payment to Blackfoot nation,.....	52,000
Payment to the Chippewas of Lake Superior and Mississippi,.....	50,546
Payment to the Sioux of Mississippi,.....	150,000
Payment to various tribes in fulfillment of treaty stipulations,.....	\$21,297

Total Appropriation,..... \$1,334,493

ADMISSION OF MINNESOTA.

An act for the admission of the State of Minnesota into the Union, recites that whereas, Congress authorized Minnesota to form a Constitution and State Government, and the people of that territory have formed and adopted by popular vote such constitution, therefore he it enacted, etc. that the State of Minnesota shall be one and is hereby declared to be one of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever. The Act further provides that the State shall be entitled to two representatives in Congress till the next apportionment, and constitutes the State a judicial District of the United States.

WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY.

An act making appropriations for this national school, appropriates for the pay of officers, instructors, cadets, etc.,....	\$112,500
Other items,.....	69,993

Total Appropriation,..... \$182,793

LAND CLAIMS IN CALIFORNIA.

An act to amend "an act to ascertain and settle the private Land Claims in California," provides: That in cases pending in the district courts of the United States in California, on appeal from the decree of the commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims under the act of Congress passed March 3, 1851, if either party shall desire to examine any witness residing in any other district within said State, or shall require the production of any paper, written instrument, book or document, in the possession of a witness residing in another district, the court wherein the case is pending, or any judge thereof, may order the clerk of said court to issue a *subpoena* or a *subpoena duces tecum* for such witness: which subpoena or subpoena duces tecum shall run into any other district in said State, and be served by the marshal of either district, as the court or judge may direct: And the court or judge ordering said writ shall have power to enforce obedience to said process: *Provided*, That a witness attending the court under a subpoena issued under the provisions of this act, in a district in which he does not reside, shall be entitled to the same fees for attendance as are allowed by the laws of the State of California to witnesses in similar cases.

PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF CALIFORNIA.

An Act to provide for the collection and safe-keeping of Public Archives in the State of California, makes it the duty of the Secretary of the Interior to cause to be collected and deposited in the office of the Surveyor-General in California, all official books, papers, instruments of writing, documents, archives, official seals, stamps or dies, that may be found in the unauthorized possession of any individual, relating to and used in the administration of government, and public affairs in the department of Upper California, and which belonged to the government, during the existence of Spanish or Mexican authority in Upper California; to be securely kept by the Surveyor-General in the archives of his office; and copies thereof, authenticated by the Surveyor-General under the seal of his office, shall be evidence in all cases where the originals would be evidence: *Provided*, That at the time of depositing said books, papers, writings and documents in said archives, a schedule and accurate description thereof shall be made by the Surveyor-General with a statement of the time and place where the same were found, and when they were deposited in the archives which shall be certified under the seal of the Surveyor-General, and filed in his office; and a certified copy of said schedule shall be transmitted to the Commissioner of the General Land-Office, and also to the Attorney-General. If the Surveyor-General shall have cause to suspect a concealment of any such official books, papers, etc., in any house or place, he may have a search warrant from any judge or commissioner of the United States, by authority of which he may seize any such concealed books, papers, etc. The theft, concealment of any of these books, papers, seals, stamps, etc., from the Surveyor-General's

office, or their alteration or mutilation, is made a misdemeanor punishable by fine not exceeding \$10,000 and imprisonment not exceeding 10 years; and the fraudulent placing or causing to be placed of any fictitious book, writing, record, petition, decree, concession, grant, etc. among the archives of the Attorney-General's office, is made a misdemeanor punishable with fine or imprisonment, or both.

FRAUDS IN LAND TITLES.

An act for the Prevention and Punishment of frauds in land titles in California, provides that the counterfeiting, altering or forging of any petition, certificate, order, report, decree, patent, or any evidence of right or claim to land mines, or minerals in California, for the purpose of establishing against the United States, any claim to such property, shall be a misdemeanor, punishable with imprisonment at hard labor, for not less than 3 nor more than 10 years and fine not exceeding \$10,000. The same penalty applies to the presentation of false evidences of claims whether they relate to claims against the Spanish, Mexican, or United States Governments of California. The same penalty is also denounced against parties who shall, knowingly, present in any United States Court any such false evidence of claims to lands or minerals in California, or who shall, after the passage of this act, continue to prosecute any such suit against the United States, founded on such false evidence of claim.

LAND LAWS IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORIES.

An act for extending the Land Laws east of the Cascade Mountains, etc., provides as follows:

That the existing laws relating to the survey and disposal of the public lands in the Territories of Oregon and Washington, west of the Cascade Mountains, be, and the same are hereby, extended and made applicable also to the lands lying east of said mountains within said Territories.

LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND JUDICIAL EXPENSES FOR 1859.

Appropriates as follows:

Compensation and mileage of Senators,	\$162,750
Other expenses of the Senate,	328,870
Pay and Mileage of Congressmen,	580,250
Binding documents,	100,000
Engraving and Lithographing,	100,000
Other expenses of the House,	820,813
Other expenses of Congress,	246,980
Executive and Departments of State,	129,750
Expenses of Treasury Department, ..	723,610
" Interior Department,	574,990
" War Department,	189,820
" Navy Department,	108,456
" Post Office Department, ..	200,801
" U. S. Mint and branches, ..	497,255
" Territories,	198,000
" Judiciary Department, ..	1,250,000
Collecting Land Revenue,	120,000
Various other items,	263,879

Total expenses,

LAND WARRANT TITLES.

An act declaring the title to land warrants in certain cases provides:

That when proof has been, or shall hereafter be, filed in the Pension Office, during the lifetime of a claimant, establishing to the satisfaction of that office, his or her right to a warrant for military services, and such warrant has not been, or may not hereafter be, issued until after the death of the claimant, and all such warrants as have been heretofore issued subsequent to the death of the claimant, the title to such warrants shall vest in the widow, if there be one, and if there be no widow, then in the heirs or legatees of the claimant; and all such warrants, and all other warrants issued pursuant to existing laws, shall be treated as personal chattels, and may be conveyed by assignment of such widow, heirs, or legatees, or by the legal representatives of the deceased claimant, for the use of such heirs or legatees only. The provisions of the first section of the act approved March 22, 1852, to make land warrants assignable, and for other purposes, shall be so extended as to embrace land warrants issued under the act of the third March, 1855.

HALF PAY TO WIDOWS AND ORPHANS.

An act to extend an act entitled "An act to continue half-pay to certain widows and orphans," approved February, 3, 1853, provides for a continuation of half-pay to all those surviving widows and minor children, who have been or may be granted 5 years half-pay, by any law of the United States, viz.: to such widows during life, and to such child or children, where there is no widow, while under the age of sixteen years, to commence from the expiration of the half-pay provided for by the act of Feb. 22, 1853. In the case of the marriage, or death of any such widow, the half-pay shall go to the children of the deceased soldier, while under the age of 16. The act shall not be construed to include any person now receiving a pension for life.

TEXAS BOUNDARY LINE.

An act to authorize the President, in conjunction with the State of Texas, to run and mark the boundary line between the territories of the United States, and the State of Texas, empowers the President to appoint a suitable person or persons, who in conjunction with commissioners appointed by Texas, shall run and mark the boundary line aforesaid. Beginning at the point where the 100th deg. of long. w. from Greenwich crosses Red River, and running thence n. to the point where said 100th deg. of long. intersects the parallel of 36° 30' N. lat., and thence west with the said parallel of 36° 30' to the point where it intersects the 103d deg. of long. w. from Greenwich; and thence south with the said 103d deg. of long. to the 32d parallel of n. lat.; and thence west with the said 32d deg. of n. lat. to the Rio Grande. Proper landmarks are to be established, and \$80,000 are appropriated on the part of the United States to carry out the work.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC EXPENSES.

An act making appropriations for the Consular and Diplomatic expenses for 1859, appropriates as follows:

Pay of Ministers, Commissioners and their secretaries,.....	\$410,000
Relief and protection to American Seamen abroad,	150,000
Pay of Foreign Consuls, etc.,.....	352,120

Total Appropriation,.....\$912,120

NAVAL APPROPRIATIONS.

The appropriations for the Naval service for the year 1859, are:

Pay of officers and seamen,	\$3,805,405
Provisions for officers and seamen, ..	941,700
Increase, repair, equipment etc., of navy,.....	2,850,000
Ordnance, ordnance stores, and small arms,.....	593,000
Contingent expenses that may accrue, ..	897,600
Pay, clothing, etc., of marine corps, ..	895,578
Construction and repair of works at Navy Yards,.....	1,584,689
For 5 steam sloops, per act of 1857, ..	1,350,000
For 7 screw sloops, and 1 side-wheel steamer,	1,200,000
Various other items,.....	866,182

Total Naval Appropriations,....\$14,489,154

The act provides for the enlistment of boys from 11 to 17 years of age, with the consent of their parents, or guardians, to serve till they arrive at the age of 21 years; also that all the steamships of the United States, now building, or hereafter to be built, shall be named by the Secretary of the Navy, under the direction of the President, viz.: all those of 40 guns and upward, to be called after the States of the Union; those of 20 guns and under 40, to be named after the rivers and principal towns or cities of the country. The act also further provides for the construction of 7 steam screw sloops of war, whose greatest draught shall not exceed 14 feet, to combine the heaviest armament and greatest speed compatible with their character and tonnage; and one side-wheel war steamer, whose greatest draught shall not exceed 8 feet, armed and provided for service in the China Seas.

CIVIL APPROPRIATIONS.

The act making appropriations for sundry Civil Expenses of Government for 1859, appropriates as follows:

To continue Atlantic Coast Survey, ..	\$250,000
To continue Pacific Coast Survey,	130,000
For Deficiency in fund for sick and disabled Seamen,.....	150,000
Expenses of Light-house Establishment,	873,953
Expenses of Survey of Public Lands, ..	362,000
Completion Washington Aqueduct, ..	800,000
For Capitol Extension,.....	750,000
Extension of General Post-Office, ..	100,000
Continuing Extension of Treasury Buildings,.....	500,000

Carried over....\$3,915,958

Brought over....\$3,915,958

Continuing Custom House, New Orleans,	250,000
Continuing Custom House, Charleston, ..	200,000
Completing and repairing other Custom Houses,.....	854,400
Completing and repairing Marine Hospitals,	200,000
Printing, binding, etc., ordered by previous Congresses,.....	316,000
Various other items,.....	450,889

Total Appropriations,.....\$5,686,747

The act provides for the contracting with Messrs. Gales and Seaton, for continuing the publication of the "American State Papers," down to the 4th of March, 1859.

INDIAN APPROPRIATIONS.

An act making supplemental appropriations for the current and contingent expenses of the Indian Department, fulfilling Indian treaties, etc., appropriates the following:

Subsistence etc., of friendly Indians in Oregon and California,.....	\$273,000
Other Indian appropriations,.....	655,567

Total Appropriations,.....\$928,567

ARMY APPROPRIATIONS.

For the support of the Army for 1859, the following appropriations are made:

For the recruiting service,.....	\$110,000
For the Pay of the Army,.....	3,591,754
For the Commutation of Officers' subsistence,.....	993,435
For the Commutation of forage for Officers' horses,.....	124,129
For Subsistence in kind,.....	1,380,652
For Clothing for Army,.....	1,362,703
For regular supplies, quartermaster's Department,.....	1,745,000
For Incidental Expenses,.....	500,000
For constructing barracks, etc.,....	790,000
For Transportation of the Army, ..	8,400,000
Horses for the new Regiments,....	200,000
Armament of fortifications,.....	300,000
Ordnance, Ordnance Stores and supplies,	250,000
Manufacture of Arms,.....	400,000
Various other items,.....	2,206,405

Total Appropriations,.....\$17,059,107

The bill also repeals the act for depriving sutlers of the right of lien upon any part of the soldiers' pay or to receive the soldiers' pay from the paymaster; also repeals all laws authorizing the sale of military sites which may become useless for military purposes, and said lands shall not be subject to sale or preemption under any of the laws of the United States. Certain reservations in Florida, are exempt from this act of repeal.

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

The act making appropriations for the expenses of collecting the revenue from Customs, appropriates \$1,800,000 half-yearly, equal to \$3,600,000 per annum, also repeals all laws authorizing the payment of the expenses of

collecting revenue out of accruing revenue before the same shall have been paid into the Treasury, also authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to discontinue all ports of delivery, the revenue of which does not amount to \$10,000 per annum.

INDIAN DEFICIENCIES.

The act to supply deficiencies in the appropriations for expenses of the Indian Department, and for fulfilling of treaty stipulations, appropriates \$389,595, of which \$264,000 is for maintaining friendly relations with Indian tribes in Oregon.

OCEAN MAIL TRANSPORTATION.

The appropriations for the transportation of the United States mail by ocean steamers, and otherwise, for the year 1859 are as follows: Transporting Mails between N. Y.

and Liverpool,.....	\$346,500
Mails to and from N. Y., to N. O., Havana and Cbagres,.....	261,000
Mails to and from Panama, California, and Oregon,.....	328,350
Mails from California to Washington Territory,.....	122,500
Mails from New York to Havre,.....	280,000
Other items,.....	224,157

Total Ocean Mail Service,..... \$1,512,507

The Post-master-General may cause mails to be transported between the United States and foreign ports by steamship for the sea and United States Inland postage, if by an American vessel, and for the sea postage only by a foreign vessel, preference being given to American steamships when departing from the same port for the same destination within three days of each other.

GOVERNMENT LOAN.

An act to authorize a loan not exceeding \$20,000,000 empowers the President within 12 months from the passage of the act to borrow that amount, on the credit of the United States, payable in fifteen years. Coupon stock to be issued for the amount bearing interest, not exceeding 5 per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, and stock not to be sold by government at less than par.

TERRITORIAL COURTS.

An act in relation to courts, and the holding of terms thereof, in the several territories in the United States, provides: That the judges of the Supreme Court in each Territory of the U. S. may hold court within their respective districts, in the counties wherein, by the laws of said Territories, courts have been or may be established, for the purpose of hearing and determining all matters and causes, except those in which the United States is a party: *Provided*, That the expenses thereof shall be paid by the Territory, or by the counties in which said courts may be held.

INLAND MAIL SERVICE.

The act making and providing for the service of the P. O. Dep't for 1859, appropriates as follows:

Transportation of mails inland,...	\$10,140,520
Compensation to Post-masters,...	2,325,000
Clerks in Post-Offices,.....	850,000
Post-Office blanks,.....	125,000
Stamps and Stamped Envelopes..	100,000
Various other items and contingencies,.....	495,000

Total Appropriations,..... \$14,085,520

The act appropriates \$3,500,000 to meet any deficiency should the revenues of the P. O. Dep't be insufficient to meet its requirements.

COMPENSATION OF CONGRESSMEN.

A joint resolution to amend the act of 1856 to regulate the Compensation of members of Congress, provides, that Congressmen be paid as follows: On the first day of the first session of each Congress, or as soon thereafter as he may be in attendance and apply, each Congressman shall receive his mileage, as now provided by law, and all his compensation from the beginning of his term, to be computed at the rate of \$250 per month, and during the session, compensation at the same rate. And on the first day of the second or any subsequent session, he shall receive his mileage as now allowed by law, and all compensation which has accrued during the adjournment, at the rate aforesaid, and during said session, compensation at the same rate.

INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES.

A Joint Resolution providing for the expenses of Investigating Committees of the House, appropriates \$35,000 to be added to the miscellaneous item of the House Contingent fund. Another resolution appropriates \$12,000 for expenses of Investigating Committees and of Judiciary Committees.

THE EFFICIENCY OF THE NAVY.

A Joint Resolution to extend and define the authority of the President, under an act of 1857, entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An Act to Promote the Efficiency of the Navy,'" in respect to dropped and retired Naval officers, provides, that in case where the records of the courts of inquiry appointed under the act of Jan. 16, 1857, may render it advisable, in the opinion of the President of the United States, to restore to the active or reserved list of the navy, or to transfer from furlough to leave of absence on the latter list, any officer who may have been dropped or retired by the operation of the act of Feb. 28, 1855, entitled "An Act to Promote the Efficiency of the Navy," he shall have authority, any existing law to the contrary notwithstanding, within six months from the passage of this resolution, to nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint such officer to the active or reserved list, and officers so nominated and confirmed shall occupy positions on the active and reserved lists, respectively, according to rank and seniority, when dropped or retired as aforesaid, and be entitled to all the benefits conferred by the act approved Jan. 16, 1857, on officers restored, or transferred, to the active or reserved list under that act.

DIFFICULTIES WITH PARAGUAY.

The following Resolution was adopted with reference to the adjustment of difficulties with the Republic of Paraguay. That for the purpose of adjusting the differences between the United States and the Republic of Paraguay, in connection with the attack on the United States steamer Water Witch, and with other matters referred to in the annual message of the President, he be, and is hereby authorized to adopt such measures and use such force as, in his judgment, may be necessary and advisable, in the event of a refusal of just satisfaction by the government of Paraguay.

APPROPRIATIONS—RECAPITULATION.

Invalid Pensions,.....	\$769,500
Printing Deficiencies,.....	341,190
To Denmark in lieu of Sound Dues,	408,731
General Deficiencies for 1853,....	9,624,210
Indian Appropriations,.....	1,334,493

Carried up.....\$12,478,124

Brought up.....	\$12,478,124
Expenses of Military Academy,...	152,799
Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Appropriations,.....	6,031,270
Running boundary of Texas and New Mexico,.....	50,000
Consular and Diplomatic expenses,	912,120
Naval Appropriations,.....	14,459,154
Civil Appropriations,.....	5,686,747
Supplemental Indian Appropriations,	958,567
Army Appropriations,.....	17,059,107
For Collecting Customs Revenue,	3,600,000
Indian Deficiencies,.....	339,595
Inland Mail Service,.....	14,035,520
Ocean Mail transportation,.....	1,512,507
Miscellaneous items,.....	52,000

Total Appropriations,.....\$77,497,510

NOTE.—There were several acts passed making indefinite appropriations, that is, appropriations of sums not specified. We cannot estimate the amount required to satisfy the provisions of these acts.

KANSAS.

LECOMPTON AND LECOMPTON, JR.

The following record of the action of Congress on the admission of Kansas, and of the determined efforts of the Democratic Pro-Slavery party to drag or dragoon that Territory into the Union as a Slave State, will be interesting for future reference.

The original bill, as it passed the Senate under the lead of Senator Green (March 23, 1853), was as follows:

THE LECOMPTON BILL.

A Bill for the Admission of the State of Kansas into the Union, presented in the Senate by Mr. Green, of Missouri, from the Committee on Territories, February 17, 1853.

Whereas, The people of the Territory of Kansas did, by a Convention of Delegates called and assembled at Lecompton, September 4, 1857, form for themselves a Constitution and State Government, which said Convention having asked the admission of the Territory into the Union as a State on an equal footing with the original States,

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the State of Kansas shall be, and is hereby declared to be, one of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever; and the said State shall consist of all the territory included within the following boundaries, to wit: Beginning at a point on the western boundary of the State of

Missouri where the thirty-seventh parallel of latitude crosses the same; thence west on said parallel to the eastern boundary of New Mexico; thence north on said boundary to latitude thirty-eight; thence following said boundary westward to the eastern boundary of the territory of Utah, on the summit of the Rocky Mountains; thence northward on said summit to the fortieth parallel of latitude; thence east on said parallel to the western boundary of the State of Missouri; thence south with the western boundary of said State to the place of beginning:

Provided, That nothing herein contained respecting the boundary of said State shall be construed to impair the right of person or property now pertaining to the Indians in said Territory so long as such right shall remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to include any territory which, by treaty with such Indian tribes, is not, without the consent of said tribe, to be included within the territorial limits or jurisdiction of any State or Territory, but all such territory shall be excepted out of the boundaries, and constitute no part in the State of Kansas, until said tribe shall signify their assent to the President of the United States to be included within said State, or to affect the authority of the Government of the United States to make any regulations respecting such Indians, their lands, property, or otherwise, which it would have been competent to make if this act had not been passed.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the State of Kansas is admitted into the Union upon the express condition that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the public lands, or with any regulations

which Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said lands to the bona fide purchasers and grantees thereof, or impose or levy any tax, assessment, or imposition of any description whatsoever upon them, or other property of the United States, within the limits of said State; and that nothing in this act shall be construed to abridge or infringe any right of the people asserted in the Constitution of Kansas, at all times, to alter, reform or abolish their form of government in such manner as they may think proper, Congress hereby disclaiming any authority to intervene or declare the construction of the Constitution of any State, except to see that it is republican in form and not in conflict with the Constitution of the United States; and nothing in this act shall be construed as an assent by Congress to all or to any of the propositions or claims contained in the ordinance annexed to the Constitution of the people of Kansas, nor to deprive the said State of Kansas of the same grants which were contained in said act of Congress, entitled "An act to authorize the people of the Territory of Minnesota to form a Constitution and State Government, preparatory to admission into the Union on an equal footing with the original States," approved February 26, 1853.

Sec. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That until the next general census shall be taken, and an apportionment of representation made, the State of Kansas shall be entitled to one Representative in the House of Representatives of the United States.

The bill passed, 33 to 25, as follows:

YEAS—FOR LECOMPTON.

ALABAMA—Fitzpatrick, Clay. ARKANSAS—Sebastian, Johnson. CALIFORNIA—Gwin. DELAWARE—Bayard. FLORIDA—Mallory, Yulee. GEORGIA—Iverson, Toombs. INDIANA—Fitch, Bright. IOWA—Jones. KENTUCKY—THOMPSON. LOUISIANA—Benjamin, Slidell. MARYLAND—Pearce, KENNEDY. MISSISSIPPI—Brown. MISSOURI—Green, Polk. NEW JERSEY—Wright, Thomson. NORTH CAROLINA—Biggs. PENNSYLVANIA—Bigler. RHODE ISLAND—Allen. SOUTH CAROLINA—Evans, Hammond. TENNESSEE—Johnson. TEXAS—Henderson, HOUSTON. VIRGINIA—Mason, Hunter. Total, 33.

NAYS—AGAINST LECOMPTON.

CALIFORNIA—Broderick. CONNECTICUT—Foster, Dixon. ILLINOIS—Douglas, Trumbull. IOWA—Harlan. KENTUCKY—CRITTENDEN—MAINE—Fessenden, Hamlin. MASSACHUSETTS—Wilson, Sumner. MICHIGAN—Stuart, Chandler. NEW HAMPSHIRE—Hale, Clark. NEW YORK—Seward, King. OHIO—Pugh, Wade. RHODE ISLAND—Simmons. TENNESSEE—BELL. VERMONT—Collamer, Foot. WISCONSIN—Durkee, Doolittle. Total, 25.

ABSENT OR NOT VOTING—Messrs. Bates (Del.), Reid (N. C.), Davis (Mi.), Cameron (Pa.). Mr. Cameron paired off with Mr. Davis.

Previous to taking this vote, Mr. Crittenden moved a substitute for the bill, in substance, that the Constitution be sub-

mitted to the people at once, and, if approved, the President to admit Kansas by proclamation. If rejected, the people to call a Convention and frame a Constitution. The substitute made special provision against frauds at the election.

This substitute was lost, Yeas 24, Nays 34.

On the first of April the bill was taken up in the House and read once, when, its second reading having been objected to by Mr. Giddings, the question recurred under the rule, Shall the bill be rejected? A vote was taken and resulted, Yeas 95, Nays 137.

Mr. Montgomery, of Pa., offered as a substitute, with slight alterations, the bill which Mr. Crittenden had offered in the Senate. Mr. Quitman, of Mississippi, also offered a substitute, which was the same as the Senate bill, with the omission of the declaratory clause, "that the people shall have the right at all times to alter or amend the Constitution in such manner as they think proper," etc.

Mr. Quitman's substitute was lost—Yeas 72, Nays 160, the yeas being all from the Slave States, and Mr. Montgomery's was adopted, 120 to 112.

The Crittenden-Montgomery substitute, as it passed, was in the following words:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted, etc.*, That the State of Kansas be, and is hereby, admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever; but inasmuch as it is greatly disputed whether the Constitution framed at Lecompton on the 7th day of November last, and now pending before Congress, was fairly made, or expressed the will of the people of Kansas, this admission of her into the Union as a State is here declared to be upon this fundamental condition precedent, namely: That the said constitutional instrument shall be first submitted to a vote of the people of Kansas, and assented to by them, or a majority of the voters, at an election to be held for the purpose; and as soon as such assent shall be given, and duly made known by a majority of the Commissioners herein appointed to the President of the United States, he shall announce the same by proclamation, and thereafter, and without any further proceedings on the part of Congress, the admission of the said State of Kansas into the Union upon an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever, shall be

complete and absolute. At the said election the voting shall be by ballot, and by indorsing on his ballot, as each voter may please, "for the Constitution," or "against the Constitution." Should the said Constitution be rejected at the said election by a majority of votes being cast against it, then, and in that event, the inhabitants of said Territory are hereby authorized and empowered to form for themselves a Constitution and State Government by the name of the State of Kansas, according to the Federal Constitution, and to that end may elect delegates to a convention as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said State of Kansas shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the Missouri and all other rivers and waters bordering on the said State of Kansas, so far as the same shall form a common boundary to said State and any other State or States now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same; and said rivers and waters, and all the navigable waters of said State, shall be common highways and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost, or toll therefor.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That for the purpose of insuring, as far as possible, that the elections authorized by this act may be fair and free, the Governor and the Secretary of the Territory of Kansas, and the presiding officers of the two branches of its Legislature, namely, the President of the Council and Speaker of the House of Representatives, are hereby constituted a board of commissioners to carry into effect the provisions of this act, and to use all the means necessary and proper to that end. Any three of them shall constitute a Board; and the Board shall have power and authority, in respect to each and all of the elections hereby authorized or provided for, to designate and establish precincts for voting, or to adopt those already established; to cause polls to be opened at such places as it may deem proper in the respective counties and election precincts of said Territory; to appoint, as judges of election at each of the several places of voting, three discreet and respectable persons, any two of whom shall be competent to act; to require the sheriffs of the several counties, by themselves or deputies, to attend the judges at each of the places of voting, for the purpose of preserving peace and good order, or the said Board may, instead of said sheriffs and their deputies, appoint, at their discretion and in such instances as they may choose, other fit persons for the same purpose; and when the purpose of the election is to elect delegates to a convention to form a constitution as hereinbefore provided for, the number of delegates shall be sixty, and they shall be apportioned by said board among the several counties of said Territory, according to the number of voters; and in making this apportionment, the Board may join two or more counties together to make an election or representative district, where neither of the said counties has the requisite number of voters to entitle it to a delegate, or to join a smaller to a larger county having a surplus population,

where it may serve to equalize the representation. The elections hereby authorized shall continue one day only, and shall not be continued later than sundown on that day. The said board shall appoint the day of election for each of the elections hereby authorized, as the same may become necessary. The said Governor shall announce, by proclamation, the day appointed for any one of said elections, and the day shall be as early a one as is consistent with due notice thereof to the people of said Territory, subject to the provisions of this act. The said Board shall have full power to prescribe the time, manner and places of each of said elections, and to direct the time and manner of the returns thereof, which returns shall be made to the said Board, whose duty it shall be to announce the result by proclamation, and to appoint therein as early a day as practicable for the delegates elected (where the election has been for delegates) to assemble in convention at the seat of Government of said Territory. When so assembled, the convention shall first determine, by a vote, whether it is the wish of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and if so, shall proceed to form a Constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a State Government in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to the approval and ratification of the people of the proposed State. And the said convention shall accordingly provide for its submission to the vote of the people for approval or rejection; and if the majority of votes shall be given for the Constitution so framed as aforesaid, the Governor of the Territory shall, within twenty days after the result is known, notify the President of the United States of the same. And thereupon the President shall announce the same by proclamation, and thereafter, and without any further proceedings whatever on the part of Congress, the admission of the said State of Kansas into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever, shall be complete and absolute.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That in the elections hereby authorized, all white male inhabitants of said Territory over the age of twenty-one years, who are legal voters under the laws of the Territory of Kansas, and none others, shall be allowed to vote; and this shall be the only qualification required to entitle the voter to the right of suffrage in said elections. And if any person not so qualified shall vote or offer to vote, or if any person shall vote more than once at either of said elections, or shall make, or cause to be made, any false, fictitious or fraudulent returns, or shall alter or change any returns of either of said elections, such person shall, upon conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction, be kept at hard labor not less than six months, and not more than three years.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the members of the aforesaid Board of Commissioners, and all persons appointed by them to carry into effect the provisions of this act, shall, before entering upon their duties, take an oath to perform faithfully the duties of their respective offices; and on failure thereof, they shall

be liable and subject to the same charges and penalties as are provided in like cases under the Territorial laws.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the officers mentioned in the preceding section shall receive for their services the same compensation as is given for like services under the Territorial laws.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That the said State of Kansas, when her admission as a State becomes complete and absolute, shall be entitled to one member in the House of Representatives, in the Congress of the United States, till the next census be taken by the Federal Government.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That the following propositions be, and the same are hereby, offered to the said people of Kansas for their free acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted, shall be obligatory on the United States and upon the said State of Kansas, to wit: *First*, That sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, and where either of said sections, or any part thereof, has been sold or otherwise been disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools. *Second*, That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the use and support of a State University, to be selected by the Governor of said State, subject to the approval of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the Legislature of said State may prescribe for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purposes. *Third*: That ten entire sections of land, to be selected by the Governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the Legislature thereof. *Fourth*, That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining, or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use; the same to be selected by the Governor thereof within one year after the admission of said State, and when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the Legislature shall direct: *Provided*, That no salt springs or land the right whereof is now vested in any individual or individuals, or which may be hereafter confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State. *Fifth*, That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said States, which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same shall be paid to said State, for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements, as the Legislature shall direct: *Provided*, The foregoing propositions hereinbefore offered are on the condition that the people of Kansas shall provide, by an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that said State shall never interfere with the primary disposal

of the soil within the same, by the United States, or with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil to *bona fide* purchasers thereof, and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. *Sixth*: And that the said State shall never tax the lands or the property of the United States in that State: *Provided however*, That nothing in this act of admission shall be so construed as to ratify or accept the ordinance attached to said Constitution; but said ordinance is hereby rejected by the Government of the United States.

The following are the Yeas and Nays:

YEAS—TO AMEND.

CALIFORNIA—McKibbin—1.
CONNECTICUT—Clark, Dean—2.
ILLINOIS—Elihu Washburne, Farnsworth, Lovejoy, Kellogg, Morris, Harris, Shaw, Robert Smith, Sam. S. Marshall—9.
INDIANA—English, Foley, Kilgore, J. G. Davis, Wilson, Colfax, Case, Pettit—8.
IOWA—Curiss, T. Davis—2.
KENTUCKY—UNDERWOOD, HUMPHREY MARSHALL—2.
MAINE—Wood, Gilman, Abbott, Morse, I. Washburne, Foster—6.
MARYLAND—RICAUD, J. M. HARRIS, H. WINTER DAVIS—3.
MASSACHUSETTS—Hall, Buffinton, Damrell, Comins, Burlingame, Davis, Gooch, Knapp, Thayer, Chaffee, Daves—11.
MICHIGAN—Howard, Waldron, Walbridge, Leach—4.
MISSOURI—Blair—1.
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Pike, Tappan, Cragin—3.
NEW JERSEY—Clawson, Robbins, Adrain—3.
NORTH CAROLINA—GIERER—1.
NEW YORK—Haskin, H. F. Clark, Murray, Thompson, Olin, Dodd, Palmer, Spinner, Clark B. Cochrane, Morse, Matteson, Bennett, Goodwin, Hoard, Granger, Morgan, Poitle, Parker, Kelsey, Andrews, Sherman, Burroughs, Fenton—23.
OHIO—Pendleton, Groesbeck, Campbell, Nichols, Mott, Cockerill, Harlan, Stanton, Hall, Horton, Cox, Sherman, Bliss, Tompkins, Lawrence, Leiter, Wade, Giddings, Bingham—19.
PENNSYLVANIA—E. J. Morris, Owen Jones, Hickman, Roberts, Kinkel, Grow, Edie, Covode, Montgomery, Ritchie, Purviance, Stewart, Dick, Chapman—14.
RHODE ISLAND—Durflee, Brayton—2.
VERMONT—Walton, Morrill, Royce—3.
WISCONSIN—Potter, C. C. Washburne, Birlinghurst—3.—Total, 120.

NAYS.

ALABAMA—Stallworth, Shorter, Dowdell, Moore, Houston, Cohn, Curry—7.
ARKANSAS—Greenwood, Warren—2.
CALIFORNIA—Scott—1.
CONNECTICUT—Arnold, Bishop—2.
DELAWARE—Whiteley—1.
FLORIDA—Hawkins—1.
GEORGIA—Seward, Crawford, TRIPPE, Garrett, Wright, Jackson, HILL, Stephens—8.

INDIANA—Niblack, Hughes, Gregg—3.
 KENTUCKY—Burnett, Peyton, Talbott, Jewett, Elliott, Clay, Mason, Stevenson—5.
 LOUISIANA—Eustis, Taylor, Davidson, Sandidge—4.

MARYLAND—Stewart, Kunkel, Bowie—3.
 MISSOURI—ANDERSON, Clark, Craig, Woodson, Phelps—5.

MISSISSIPPI—Lamar, Davis, Barksdale, Singleton, Quitman—5.

NEW JERSEY—Huyler, Wortendyke—2.

NORTH CAROLINA—Shaw, Ruffin, Winslow, Branch, Scales, Craige, Clingman—7.

NEW YORK—Searing, Taylor, Sickles, Kelly, Maclay, John Cochrane, Ward, Russell, Corning, Hatch—10.

OHIO—Miller, Burns—2.

PENNSYLVANIA—Florence, Landy, Phillips, Glancy Jones, Leidy, Dimmick, White, Ahl, Gillis, Reilly, Dewart—11.

SOUTH CAROLINA—McQueen, Miles, Keitt, Bonham, Boyce—5.

TENNESSEE—Watkins, MAYNARD, S. A. Smith, Savage, Ready, Jones, Wright, ZOLLICOFFER, Atkins, Avery—10.

TEXAS—Bryan, Reagan—2.

VIRGINIA—Garnett, Millson, Caskie, Goode, Bocock, Powell, Smith, Faulkner, Letcher, Clemens, Jenkins, Edmundson, Hopkins—13. Total, 112.

Absent—Caruthers (Mo.)

RECAPITULATION.

Yeas.

Republicans, 92; Democrats, 22; Americans, 6. Total, 120.

Nays.

Democrats, 104; Americans, 8. Total, 112.

The bill having been returned to the Senate on the second day of April, Mr. Green moved to disagree to the House amendment, which motion was adopted, Yeas 34, Nays 22.

The following are the Nays:

Messrs. Broderick, Cameron, Chandler, Clark, Collamer, Crittenden, Dixon, Doolittle, Douglass, Fessenden, Foot, Foster, Hale, Hamlin, Harlan, King, Seward, Simmons, Stuart, Trumbull, Wade, Wilson.

In the House of Representatives, on the 7th of April, Mr. Montgomery, of Pennsylvania, moved that the House adhere to its amendment, which motion was carried, Yeas 119, Nays 111—the vote being the same as on the adoption of the amendment, with the exception of Messrs. Marshall and Bowie, who paired off and did not vote.

On the 13th of April, the Senate voted to insist and ask for a conference committee, Yeas 30, Nays 24—the Nays being the same as the Nays on Mr. Green's mo-

tion to disagree, with the addition of Messrs. Bell and Sumner. On the following day, the House received a message from the Senate insisting on its disagreement and asking a committee of conference, when Mr. Montgomery, of Pa., moved that the House insist on its adherence on which he demanded the previous question. The call for the previous question was lost by the casting vote of the Speaker. 103 to 103. Very much to the surprise of the House, Mr. English, of Indiana, who had acted with the Anti-Lecompton party up to this time, moved that the House agree to a Conference Committee, and that a Committee of three be appointed by the Speaker to meet a similar committee of the Senate, and on this he called for the previous question, which was ordered. The Yeas and Nays were called, and the vote stood 103 to 103: the Speaker voting in the affirmative, Mr. English's proposition was agreed to. The Yeas and Nays were as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Ahl, Anderson, Atkins, Avery, Barksdale, Bishop, Bocock, Bonham, Bowie, Boyce, Branch, Bryan, Burnett, Burns, Caruthers, Caskie, Clark (Mo.), Clay, Clemens, Clingman, Cobb, John Cochrane, Craig (Mo.), Craige (N. C.), Crawford, Curry, Davidson, Davis (Miss.), Dewart, Dowdell, Edmundson, Elliott, English, Eustis, Faulkner, Florence, Garnet, Gartrell, Goode, Greenwood, Gregg, Hall (Ohio), Hatch, Hawkins, Hill, Hopkins, Houston, Hughes, Jackson, Jenkins, Jewett, Jones (Tenn.), J. Glancy Jones, Owen Jones, Keitt, Kelly, Kunkel (Md.), Lamar, Landy, Leidy, Letcher, Maclay, McQueen, Mason, Maynard, Miles, Miller, Millson, Moore, Niblack, Orr, Pendleton, Peyton, Phelps, Phillips, Powell, Quitman, Ready, Reagan, Ruffin, Russell, Sandidge, Savage, Scales, Scott, Searing, Seward, Shaw (N. C.), Shorter, Singleton, Smith (Tenn.), Smith (Va.), Stallworth, Stephens, Stevenson, Stewart (Md.), Talbott, Taylor (N. Y.), Trippie, Ward, Warren, Watkins, White, Winslow, Woodson, Wortendyke, Wright (Ga.), Wright (Tenn.), Zollcoffer—109.

NAYS—Messrs. Abbott, Andrews, Bennett, Billingham, Bingham, Blair, Bliss, Brayton, Buffinton, Burlingame, Burroughs, Campbell, Case, Chaffee, Chapman, Clark (Conn.), Clark (N. Y.), Clawson, Cockerill, Colfax, Comins, Corode, Cox, Cragin, Curtis, Damrell, Davis (Md.), Davis (Ind.), Davis (Mass.), Davis (Iowa), Dawes, Dean, Dick, Dodd, Durfee, Edie, Farnsworth, Fenton, Foley, Foster, Giddings, Gilman, Gooch, Goodwin, Granger, Groesbeck, Grow, Hall (Mass.), Harlan, Harris (Md.), Harris (Ill.), Haskin, Hickman, Hoard,

Horton, Howard, Kellogg, Kelsey, Knapp, Lawrence, Leiter, Lovejoy, Marshall (Ky.), Marshall (Ill.), Matteson, Montgomery, Morgan, Morrill, Morris (Penn.), Morris (Ill.), Morse (Me.), Morse (N. Y.), Mott, Murray, Nichols, Palmer, Pettit, Pike, Potter, Pottle, Purviance, Ricard, Ritchie, Robbins, Royce, Shaw (Ill.), Sherman (Ohio), Sherman (N. Y.), Smith (Ill.), Spinner, Stanton, Stewart (Penn.), Tappan, Thompson, Tompkins, Underwood, Wade, Walbridge, Waldron, Walton, Washburne (Ill.), Washburne (Me.), Wilson, Wood—108.

The following, not voting, had paired off:

Adrain with Huyler, Dimmick with McKibbin, Gillis with Roberts, Clark B. Cochrane with Sickles, Reilly with Thayer, Taylor (La.) with Kunkel (Pa.), Washburne (Wis.) with Arnold, Olin with Corning. Whiteley, absent.

The Committee of Conference was composed of Messrs. James S. Green (Mo.), Robert M. T. Hunter (Va.), and William H. Seward (N. Y.), of the Senate, and Messrs. William H. English (Ind.), Alex. H. Stephens (Ga.), and William A. Howard (Mich.), on the part of the House.

On the 23d of April the Committee made their report (a dodging, shuffling affair, susceptible of various interpretations,) Messrs. Seward of the Senate, and Howard of the House, dissenting. After a running fight of a week between the friends and opponents of the new dodge, on the 30th of April, the report of the Committee was adopted by both branches of Congress, and Lecompton, Jr., became a law. It is as follows:

An Act for the Admission of the State of Kansas into the Union.—Whereas, the people of the Territory of Kansas did, by a convention of delegates assembled at Lecompton on the 7th day of Nov., 1857, for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and State government, which Constitution is republican; and *whereas*, at the same time and place, said convention did adopt an ordinance, which said ordinance asserts that Kansas, when admitted as a State, will have an undoubted right to tax the lands within her limits belonging to the United States, and proposes to relinquish said asserted right if certain conditions set forth in said ordinance be accepted and agreed to by the Congress of the United States; and *whereas*, the said constitution and ordinance have been presented to Congress by order of said convention, and admission of said Territory into the Union thereon as a State requested; and *whereas*, said ordinance is not acceptable to Congress, and it is desirable to ascertain whether the people of Kansas concur in the changes in said ordinance, hereinafter stated,

and desire admission into the Union as a State as herein proposed: Therefore,

Be it enacted, etc., That the State of Kansas be, and is hereby admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever, but upon this fundamental condition precedent, namely: That the question of admission with the following proposition, in lieu of the ordinance framed at Lecompton, be submitted to a vote of the people of Kansas, and assented to by them or a majority of the voters voting at an election to be held for that purpose, namely: That the following propositions be and the same are hereby offered to the people of Kansas for acceptance or rejection, which, if accepted, shall be obligatory on the United States and upon the said State of Kansas, to wit: *First*, That sections number sixteen and thirty-six in every township of public lands in said State, or where either of said sections or any part thereof has been sold or otherwise disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to said State for the use of schools. *Second*, That seventy-two sections of land shall be set apart and reserved for the support of a State University, to be selected by the Governor of said State, subject to the approval of the Commissioner of the General Land-Office, and to be appropriated and applied in such manner as the legislature of said State may prescribe for the purpose aforesaid, but for no other purpose. *Third*, That ten entire sections of land, to be selected by the Governor of said State, in legal subdivisions, shall be granted to said State for the purpose of completing the public buildings, or for the erection of others at the seat of government, under the direction of the legislature thereof. *Fourth*, That all salt springs within said State, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining, or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to said State for its use, the same to be selected by the Governor thereof, within one year after the admission of said State; and, when so selected, to be used or disposed of on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature may direct: *Provided*, That no salt spring or land the right whereof is now vested in any individual or individuals, or which may hereafter be confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall by this article be granted to said State. *Fifth*, That five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within said State which shall be sold by Congress after the admission of said State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to said State for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements, as the legislature shall direct: *Provided*, The foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that said State of Kansas shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the lands of the United States, or with any regulations which Congress may find necessary for securing the title in said soil to *bona fide* purchasers thereof, and that no tax shall be imposed on lands belonging to the United States, and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. *Sixth*, And that said State shall never

tax the lands or property of the United States in that State.

At the said election the voting shall be by ballot, and by endorsing on his ballot, as each voter may be pleased, "Proposition accepted," or "Proposition rejected." Should a majority of the votes cast be for "Proposition accepted," the President of the United States, as soon as the fact is duly made known to him, shall announce the same by proclamation; and thereafter, and without any further proceedings on the part of Congress, the admission of the State of Kansas into the Union upon an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever shall be complete and absolute; and said State shall be entitled to one member in the House of Representatives in the Congress of the United States until the next census be taken by the Federal Government. But should a majority of the votes cast be for "Proposition rejected," it shall be deemed and held that the people of Kansas do not desire admission into the Union with said constitution under the conditions set forth in said proposition; and in that event the people of said Territory are hereby authorized and empowered to form for themselves a constitution and State government, by the name of the State of Kansas, according to the Federal Constitution, and may elect delegates for that purpose whenever, and not before, it is ascertained by a census duly and legally taken that the population of said Territory equals or exceeds the ratio of representation required for a member of the House of Representatives of the Congress of the United States; and whenever thereafter such delegates shall assemble in convention, they shall first determine by a vote whether it is the wish of the people of the proposed State to be admitted into the Union at that time; and, if so, shall proceed to form a constitution, and take all necessary steps for the establishment of a State government, in conformity with the Federal Constitution, subject to such limitations and restrictions as to the mode and manner of its approval or ratification by the people of the proposed State as they may have prescribed by law, and shall be entitled to admission into the Union as a State under such constitution, thus fairly and legally made, with or without slavery, as said constitution may prescribe.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That for the purpose of insuring, as far as possible, that the elections authorized by this act may be fair and free, the Governor, United States District Attorney, and Secretary of the Territory of Kansas, and the presiding officers of the two branches of its legislature, namely, the President of the Council and Speaker of the House of Representatives, are hereby constituted a board of commissioners to carry into effect the provisions of this act, and to use all the means necessary and proper to that end. And three of them shall constitute a board; and the board shall have power and authority to designate and establish precincts for voting or to adopt those already established; to cause polls to be opened at such places as it may deem proper in the respective counties and election precincts of said Territory; to appoint as judges of election at each of the several places

of voting three discreet and respectable persons, any two of whom shall be competent to act; to require the sheriffs of the several counties, by themselves or deputies, to attend the judges at each of the places of voting for the purpose of preserving peace and good order; or the said board may, instead of said sheriffs and their deputies, appoint at their discretion, and in such instances as they may choose, other fit persons for the same purpose. The election hereby authorized shall continue one day only, and shall not be continued later than sundown on that day. The said board shall appoint the day for holding said election, and the said governor shall announce the same by proclamation; and the day shall be as early a one as is consistent with due notice thereof to the people of said Territory, subject to the provisions of this act. The said board shall have full power to prescribe the time, manner, and places of said election, and to direct the time [within] which returns shall be made to the said board, whose duty it shall be to announce the result by proclamation, and the said Governor shall certify the same to the President of the United States without delay.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That in the election hereby authorized, all white male inhabitants of said Territory, over the age of twenty-one years, who possess the qualifications which were required by the laws of said Territory for a legal voter at the last general election for the members of the territorial legislature, and none others, shall be allowed to vote; and this shall be the only qualification required to entitle the voter to the right of suffrage in said election. And if any person not so qualified shall vote or offer to vote, or if any person shall vote more than once at said election, or shall make or cause to be made any false, fictitious, or fraudulent returns, or shall alter or change any returns of said election, such person shall, upon conviction thereof before any court of competent jurisdiction, be kept at hard labor not less than six months and not more than three years.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the members of the aforesaid board of commissioners, and all persons appointed by them to carry into effect the provisions of this act, shall, before entering upon their duties, take an oath to perform faithfully the duties of their respective offices: and, on failure thereof, they shall be liable and subject to the same charges and penalties as are provided in like cases under the Territorial laws.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the officers mentioned in the preceding section shall receive for their services the same compensation as is given for like services under the Territorial laws.

The vote in the Senate, on agreeing to the Conference Committee's Report, stood—yeas, 30; nays, 22; as follows:

YEAS.—Messrs. Allen, Bayard, Benjamin, Bigler, Biggs, Bright, Brown, Clay, Davis, Evans, Fitzpatrick, Green, Gwin, Hammond, Houston, Hunter, Iverson, Johnson (Ark.), Johnson (Tenn.), Jones, Kennedy, Mallory, Mason, Polk, Pugh, Sebastian, Thomson (N. J.), Toombs, Wright, Yulee.

NAYS.—Messrs. Broderick, Cameron, Chandler, Collamer, Crittenden, Dixon, Doolittle, Douglas, Durkee, Fessenden, Foot, Foster, Hale, Hamlin, Harlan, King, Seward, Simmons, Stuart, Trumbull, Wade, Wilson.

PAIRED.—Bell with Pierce, Fitch with Sumner.
ABSENT.—Clark, Bates, Henderson, Reid, Thompson (Ky.), Slidell.

In the House, on the final vote, among those who had voted against the original Lecompton Bill and who now supported the English dodge, were Gilmer, Am., of N. C., and the following

Democrats, viz.: English and Foley of Ind.; Cockerill, Cox, Groesbeck, Hall, Lawrence and Pendleton, of Ohio; and Owen Jones, of Pa. Gen. Quitman of Mississippi, and Mr. Bonham of S. C., fire eaters, voted No., and the following members "paired off," viz.: Washburn (Wis.) with Arnold; Matteson with Reuben Davis; Purviance with Dimmick; Morrill with Faulkner; Horton with Hill; J. C. Kunkel with Miles Taylor; Montgomery with Warren; Thompson with Stewart (Md.); and Wood with George Taylor.

THE PUBLIC LANDS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES.

THE following bill appropriating public lands for the establishment of agricultural schools, which was introduced by Mr. Morrill, passed the House of Representatives on the 22d of April, 1858, by a vote of 104 to 100. In the Senate it was read twice and referred to the Committee on Public Lands, and will probably come up for final action in that body during this (1858-9) winter:

An Act donating public lands to the several States and Territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there be granted to the several States and Territories, for the purpose hereinafter mentioned, five millions nine hundred and twenty thousand (5,920,000) acres of land, to be apportioned to each State a quantity equal to twenty thousand (20,000) acres for each senator and representative in Congress to which the States are now respectively entitled.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the land aforesaid, after being surveyed, shall be apportioned to the several States and Territories in sections or subdivisions of sections, not less than one quarter of a section; and whenever there are public lands in a State worth one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre [the value of said lands to be determined by the governor of said State], the quantity to which said State shall be entitled shall be selected from such lands, and the Secretary of the Interior is hereby directed to issue to those States in which there are no public lands of the value of one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre land scrip to the amount of their distributive shares in acres under the provisions of this act, said scrip to be sold by said States and the proceeds thereof applied to the uses and purposes prescribed in this act, and for no other use or purpose whatsoever: *Provided,* That in no case shall any State to which land scrip may thus be issued be allowed to locate

the same within the limits of any other State, but their assignees may thus locate said land scrip upon any of the unappropriated lands of the United States subject to private entry.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That in all the expenses of management and supervision of said lands, previous to their sales, and all expenses incurred in the management and disbursement of the moneys which may be received therefrom, shall be paid by the States to which they may belong out of the treasury of said States, so that the entire proceeds of the sale of said land shall be applied without any diminution whatever to the purposes herein-after mentioned.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That all moneys derived from the sale of the lands aforesaid by the States to which the lands are apportioned, and from the sales of land scrip hereinbefore provided for, shall be invested in stocks of the United States, or of the States, or some other safe stocks, yielding not less than five per centum upon the par value of said stocks; and that the moneys so invested shall constitute a perpetual fund, the capital of which shall remain forever undiminished (except so far as may be provided in section fifth of this act), and the interest of which shall be inviolably appropriated by each State which may take and claim the benefit of this act to the endowment, support, and maintenance of at least one college where the leading object shall be, without excluding other scientific or classical studies, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanic arts, in such manner as the legislatures of the States may respectively prescribe, in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions in life.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That the grant of land and land scrip hereby authorized shall be made on the following conditions, to which, as well as to the provisions hereinbefore contained, the previous assent of the several States shall be signified by legislative acts:

First. If any portion of the fund invested, as provided by the foregoing section, or any portion of the interest thereon, shall, by any action or contingency, be diminished or lost, it shall be replaced by the State to which it belongs, so that the capital of the fund shall remain for-

ever undiminished; and the annual interest shall be regularly applied without diminution to the purposes mentioned in the fourth section of this act, except that a sum, not exceeding ten per centum upon the amount received by any State under the provisions of this act, may be expended for the purchase of lands for sites or experimental farms, whenever authorized by the respective legislatures of said States.

Second. No portion of said fund, nor the interest thereon, shall be applied, directly or indirectly, under any pretence whatever, to the purchase, erection, preservation, or repair of any building or buildings.

Third. Any State which may take and claim the benefit of the provisions of this act shall provide, within five years, at least not less than one college, as described in the fourth section of this act, or the grant to such State shall cease; and said State shall be bound to pay the United States the amount received of any lands previously sold, and that the title to purchasers under the State shall be valid.

Fourth. An annual report shall be made regarding the progress of each college, recording any improvements and experiments made, with their cost and results, and such other matters as may be supposed useful—one copy of which shall be transmitted by mail free, by each, to all the other colleges which may be endowed under the provisions of this act, and to the Smithsonian Institution, and the agricultural department of the Patent Office at Washington.

Fifth. When lands shall be selected from those which have been raised to double the minimum price, in consequence of railroad grants, they shall be computed to the States at double the quantity.

The yeas and nays on the passage of this bill were as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Abbott, Adrain, Ahl, Andrews, Bennett, Bingham, Bishop, Blair, Bliss, Bowie, Brayton, Buffinton, Burlingame, Burroughs, Campbell, Case, Chaffee, Ezra Clark, Clawson, Clark B. Cochrane, Colfax, Comins, Corning, Covode, Cragin, Curtis, Damrell, Davis (Md.), Davis (Mass.), Davis (Iowa), Dawes, Dean, Dick, Dodd, Durfee, Edie, Farnsworth, Fenton, Foley, Foster, Giddings, Gilman, Gooch, Goodwin, Granger, Robt. B. Hall, Harlan, J. M. Harris, Haskin, Hatch, Hoard, Howard, Huyler, Kellogg, Kelsey, Kilgore, Knapp, Leach, Lovejoy, McKibbin, H. Marshall, Maynard, Morgan, Morrill, E. J. Morris, F. H. Morse, O. A. Morse, Murray, Olin, Parker, Pettit, Pike, Pottle, Parviance, Ready, Reilly, Ricaud, Ritchie, Robbins, Roberts, Royce, Russell, Seward, J. Sherman, J. W. Sherman, Sickles, Stanton, Tappan, Thayer, Thompson, Tompkins, Underwood, Wade, Walbridge, Waldron, Walton, E. B. Washburne, Israel Washburn, White, Whiteley, Wilson, Wood, Wortendyke, A. R. Wright, and Zollicoffer—104.

NAVS—Messrs. Anderson, Atkins, Avery, Barksdale, B. Bingham, Bocoek, Bonham, Branch, Bryan, Bu nett, Caskie, Chapman, J. B. Clark, Clay, Clingman, Cobb, J. Cochrane, Cockerill, Cox, J. Craig, B. Craig, Crawford, Curry, Davidson, Davis (Ind.), Dewart,

Dowdell, Edmondson, Elliott, English, Eustis, Faulkner, Florence, Gartrell, Goode, Greenwood, Gregg, Groesbeck, Grow, L. W. Hall, T. L. Harris, Hill, Houston, Hughes, Jackson, Jenkins, Jewett, Geo. W. Jones, J. G. Jones, O. Jones, Keitt, Kelly, Lawrence, Leidy, Leiter, Letcher, Maclay, McQueen, Mason, Miles, Miller, Millson, Montgomery, Moore, Isaac N. Morris, Mott, Niblack, Nichols, Pendleton, Peyton, Phelps, Phillips, Potter, Quitman, Reagan, Ruffin, Sandige, Savage, Scales, Scott, Searing, A. Shaw, H. M. Shaw, Shorter, Singleton, Wm. Smith, Spinner, Stallworth, Stephens, Stevenson, J. A. Stewart, Talbot, Geo. Taylor, Trippe, Ward, Warren, Watkins, Winslow, Woodson, J. V. Wright—100.

PREEMPTION RIGHTS.

Mr. Grow, member of the House of Representatives from Pennsylvania, proposed at the first session of the XXXVth Congress, the following important measure for the protection of settlers on the Public Domain:

A BILL to prevent the future sale of the public lands under proclamation of the President until the same shall have been surveyed for at least fifteen years.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States, in Congress assembled, That from and after the first day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight, no public lands shall be exposed to sale by proclamation of the President, until the same shall have been surveyed and the return thereof filed in the land office for at least fifteen years.

This bill, it will be seen, gives the settlers fifteen years, precedence over the speculators. On the 3d of May, 1858, Mr. Grow, moved to suspend the rules, with a view to the introduction of the above bill, which motion was voted down as follows:

YEAS—Messrs. Abbott, Adrain, Andrews, Bennett, Bingham, Blair, Bliss, Brayton, Buffinton, Burlingame, Case, E. Clark, H. F. Clark, Clawson, Colfax, Comins, Cox, Cragin, James Craig, Burton Craig, Curtis, Damrell, Davis (Mass.), Davis (Iowa), Dean, Dick, Dodd, Durfee, Foster, Giddings, Goodwin, Granger, Grow, R. B. Hall, Harlan, T. L. Harris, Hickman, Hoard, Horton, Howard, G. W. Jones, Kellogg, Kelly, Kelsey, Kilgore, Knapp, Leach, Lovejoy, Mason, Morgan, Isaac N. Morris, F. H. Morse, Palmer, Parker, Pettit, Pike, Potter, Ricaud, Ritchie, Royce, A. Shaw, J. Sherman, J. W. Sherman, Spinner, W. Stewart, Tappan, G. Taylor, Wade, Walbridge, Walton, C. C. Washburn, E. B. Washburne, Israel Washburn—74.

[Republicans in Roman; Democrats in Italics; Americans in SMALL CAPS.]

NAYS—Messrs. Anderson, Atkins, Avery, Barksdale, Bishop, Bocock, Boyce, Branch, Bryan, Burnett, Burns, Caruthers, J. B. Clark, Clay, Clemens, Clingman, Cobb, John Cochran, Cockerill, Crawford, Davidson, Davis (Ind.), Dewart, Dowdell, Edmundson, English, Foley, Garnett, Gartrell, Gillis, Goode, Greenwood, Gregg, L. W. Hall, Hawkins, Houston, Hughes, Jackson, Jewett, J. G. Jones, Owen Jones, Lawrence, Leidy, Leiter, Letcher, McQueen, H. MARSHALL, MAYNARD, Millson, Niblack, Nichols, Peyton, Phelps, Powell, READY, Reagan, Reiley, Ruffin, Russell, Sandige, Savage, Scales, Seward, Shorter, Sickles, Singleton, S. A. Smith, Stalworth, Stephens, TRIPPE, UNDERWOOD, Watkins, White, WOODSON, Wortendyke, A. R. Wright, J. V. Wright, ZOLLICOFFER—78.

[Democrats in Roman; Republicans in *Italics*; Americans in SMALL CAPS.]

ABSENT OR NOT VOTING.—Messrs. Ahl, Arnold, Becker, *Billinghurst*, Bonham, Bowie, *Burroughs*, Campbell, Caslake, Cavanaugh, *Chafsee*, Chapman, *C. B. Cochran*, Corning, *Code*, Currie, H. W. DAVIS, R. Davis, *Dawes*, Dimmick, *Edie*, Elliott, EUSTACE, *Farnsworth*, Faulkner, *Fenton*, Florence, *Gilman*, GILMER, *Gooch*, Groesbeck, J. M. HARRIS, Haskin, Hatch, HILL, Hopkins, Huyler, Jenkins, Keitt, *J. C. Kunkel*, J. M. Kunkel, Lamar, Landy, Maclay, S. S. Marshall, *Matteson*, McKibbin, Miller, Miles, Moore, Montgomery, *Morrill*, *E. J. Morris*, O. A. *Moose*, Mott, *Murray*, *Olin*, Orr, Pendleton, Phillips, *Potile*, *Purviance*, Quitman, *Robbins*, Scott, Searing, Shaw, R. Smith, W. Smith, *Stanton*, J. A. Stewart, Stevenson, Talbott, Miles Taylor, *Thayer*, *Thompson*, *Tompkins*, *Waldron*, Ward, Warren, Whiteley, *Wilson*, Winslow, *Wood*—84.

[Democrats in Roman; Republicans in *Italics*; Americans in SMALL CAPS.]

KANSAS IN 1858.

OUR last sketch of Kansas affairs left that territory with the Lecompton Constitution hanging over its head. The Convention which had framed that bogus instrument declined, in spite of the pledges of the majority of the members, to submit their handiwork to the people. They allowed only a vote on the insertion or rejection of the clauses by which slave property was declared to be before and higher than any constitutional sanction, and establishing the holding of slaves as a part of the fundamental law of Kansas. The vote upon the adoption or rejection of this clause was fixed for the 21st of December, but as it was impossible to vote against slavery without at the same time voting for the Constitution, the Free-State men abstained from the polls, and the slavery clause was adopted by a vote of 6,143 for, to 569 against it. More than half the affirmative votes were returned from counties along the Missouri border, not having in all more than a thousand votes.

The choice of officers under this Lecompton Constitution, as ordered by the Convention, was to come off on the first Monday in January. There was great difference of opinion among the Free-State men how they ought to act in reference to

it. The whole control of the election, the appointment of judges and presiding officers, and the final counting and declaration of the returns, was vested by the Convention in their notorious President John Calhoun, and the Free-State men had every reason to expect that any necessary amount of cheating and falsification would be resorted to, to shape the returns according to his wishes. On the other hand, there was evident danger that this bogus Constitution would be forced upon the Territory; and it seemed a pity, considering the great majority of the Free-State men, not to make an effort to secure the officers to be elected. A Free Soil Convention decided to make no nominations for State officers, but this was not satisfactory to all, and a bolting nomination was made.

Meanwhile, Governor Walker had been superseded, and Governor Denver, a commissioner of the Land Office, appointed in his place. Secretary Stanton, acting Governor in Walker's absence, called a special session of the newly elected Territorial Legislature in which the Free-State men had a majority, and they passed an act submitting the Lecompton Constitution to a vote of the people, to be taken on the same day with the Lecompton election. At the beginning of the year, also, the Legislature, under the Topeka Constitution, many of whose members were

also members of the Territorial Legislature, met at Topeka. Their object merely was to keep up the State organization.

At the election of the 4th of January, a majority of 10,226 votes was cast against the Lecompton Constitution. The result of the Lecompton State election long remained in doubt. It was understood that a little over six thousand votes (a large part of the Free-State men not voting) had been given for both sets of candidates for State officers, but according to Calhoun's signing, the Pro-Slavery men were chosen. It was also understood that the Free-State men, of whom a large part had voted for members of the Legislature, had a decided majority in both branches of that body; but all depended upon the returns from Leavenworth County, the returns for some districts of which had been falsified on their way to Calhoun, and as he kept the whole body of returns in his pocket, and refused to certify to anybody's election till Congress had first acted on the question by admission, the matter long remained in doubt. It was generally understood that if Kansas was admitted, Calhoun would cook up the returns so as to produce a Pro-Slavery State government and Legislature.

In spite of this renewed and unequivocal indication of the entire repugnance of a large majority of the people of Kansas to the Lecompton Constitution, the President still adhered to the policy of forcing Kansas into the Union, under that Constitution. A bill to that effect was introduced. Mr. Douglas falling back upon his doctrine of Popular Sovereignty, refused to support it, and, though it passed the Senate, in spite of every exertion of executive power, it was rejected in the House. Some of the bolters were bought over; others were half bought over, so that finally the bill passed, but only with a provision submitting the question of admission or not to a vote of the people of Kansas, who were also offered a large bribe in lands, to come in under the Lecompton Constitution, to which was added a prohibition against their coming in under any other Constitution till they had the full population of 93,340. [A full account of these Congressional proceedings will be found in another part of the Almanac.]

It was still further attempted to bribe or delude the people of Kansas by an issue on the part of John Calhoun, of certificates to a majority of Free-State men as members elect of both branches of the Legislature.

The people of Kansas scornfully re-

jected both bribes and threats, and at the election held on the 3d of August, by ten thousand majority, trampled the Lecompton Constitution under their feet.

The Territorial Legislature, whose session expired by law with the month of February, had failed to meet the expectations of its constituents. The members had been altogether too much engrossed by private bills for banks, railroads, town-plots, etc., to have much time or thought to give to public interests. The most obnoxious of the Border Ruffian acts were repealed, and a bill was passed to call a Convention to frame a new State Constitution; it was so late, however, in the session, when this bill was disposed of, as to afford Governor Denver a plausible pretence for insisting that it had failed to become a law.

The Convention met, however, in April, and framed a Constitution to be submitted to Congress, which Constitution was ratified by the people by a large majority, though the entire vote upon it was but small, as the people doubted whether Congress, after their recent act, would consent to admit Kansas as a State, with her present population.

Meanwhile, Kansas has enjoyed an uneasy sort of quiet, not, however, without some cruel and bloody events in the region about Fort Scott, where the Border Ruffians made their final stand, and against whom the Free-State men were obliged to arm in self-defence. Indeed there can hardly be said to have been any law anywhere in the Territory. Governor Denver adopted the policy of keeping quiet and doing little, or nothing. The infamous Lecompte still remained the chief justice of the Territory. It is true that the Free-State men had been enabled to displace by popular election the county officers and the Probate Judges, to whom the Border Ruffian Legislature had given a very wide jurisdiction, and to elect Free-State men in their places; but the moment that these Probate Courts could no longer be used for purposes of Border Ruffian oppression, Lecompte and his colleagues avowed their intention to decide against the validity of the law conferring general jurisdiction upon them, thus invalidating all the proceedings of those Courts, and throwing everything into confusion. To give Kansas an efficient government, and to wipe out the deep remaining traces of the oppression and misrule of which she has been the victim the speedy organization of a State government and her admission into the Union appear to be highly necessary.

HOW THEY ELECT BOGUS U. S. SENATORS IN INDIANA.

In 1845, fourteen years ago, it became the duty of the Indiana Legislature to elect a U. S. Senator. The House was Whig by 10 majority, the Senate a tie, and Jesse D. Bright, as Lieutenant-Governor, presided over it. Although the House repeatedly invited the Senate to meet them in joint convention to elect the Senator, every one of their resolutions was lost in the Senate by the casting vote of Mr. Bright, its president. The election was thus staved off for the session; the next Legislature was "Democratic," and Mr. Bright received the vacant senatorship as his reward.

In 1855, another Senator was to be elected. In the Senate, in consequence of half of its number being hold-overs, there was 2 Democratic majority; but in the House there was 16 Anti-Nebraska majority, making 14 Republican majority on joint-ballot. The House sent resolution after resolution to the Senate for a Joint Convention to elect a Senator and the numerous State officers which the Constitution and the laws required to be filled by that session of the Legislature. But the Senate, by a party vote, steadily refused to join the House, leaving the senatorial seat vacant, and the entire patronage of the State in the hands of the Democratic Governor.

Two years passed by, and, in 1856, Indiana elected her next Legislature—a majority on joint ballot, under the issue of "Buchanan and Fair Play for Kansas," being Democratic. But, as it happened, while the House had a Democratic majority, the Senate now, by the changes in the former hold-overs, had an Opposition majority of four. In giving a narrative of what subsequently occurred, it should be borne in mind that the Republicans were willing, from the first to the last, that both Senators (to fill the vacancy and for Mr. Bright's full term) should be chosen by a concurrent vote of each House, acting separately—and that they demanded as their right, only the Senator for the vacancy which they had fairly won by the 12,000 Anti-Nebraska majority of the people and 14 majority in the Legislature at the previous election, and which they had been deliberately cheated out of by their opponents.

The Constitution of Indiana requires that the votes for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be counted in pre-

sence of both Houses of the Legislature, and the Democracy determined to use this to trap their opponents into a Joint Convention, which, as no law for electing Senators exists in Indiana, should immediately after the counting elect two gentlemen to that office. The Republicans insisted that, in the absence of law, the Constitution of the United States was the only guide in the matter. That instrument declares that Senators shall be elected by "the Legislature;" and the Constitution of Indiana defines the Legislature to be the Senate and the House, and requires all acts of legislation by them to be assented to by a majority of the entire membership of each, acting separately.

From the official report, and the official copies of the journals of both branches of the Legislature appended to Senate Report No. 275 (Vol. 2, Reports U. S. Senate 1857-'8), we find the following facts:

On the 12th of January, 1857, the House sent to the Senate a resolution inviting them to be present in their hall at half past 2 P.M., "*to open and publish the returns of the election.*"

The Republican Senators offered to concur, with a proviso that, as soon as the counting and swearing in was over, the joint meeting should be adjourned *sine die*. But while this was pending, and before any vote was taken on the invitation of the House, and *thirty-five minutes before the time* designated in the resolution, Lieutenant-Governor Willard, who was presiding, and who was also the Governor elect, vacated his seat, and followed by a minority of the Senate, repaired to the Representative Hall, leaving the Senate still in session. Arrived there, this sham Joint Convention opened, the Speaker of the House in the chair. After counting the votes, one of the Democratic Senators was, without any motion, or any vote, called upon to preside. He took his seat, and *without any proposition from any member whatever, or any vote being taken*, adjourned the Joint Convention till Monday, the 2d of February, *without stating any reason or pretext for its reassembling.*

It becoming evident that a fraudulent election of Senators was about to be attempted (all persuasions to seduce the majority of the Senate into a Joint Con-

vention having failed), the Senate, on the 29th of January, *four days before* the time at which the unauthorized Convention was to meet, adopted a solemn protest against it by a vote, by ayes and noes, of 27 to 20, declaring that they had given no assent to any Joint Convention for any purpose whatever—that any pretended assemblage of that sort would be illegal and fraudulent—and branding in advance any attempt to thus elect Senators as insulting to the Senate and disgraceful to the State.

This formal and solemn protest, thus adopted by 27 out of the 50 State Senators, staggered the conspirators; and when the 2d of February arrived, although the new Lieutenant-Governor, with a minority of the Senate, again repaired to the Representative Hall, leaving the Senate still in session and going on with their business, nothing whatever was done or attempted; but the presiding officer, *without any motion or any vote, and without stating any object whatever*, declared the Joint Convention again adjourned till the following Wednesday.

On Wednesday, the 4th of February, the pretended Joint Convention again assembled—(and it should be borne in mind that the affidavits of the Secretaries of the Senate set forth the fact that the Senate was *never even invited by the House to meet them in Joint Convention for the purpose of electing Senators* from the first day of the session till the last)—when, *without any motion or resolution* by any member of this illegal assemblage, the Lieutenant-Governor instructed them “*to proceed to choose United States Senators by a viva voce vote.*” Whereupon 23 Senators (out of 50) voted for Bright and Fitch—one Senator, who was present, looking on, refused to vote—60 out of the 100 Representatives (it requires by the State Constitution two-thirds of the whole number of members to make a quorum for transacting business in either branch) voted for the same candidates, and two other Representatives voted for Geo. G. Dunn and R. W. Thompson. The Lieutenant-Governor declared Bright and Fitch elected; and again, without any motion or vote, adjourned the Joint Convention till February 11th. The intention was, at that time, to go on and choose the State officers, whose election they had prevented two years before: but finding that the incumbents, though of their own party, would not consent, without a legal contest, to be ousted by any such bogus election, the Joint Convention, when the 11th of February arrived, was

adjourned *sine die*, and the patronage again left in the hands of the Governor for the ensuing two years.

The Senate, having protested against this fraud on the 29th of January, *in advance* of its commission, again *repudiated it the day after its alleged consummation*. On the 5th of February, 27 Senators out of the 50, signed and placed on their Journals a Protest, a copy of which they sent to the U. S. Senate, declaring that their body had not participated in the election, was in session when it was pretended to have occurred, and most solemnly protesting against the recognition of this fraud. With these papers, came up also a petition to the U. S. Senate, signed by 27 Senators and 36 Representatives, remonstrating against this fraudulent election, which was not participated in by a quorum of either branch—declaring this alleged Joint Convention unauthorized by any law of the State, by any resolution adopted by the Legislature, or by any provision of the State or National Constitution, and that to affirm it would destroy the existence of the Senate of Indiana as an independent branch of the legislative department of the State. And to make their argument unanswerable, the sworn affidavit of 26 Senators accompanied these protests, each of them solemnly declaring that they did not participate in this so-called Joint Convention, but were, at the very hour of its alleged assembling, sitting in their seats in the Senate, in open session.

Thus it will be seen that this case differs from the Harlan or Iowa case most materially. In that election, *both branches had agreed to the Joint Convention*, and had voted repeatedly but ineffectually for Senator; but finding at last that a Republican was about to be elected, a majority of the Senate, being Democrats, absented themselves; and although Mr. Harlan had a clear majority of the whole Legislature, the Democrats in the U. S. Senate turned him out of his seat. *After* this decision, the above high-handed and disgraceful outrage was carried through in Indiana in the very teeth of the Harlan decision. And the same U. S. Senate, after staving it off for over a year, with the usurpers meanwhile in their seats, voting Lecompton, Appropriation bills, etc., ratify it at last, in the expiring hours of the last session, by seven majority.

The sitting members at the regular session of 1857—at the extra session—and again at the last regular session—insisted that they must have more testimony than the records afforded. And finally, on

Feb. 16, 1858, a resolution passed, giving them 90 days to take it in, before any judge, by giving notice thereof to the protestants. But after this long delay on this pretext, *they did not give a single notice under the resolution*, and the only evidence they proffered was *ex parte* affidavits of political friends, taken when no cross-examination was allowed. The Republicans, however, gave notice, and proved by Gov. Willard himself, by Wm. Sheets, ex-Sec'y of State, and O. H. Smith, ex-U. S. Senator, that *no Joint Convention to count gubernatorial votes* had ever even attempted to adjourn over for the transaction of other business; and the two latter witnesses, who had known the usage in Indiana for electing U. S. Sena-

tors for 30 years past, testified that there never had been a precedent or a parallel for this. As one reason for retaining these Senators in their seats was that there were no contestants claiming them, the Indiana Legislature, now in session and fresh from the people, having passed in each branch, by decisive majorities, a resolution denouncing the pretended election as fraudulent, unconstitutional and void, propose to elect two others, legally and regularly, and to instruct them to demand the two seats in the U. S. Senate, which belong to the sovereign State of Indiana, but to which that body, in spite of the above protests, saw fit to elect and install these fraudulent claimants.

UTAH AND THE MORMONS.

Mormonism is thirty-one years old, but its true history is yet to be written. A movement which was, at first, derided as a weak and absurd imposture, in ten years became formidable enough to be driven from State to State by exasperated and relentless mobs. A people bound together by a new, strange, and mysterious faith, which set them apart from the rest of the body politic, of which, nevertheless, they were still a part, enjoying the privileges and asserting the rights of citizenship, could hardly fail to become both feared and hated as they increased in numbers, and threatened to exercise a potent influence in political affairs. That they meant to gain and use such influence was the charge which, in those early days, was made against them, and the alleged provocation of the persecution to which they were subjected. But whether deserving or not of condemnation on this score, it is certain that they were called upon to endure as much suffering as if they had been the disciples of the purest, most harmless, and most beneficent religion, proclaiming only peace on earth and good will to man.

But when, fourteen years ago, the brothers Hiram, the Patriarch, and Joseph,

the Prophet, were shot at Nauvoo by a mob, in the cell of a jail, like vermin in a trap, and their followers were soon after driven out upon a desperate flight into the western wilderness; then, it was thought, the end had come to a mischievous heresy. But a stronger man than the Prophet Joseph was left to guide and govern his followers. Brigham Young, who had stood high in the confidence and esteem of his murdered chief, and was already eminent in the church, put aside all who contested with him the leadership of the Saints, and was elected Seer. Possessed of a rough eloquence, of persuasive manners, of great shrewdness, untiring energy and remarkable executive ability, he led the people, surrounded by enemies, robbed of their possessions, and driven from their homes, to a temporary settlement at Council Bluffs.

In the course of the next season, the "Lion of the Lord," as the Mormons called their new Prophet, marshalled his followers for that long and perilous flight through a wilderness of a thousand miles that lay between the confines of civilization and the home he had chosen for them in the valley of the Great Salt Lake. This terrible

journey of an army of men, women and children, encumbered with household stuff, beset with foes without in the Indians of the plains, weakened by pestilence and fever within, and suffering, sometimes starving, for want of food, was marked, from its beginning to its end, with the graves of the pilgrims. But the indomitable will of their leader, his unbounded influence over his followers, their unwavering belief that they were the chosen people of the Lord, and perhaps the conviction, enforced by years of persecution, that behind them, among their civilized countrymen, they should never find rest for the soles of their feet, sustained them through their long and painful journey, till at length they looked down from the summit of a mountain upon the gleaming beach of the Great Salt Lake, in the valley of which they were to find a resting-place.

In those early days, both before and for some years after they fled beyond the confines of civilization, the worst feature of their faith was rather suspected than known. They were believed to be fanatics, holding tenets at variance with the dogmas of Christianity and the historical truths of the Bible, and to be blindly obedient to the guidance of designing leaders. Polygamy had, indeed, been revealed to the Seer as the true relation of woman to man as early as 1843, but the revelation had not yet been made known to the "Saints," and was not till about ten years later. But they were suspected both of the theory and practice of a plurality of wives, and though it was repeatedly denied by their elders and missionaries, the belief obtained that an attempt was to be made to establish among us, as part of a social and religious scheme, a system so abhorrent to the received morality of Christendom. The belief was at least prophetic; in 1853, polygamy was openly announced and defended as the Peculiar Institution of the people of the Valley of the Great Salt Lake.

In the meantime, that people, with an industry and sobriety which, whatever else may be said of them, they certainly possess in an eminent degree, were subduing the soil, reclaiming the wilderness, breaking nature to harness, clothing the Great Valley with towns and cities, and covering it with farms. A prosperous commonwealth, sufficient to itself, gradually increasing in wealth and power, and rapidly adding to its numbers from the world without, particularly from Europe, grew up in that middle land between the

confines of civilization on the Atlantic and Pacific. And when the gold-fields of California were opened to that vast tide of emigration that flowed over them from the East, the Mormon settlement became a sort of half-way resting-place to those who went to the Pacific coast by the overland route. The Mormon influence over the Indians, through the peaceful relations they had cultivated with them, probably made that route a far safer one than it would have otherwise been. But it was not long before some of these emigrants complained that in the Mormons themselves they found an enemy almost as dangerous as the savages. They alleged that they were defrauded in trade, plundered of their goods, robbed of their cattle, and, in various ways, harassed on their toilsome journey. Such charges, however, the Mormons met with an indignant denial. They affirmed that the emigrants were the aggressors; that they mocked at Mormonism, insulting Mormon wives and outraging Mormon husbands; that they turned their cattle into Mormon fields, helped themselves, without pay, to Mormon produce; laughed at the Mormon judges, before whom they were arraigned, escaping the penalty of their misdeeds by defiance or by flight; and, in short, conducted themselves always as if among a people toward whom they were under no obligation of observing any relation of fair dealing or good fellowship. And this representation was fully confirmed by Lieut. Gunnison, who was very familiar, for a considerable period, with the affairs of the Territory. Such accusations, however, had their effect, and did much to awaken the early feeling of hostility against the "Saints," and which they had fled to the wilderness to escape. The death afterward of Lieut. Gunnison still further increased the popular enmity. This officer was one of the surveying party under Capt. Stansbury, and published a book upon the Mormons, after his return to the States, which, it was said, was not acceptable to the people of Utah. On a subsequent surveying tour in their territory, he and most of his party were treacherously murdered by the Indians. It was asserted that the murder was connived at by Young, or that, at least, he might have prevented it. The mere suggestion of such a crime found ready believers, and but little credence was given to the emphatic denial of the Mormons, who declared that the murder was committed at a time and place where it was impossible for them to have interfered, and that, moreover, the motive, on

their part, for such a deed, was wanting, inasmuch as they had none but friendly relations with Mr. Gunnison, and that so far from being offended at his book, they were grateful to him for having justly portrayed their sufferings and persecutions, and for not having traduced their morals and manners.

In 1850, Utah was recognized by the Federal Government as a Territory of the United States, and Brigham Young was appointed Governor by Mr. Fillmore. The appointment was renewed under Pierce's Administration, Col. Steptoe, of the U. S. army, to whom the office was tendered, declining it, and uniting, while at Salt Lake City, with the leading Mormons in a memorial, praying that the head of the Mormon Church, Brigham Young, might continue to be the civil head of the Territory also. The colony continued to flourish, more and more, year by year, and its people, as they grew prosperous, grew also more confident in their own strength, and firmer in the assertion of their rights. The history we have glanced at is enough to account for a state of feeling and of opinion between the Mormons and the rest of the country, which might, at any moment, by aggression on one side, or resentment on the other, give rise to the most vindictive and bitter hostility. Petty causes of jealousy had, in the course of years, been constantly arising, till at length, the serious crimination of the Mormons by Judge Drummond and other U. S. officials, who asserted that they were driven from the Territory by Mormon outrages, and that Brigham Young and his followers were in open resistance and defiance of the U. S. government; brought about a crisis in the affairs of the Territory which had to be speedily, and ought to have been wisely met. With the charges of Judge Drummond the public is familiar. How many of them are true it is difficult to say; but in justice to the Mormons, it should be stated that they contradict and have answered them all; and only one of them, the burning of the library and records of the U. S. Court, has seemed worthy of specification by Mr. Buchanan in any of his messages upon Utah; and this, since Gov. Cumming entered into possession of his office, has been ascertained to be entirely without foundation. But true or false, it was these charges which were made the pretexts for the expedition of 1857 against Utah.

In June, 1857, Gen. Harney was appointed to the command of the troops who were to accompany Mr. Cumming,

the new Governor appointed in Brigham Young's place. The army was ordered to act as a *posse comitatus* to assist the Governor, if necessary, in establishing his own authority, and in enforcing obedience to the laws. In his annual message to Congress, six months later, the President set forth the considerations which influenced the Executive in sending out this expedition. It was not easy to reconcile this message with the steps which had been taken from the time of the appointment of Gen. Harney to the opening of Congress; and still more difficult is it to give to it any creditable explanation in the light of subsequent events. In it the President assumes that while Brigham Young was legally the Governor of Utah, he also was the head of the Mormon church, and "professed to govern its members and dispose of their property by direct inspiration and authority from the Almighty." On the other hand, the people believed "with a fanatical spirit that he was governor of the Territory by divine appointment, and obeyed his commands as if these were direct revelations from heaven." But Mr. Buchanan is careful to say, "with the religious opinions of the Mormons, as [so] long as they remained opinions, however deplorable in themselves and revolting to the moral and religious sentiments of all Christendom, I had no right to interfere." Actions, not opinions, he declares, are the "legitimate subjects for the jurisdiction of the civil magistrate," and he accordingly so instructed Gov. Cumming, hoping that no necessity would arise to resort to military force. The sight of troops, he felt, would be quite enough to frighten the Mormons into good behavior. But that obstinate people would not be so alarmed as he expected, while, in the meantime, their opinions had hardened into action, and they had already committed acts of rebellion which, in the opinion of the President, was a result "long contemplated" by Brigham Young. This incipient rebellion, this "long contemplated result," existed, as the President had already said, because the fanaticism of the Mormons, and their blind, unquestioning faith in their leader, had betrayed them into a position as foolish as it was treasonable. In such a rebellion he could have no alternative but to interfere with "religious opinions," which were no longer abstract opinions merely, but the basis on which rested "actions" of the most reprehensible character. The very purpose of the expedition, and the instructions to Gov. Cumming were, there-

fore, inconsistent with each other, and it was impossible to blind the eyes of the Mormons to so palpable a fact. They also believed in actions, and judged of President Buchanan's intentions rather by what he did than what he said, and governed themselves accordingly.

After the appointment of General Harney to take command of the expedition, the administration were persuaded, apparently, that there was more immediate necessity for troops in Kansas than in Utah, as the delay in getting the army beyond that Territory is, on any other supposition, inexplicable. It was, indeed, openly charged upon the Federal government that one of the objects of the Utah war was to afford an excuse for keeping an army in Kansas during a critical period in her affairs, and to provide fat contracts wherewith to control votes. But however this may be, it is certain that if there was any necessity at all for the expedition against the Mormons, the dilatoriness with which the preparations were made for it, and the delays which occurred before the troops were on their march, gave strong reason for supposing that more than Mormonism was meant to be subdued, if occasion called for it. It was a month after the appointment of Harney, before even an officer of the army was sent forward to secure a location for a camp, and make purchases of fuel and forage for the troops when they should reach Utah. Two months passed away and the expedition had still to be begun, when Gen. Harney was superseded by Colonel Johnston, who was ordered to make arrangements "to set out from Fort Leavenworth at as early a date as practicable." Yet the President said in the message—to which we must necessarily look as the authority for the motives which prompted the Executive to send an army to Utah—that there "no longer remained any government in Utah but the despotism of Brigham Young;" that "in such a condition of affairs in the Territory," the chief Executive magistrate "could not mistake the path of duty," which was "to restore the supremacy of the Constitution and laws;" and certainly if such was the condition of affairs, the steps taken to fulfill the duty of a parent government to so rebellious a province, were singularly deliberate. It is not easy to escape the reflection that either the Utah expedition was a contractor's job, or that the government is pitifully ineffectual in the punishment of treason.

In September, Capt. Van Vliet, the officer sent forward to provide for the

coming army, returned and reported the result of his mission. On arriving at Great Salt Lake City, he had sought and obtained an interview with Governor Young, to whom he made known, in accordance with his orders, the purport of his visit, and the approach of the United States troops. Governor Young replied that the Mormons had "been persecuted, murdered, and robbed in Missouri and Illinois, both by the mob and State authorities, and that now the United States were about to pursue the same course; and that therefore he and the people of Utah had determined to resist all persecution at the commencement, and that the *troops now on the march for Utah should not enter the Great Salt Lake Valley;*" and, adds Capt. Van Vliet, "as he uttered these words, all those present concurred most heartily in what he said." In subsequent interviews, "the same determination to resist to the death the entrance of the troops into the valley was expressed by Governor Young and these about him." And when, in reply to these expressions of determined hostility, Capt. Van Vliet assured the Mormons, that though they might prevent the small military force then approaching from getting through the narrow defiles and rugged passes of the mountains, the U. S. Government would, the next season, send troops enough to overcome all opposition; the answer was invariably the same: "We are aware that such will be the case; but when these troops arrive they will find Utah a desert; every house will be burned to the ground, every tree cut down, and every field laid waste. We have three years' provisions on hand, which we will 'cache,' and then take to the mountains, and hid defiance to all the powers of the government." That these were no idle threats, Capt. Van Vliet was convinced. He believed, not only that the Mormons would resist the advance of the army, but that that resistance, owing to the smallness of the force, the lateness of the season, and the nature of the country, would be successful. He thought, however, that they would not resort to actual hostilities till the last moment, but their plan of operations would be a system of harassment, by burning the grass, cutting up the roads, and stampeding the animals, till the severity of winter should put a stop to the hostile invasion.

For such a reception of their new Governor and his *posse comitatus*, the Mormons felt that they had ample justification. What that justification was, it is proper to state; for however erroneous

we may consider Mormon religion, and however detestable Mormon morality, they should not be debarred of that privilege which is accorded to all criminals. Utah, they reasoned, is a Territory of the United States, and Brigham Young its Governor, under an appointment from Washington. He had never, he declared, received any official notice of the recall of that appointment, and was bound, therefore, as it was his right, to continue to fulfill the duties of his office, and defend his people. The charges of incivism which were made against them, and which they repudiated, they contend, rested upon general report, originated with corrupt officials, and had never been brought to the test of judicial examination. To such an examination, they affirmed, they were ready and anxious to submit, and that they would be glad to meet their accusers face to face. But as the Government of the United States chose to pursue another course with them, to judge them first and try them afterward, they were determined, warned by the experience of former years in Missouri and Illinois, to defend their homes so long as any hope remained of doing so successfully, and when overcome by superior numbers, to flee to some more hospitable land, and a juster government, and to leave behind them a country desolated, and towns and cities spoiled. In the proclamation made in September to the people of Utah, by Governor Young, he said: "We are invaded by a hostile force, who are evidently assailing us to accomplish our overthrow and destruction. For the last twenty-five years we have trusted officials of the government, from constables and justices, to judges, governors, and presidents, only to be scorned, held in derision, insulted, and betrayed. Our houses have been plundered, and then burned, our fields laid waste, our principal men butchered while under the pledged faith of the government for their safety, and our families driven from their homes to find that shelter in the barren wilderness, and that protection among hostile savages, which were denied them in the boasted abodes of Christianity and civilization." The statement is forcible, and, unfortunately, as relates the past, too true. He announces, therefore, in consideration of all these things, and the issue thus forced upon them, that they are compelled to resort to the "great first law of self-preservation," and as Governor of the Territory, forbids the entrance upon it of any armed force, and proclaims martial law.

In a letter of Capt. Van Vliet's to the Secretary of War, two months later, that officer says "that Governor Young informed me that he had no objection to the troops themselves entering the Territory; but if they allowed them to do so, it would be opening the door for the entrance of the rabble from the frontiers, who would, as in former times, persecute and annoy them;"* and to prevent this they, the Mormons, had determined to oppose all interference of the government in the affairs of their Territory." That Young was desirous of a peaceful issue of the difficulty between his people and the government of the United States can hardly now be doubted, and that the government was aware that such was all along his wish seems, at least, not improbable. "On the 21st of September," writes Col. Alexander, under date of October 9th, at Camp Winfield, "I met Capt. Van Vliet returning from Salt Lake City, and was informed by him that although the Mormons, or rather Governor Young, were determined to oppose the entrance into the city, yet he was assured that no armed resistance would be attempted if he went no further than Fort Bridger or Fort Supply. I was still further convinced of this by the circumstance that a train of more than one hundred contractor's wagons had been parked for nearly three weeks on Ham's fork without defence, and had been unmolested, although they contained provisions and supplies which would have been of great use to the Mormons." And as if in confirmation of this statement, Governor Young, on the 29th of September, in his first letter to "the officer commanding the forces now invading Utah Territory," warning him not to proceed with that invasion, says: "Should you deem this impracticable" (to retire immediately) "and prefer to remain until spring in the vicinity of your present encampment, Black fork, or Green River, you can do so in peace and unmolested, on condition that you deposit your arms and ammunition with Lewis Robinson, quartermaster-general of the Territory, and leave in the spring, as soon as the condition of the roads will permit you to march." The proposition was, of course, an absurd one, not to be thought of for a moment by a soldier, nor is it at all likely that Governor Young supposed it would be acceded

* That this apprehension was not unfounded, is evident from a letter from Salt Lake City in The Tribune of Dec. 16, 1858, describing the conduct and character of several hundred teamsters which the army had brought into Utah.

to. But it at least shows that he was desirous to avoid a collision if he could do so with honor, and consistently with what he deemed to be his duty to the people under his charge. He evinced the same spirit in inviting the officers of the army to visit Salt Lake City.

Such were the attitudes of the respective belligerents at the commencement of the famous war with which Mr. Buchanan has illustrated his administration. The army of the United States, when it could be spared from Kansas, took up its line of march for the West, and in due season reached Fort Bridger, more than a hundred miles short of Salt Lake City, where it went into winter quarters. In the meantime, the Mormons, about the middle of September, as an earnest of the reception they meant to give the invasion, destroyed two provision trains of the army. In December, their leading men were indicted for treason by the grand jury of the District Court of the United States, sitting at Camp Scott, the damages for the destruction of the trains being laid at a million of dollars. These were the most serious acts of hostility. But the trains have never been paid for, and the traitors named in the indictment have never been tried. The Mormons deserted their outlying villages and farms, and those who were not needed to watch the enemy and guard the passes of the mountains, betook themselves to Great Salt Lake City, where they were edified by the sermons of the elders among the saints, exhorted to be faithful to "brother Young," to have none but him to rule over them, and to be assured that the "poor, miserable devils" who were coming among them "would be certain to go to hell as sure as they lived." The army which, had it left Kansas early enough in the season, might, instead of the Mormons, have occupied Great Salt Lake City—providing always that there had been any Great Salt Lake City to occupy—or might, at least, have had the satisfaction of attempting to fight their way thither, rested ingloriously on their arms, cheered only with the hope that their laurels would grow with the other vegetation of the opening spring.

But the war was to have quite another issue than that of blood. A gentleman of Philadelphia, who knew something of the Mormons, and who had, in former times, by sympathy and acts of friendship, gained their confidence, packed his saddle-bags and started for Utah. What credentials, if any, Colonel Kane may have carried from Washington, is known only to himself and Mr. Buchanan. The

world only knows, and is only concerned to know, that what an army of the United States, at an expense of millions of dollars, failed to do, was done at his private charges by a single energetic man of straightforward intentions and sound judgment. By a few days of friendly converse, he subdued the Mormons. The "Lion of the Lord" was tamed; the gates of the city of the Great Salt Lake were in due time thrown wide open; Governor Cumming and his train of government officials were invited to enter; the proclamation of the President, sent out in April last, by two special commissioners, was made public, and by was offered "a full and free pardon" to all "for the seditions and treasons heretofore by them committed," with the assurance that he made "no crusade against their religion," as "the Constitution and laws of the country could take no notice of their creed, whether it be true or false;" and so the army, whether rejoicing or not rejoicing in a bloodless victory, took possession of the Territory of Utah, and at the latest date, was amusing itself with private theatricals. "The present condition of the Territory of Utah," says the President in his late annual message to Congress, "when contrasted with what it was one year ago, is a subject for congratulation." The country, no doubt, agrees with him; but probably the congratulations would be heartier and warmer had Col. Kane and the commissioners first gone to Utah, and Gov. Cumming and his *posse comitatus* have rather followed than preceded them—had so improbable a necessity in that case have arisen. It would have been much, it is thought, had the country been saved the disgrace, in the eyes of foreign powers, of submitting for six months to the defiance of a handful of religious fanatics, who, if there was any necessity of subduing them at all, should have been instantly and completely brought into subjection by a government of the resources of the United States; it would have been something to have been saved the necessarily large expenditure attending the march of an army, and which, in this case, has become enormous, considering the object aimed at and the end gained, to the great enrichment of pecculating and speculating contractors; but it would have been far more could we have been saved the humiliating spectacle of seeing our government undertake a war on insufficient grounds, to escape from which it is compelled to be indebted to the good offices of a private citizen.

GOVERNMENTS OF EUROPE.

Name of Sovereign.	Title.	State.	Form of Government.	Squares Miles.	Population.	Religion.
Abdul Medjid.	Sultan.	Turkey.	Absolute Monarchy.	189,929.	16,500,000.	Mohammedan.
Adolphus	Duke.	Nassau.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	1,736.	428,218.	Evangelical.
Alexander I.	Duke.	Anhalt-Dernburg.	States with Limited Powers.	339.	50,411.	Evangelical.
Alexander II.	Emperor.	Russia.	Absolute Monarchy.	2,120,397.	60,362,315.	Greek Church.
Bernard	Duke.	Saxe-Meiningen.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	968.	263,323.	Lutheran.
Charles Alexander.	Duke.	Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	1,403.	231,870.	Lutheran.
Ernest I.	Duke.	Saxe-Altenburg.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	491.	131,780.	Lutheran.
Ernest II.	Duke.	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber for each Duchy.	750.	149,753.	Lutheran.
Ferdinand	Duke.	Thess-Holmberg.	Absolute Sovereignty—one Chamber.	206.	24,203.	Reformed.
Ferdinand II.	King.	Two Sicilies.	Absolute Monarchy.	41,521.	8,631,289.	Catholic.
Floresian	Prince.	Monaco.	Absolute Monarchy.	50.	7,000.	Catholic.
Francis Joseph I.	Emperor.	Austria.	Absolute Monarchy.	255,226.	36,614,466.	Catholic.
Francis V.	Duke.	Modra.	Absolute Monarchy.	2,073.	586,458.	Catholic.
Fredric	Prince Regent.	Duke.	Absolute Sovereignty.	5,712.	1,362,774.	Evangelical.
Fred. Francis	Grand Duke.	Mecklenburg-Schwerin.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	4,701.	543,328.	Lutheran.
Fredric VII.	King.	Denmark.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	21,856.	2,298,697.	Lutheran.
Fredric William.	Elect.	Hesse-Cassel.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	4,330.	754,690.	Reformed.
Fred. William IV.	King.	Prussia.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	107,300.	16,346,625.	Evangelical.
George	Grand Duke.	Mecklenburg-Strelitz.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	997.	96,292.	Lutheran.
George V.	Prince.	Schumburg Lippe.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	205.	28,837.	Reformed.
George V.	King.	Hanover.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	14,600.	1,758,847.	Evangelical.
George Victor	Prince.	Waldeck.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	455.	58,219.	Evangelical.
Guntner	Prince.	Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	405.	69,650.	Lutheran.
Guntner	Prince.	Schwarzburg-Sondersh.	Limited Sovereignty—one Chamber.	358.	60,002.	Lutheran.
Henry IX.	Prince.	Reus—Elder Line.	Limited Sovereignty—{ one Chamber.	538.	112,175.	Lutheran.
Henry IX.	Prince.	Reus—Younger Line.	Limited Sovereignty—{ one Chamber.	538.	112,175.	Lutheran.
Isabella II.	Queen.	Spain.	Limited Monarchy, with Legislature.	176,480.	14,216,219.	Catholic.
John.	King.	Saxony.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	6,705.	1,894,431.	Catholic.
Leopold.	Duke.	Anhalt-Dessau.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	390.	63,700.	Evangelical.
Leopold.	Prince.	Belgium.	States with Limited Powers.	443.	104,674.	Reformed.
Leopold I.	King.	Prussia.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	113.	4,359,090.	Lutheran.
Leopold II.	King.	Tuscany.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	8,712.	1,761,140.	Catholic.
Louis III.	Grand Duke.	Hesse-Darmstadt.	Absolute Monarchy.	3,761.	852,624.	Lutheran.
Maximilian	King.	Bavaria.	Limited Sovereignty—two Chambers.	28,435.	4,519,546.	Catholic.
Napoleon III.	Emperor.	France.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	203,736.	35,781,638.	Catholic.
Oscar I.	King.	Sweden and Norway.	Const. Monarchy—Senate and Legislative body.	{ 170,715.	{ 3,433,803.	Lutheran.
Otho I.	King.	Greece.	Limited Monarchy, with Legislature.	{ 121,245.	{ 1,328,471.	Lutheran.
Pedro V.	King.	Portugal.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	18,244.	998,286.	Catholic.
Peter	Grand Duke.	Oldenburg.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	34,600.	3,412,500.	Catholic.
Pius IX.	Pope.	States of the Church.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	2,470.	278,030.	Lutheran.
Robert.	Duke.	Parma.	Absolute Sovereignty.	17,018.	2,908,115.	Catholic.
Victoria I.	Queen.	Great Britain.	Limited Monarchy—{ Lords and Commons.	2,184.	497,313.	Catholic.
Victor Emanuel II.	King.	Sardinia.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	116,790.	27,435,325.	Protest.
William	Duke.	Brusswick.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	28,890.	4,916,087.	Catholic.
William I.	King.	Wurtemberg.	Limited Monarchy—one Chamber.	1,625.	238,943.	Lutheran.
William I.	King.	Holland.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	7,568.	1,802,252.	Lutheran.
William III.	King.	Holland.	Limited Monarchy—two Chambers.	13,890.	3,267,638.	Reformed.

ELECTION RETURNS

BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

MAINE.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1858.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Morrill.	Smith.	Frem.	Buch.	Fill.
Androscoggin...	3245	2259	3388	1699
Aroostook.....	911	1166	837	795
Cumtland.....	7607	6785	8211	5258
Franklin.....	2397	2013	2529	1358
Hancock.....	3627	2722	3067	2142
Kennebec.....	5827	3987	7329	2487
Lincoln.....	4458	4629	4935	3593
Oxford.....	4345	3765	4364	3116
Penobscot.....	6595	5303	7861	3793
Piscataquis....	1544	1146	1734	915
Sagadahoc.....	1853	1118	2956	934
Somerset.....	3671	3243	4283	1926
Waldo.....	4793	4205	5159	2138
Washington....	3665	3397	3299	2867
York.....	6219	6182	6636	5054

Total..... 60762 51820..... 67179 39080 3325
Morrill's majority, 8942; Fremont's plu., 28099.

CONGRESS, 1858.

Districts.	Republicans.	Democrats.	Major.
I.....	Somes.....10410;	Drew.....	9955—455
II.....	Perry.....12031;	Hastings.....	10022—1999
III.....	French.....8994;	Johnson.....	8931—63
IV.....	Morse.....10552;	Gile.....	6990—3562
V.....	Wasburne.....10300;	Wiley.....	8184—2116
VI.....	Foster.....8297;	Bradbury.....	7804—493

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..Republicans, 30; Democrats, 1.
HOUSE..Republicans, 103; Democrats, 49.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1858.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Belknap.....	2045	2177	2062	2020
Carroll.....	2080	2029	2185	2511
Cheshire.....	3578	2126	3910	2269
Coos.....	1189	1280	1200	1508
Grafton.....	4798	4406	5029	4620
Hillsborough...	6297	5069	7081	5326
Merrimack.....	4861	4682	4949	4730
Rockingham....	5599	4780	5914	4915
Strafford.....	3331	2381	3566	2683
Sullivan.....	2298	1964	2449	2007

Total..... 36076 30884..... 38345 32789 422
Haile's maj., 5192; Fremont's plurality, 5556.
The LEGISLATURE is largely Republican in both branches.

VERMONT.

CONGRESS, 1858. Gov., 1858. PRESIDENT, 1856.

Districts.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I.	Walton.	Eastman.	Hall.	Keyes.	Frem.	Buch.
Addison.....	2027	426	2186	464	3362	334
Bennington....	1736	789	2021	1183	2129	785
Rutland.....	3157	887	3269	1033	4798	831
Washington....	2695	1475	2850	1675	321	1359

Total... 9615 3577.10326 4355.14101 3209 178
Walton over Eastman, 6033; Hall over Keyes, 5971;
Fremont over Buchanan, 10792.

II. Morrill. Chase. Hall. Keyes. Frem. Buch. Fill.

Caledonia....	2115	1164	2155	1209	2540	1061
Orange.....	2998	1794	2980	1947	3207	1364
Windham....	2722	887	2750	1009	4063	742
Windsor....	3741	961	3683	1213	5706	1273

Total... 11576 4806.11577 5378.15521 4440 197
Morrill over Chase, 6770; Hall over Keyes, 6199;
Fremont over Buchanan, 11081.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1858.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Chittenden....	1885	673	2067	723
Essex.....	418	372	528	389
Franklin....	1914	993	1965	1145
Grand Isle... 291	166	278	218	405
Lamoille....	1238	389	1236	523
Orleans.....	1672	682	1483	807

Total... 7418 3280. 7557 3905. 9939 2829 170
Royce over Bingham, 4138; Hall over Keyes, 3752;
Fremont over Buchanan, 7119.

Total State..... 29460 13533. 29561 10569 545
Hall over Keyes, 15922; Frem. over Bnch., 23992.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

Republicans. Democrats. Abol.
Lt. Gov.. Martin.. 29596; Lyman.. 13529; Putnam.. 153
Treasurer.. Bates.. 29652; Th'rston.. 13542; Hanks.. 113

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..Republicans, 29; Democrat, 1.
HOUSE..Rep., 190; Dem., 38; Abolition, 1; Whig, 1.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1858.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Barnstable....	1282	568	287	703
Berkshire.....	3715	2783	458	5344
Bristol.....	5093	2144	695	5845
Dukes.....	185	177	66	317
Essex.....	9440	4039	1942	15885
Franklin.....	2894	1324	66	4445
Hampden.....	3531	2776	354	5533
Hampshire....	3375	755	147	5165
Middlesex.....	11621	7175	2334	17222
Nantucket.....	280	142	9	583
Norfolk.....	5197	2527	1694	8402
Plymouth.....	4302	1597	683	7228
Suffolk.....	7259	6861	2095	8582
Worcester.....	10526	4432	1256	17971

Total..... 68700 38298 12084. 108190 39240 19626
Banks over Beach, 30402; Fremont over Buchanan, 68950.

CONGRESS—1858.

Dists.	Republicans.	Democrats.	Americans.
I.. Eliot.....	4854	Bates.....	1749
II.. Bunfinton..	7335	Wilson.....	2241
III.. Adams.....	6524	Austin.....	3880
IV.. Rice.....	4507	Waldron.....	3511
V.. Burlingame..	6214	Heard.....	5823
VI.. Alley.....	5557	Loring.....	2116
VII.. Gooch.....	7129	Welch.....	3868
VIII.. Train.....	6196	Butler.....	3514
IX.. Thayer.....	7280	Wood.....	2962
X.. Delano.....	6847	Osgood.....	3576
XI.. Dawes.....	7631	Plunket.....	4911

LEGISLATURE.
SENATE..Repub'ns, 37; Democrats, 3; Amer'ns, 0.
HOUSE..Repub'ns, 197; Democrats, 29; Amer'ns, 10.

RHODE ISLAND.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, 1858.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Bristol.....	390	145	603	337
Kent.....	770	259	1260	566
Newport.....	1193	559	1258	750
Providence....	4667	1897	6903	4432
Washington... 909	732	1443	595	452

Total... 7934 3572... 11467 6680 1675
Dyer's maj., 4262; Fremont over Buchanan, 4787.

LEGISLATURE—1858.

SENATE.....Republicans, 20; Democrats, 2.
HOUSE.....Republicans, 67; Democrats, 4.

NEW YORK.

GOVERNOR, 1858.

SECRETARY OF STATE, '57.

GOVERNOR, '56.

PRESIDENT, '56.

Counties.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Abol.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
	Morgan.	Parker.	Bur'ws.	Smith.	Clapp.	Tucker.	Futnam.	King.	Parker.	Brooks.	Frem't.	Buch.	Fill.
Albany.....	6612	9118	3422	105....	3800	7552	4188....	4478	7909	5655....	5016	7751	5301
Allegany.....	4283	1894	621	526....	3960	1707	361....	6386	1655	987....	6545	1640	856
Broome.....	3531	2573	367	53....	2812	2219	592....	4227	2142	833....	4297	2106	791
Cattaraugus..	4309	2825	356	27....	3438	2214	409....	5050	1786	1064....	5166	1793	978
Cayuga.....	5952	2838	729	154....	4443	2154	1006....	6864	1793	2091....	7035	1818	1923
Chautauque..	5479	2129	1395	167....	4193	1737	1227....	6901	1857	2142....	7037	1847	2017
Chemung.....	2369	2533	148	29....	1901	2122	286....	2571	1853	796....	2664	1789	766
Chenango.....	4461	3558	358	72....	3726	2949	508....	5300	2487	1205....	5458	2406	1070
Columbia.....	2698	2383	523	56....	1549	2012	605....	2543	2179	1388....	2659	2134	1311
Cortland.....	3860	3459	750	8....	2904	2381	1218....	3707	3100	2005....	3818	3020	1981
Delaware.....	2717	1656	267	227....	2182	1220	290....	3510	1233	658....	3596	1181	628
Dutchess.....	3855	2868	1072	145....	2543	2295	1061....	4088	2386	1981....	4367	2107	2009
Erie.....	5518	5007	718	87....	3860	4180	778....	5329	4181	2023....	5512	4039	2013
Essex.....	7956	7907	4322	31....	3878	6909	3034....	6662	7711	5552....	6901	7536	5520
Franklin.....	2275	1457	655	123....	1838	1288	714....	2837	1184	1011....	2904	1173	956
Fulton.....	1621	2141	782	56....	889	1674	790....	1360	1602	1260....	1469	1600	1145
Genesee.....	2090	1689	464	69....	1600	1343	467....	2543	1398	1066....	3593	1374	1034
Greene.....	2338	1408	584	26....	2296	1135	858....	3530	1409	1216....	3620	1434	1100
Hamilton.....	2218	2940	542	24....	1297	2402	627....	1931	2541	1555....	2164	2346	1533
Herkimer.....	131	365	10	8....	75	360	61....	142	264	112....	149	250	117
Jefferson.....	4568	2606	452	73....	3171	1971	654....	4969	1627	1355....	5074	1650	1230
Kings.....	6899	4596	547	20....	5757	4492	371....	8077	3640	1090....	8249	3496	1058
Lewis.....	8170	13520	3008	72....	4525	12431	4615....	7024	14287	8777....	7846	14174	8647
Livingston...	2567	1881	58	126....	1538	1498	81....	2952	1224	495....	3124	1114	418
Madison.....	3162	1976	1025	72....	2341	1649	1200....	3458	1652	2132....	3597	1652	1979
Monroe.....	4445	2472	614	636....	3967	2022	457....	6144	1933	958....	6312	1861	865
Montgomery..	7417	5224	1144	31....	4928	4520	1531....	7380	4755	3197....	7584	4053	3070
New York.....	2834	2262	875	20....	2224	1562	1108....	3011	1498	1744....	3076	1485	1713
Niagara.....	21602	41065	6991	51....	13415	37315	8440....	14994	41984	21423....	17771	41913	19922
Oneida.....	3317	2236	1255	64....	2589	1852	1395....	3856	1882	2025....	3906	1864	1965
Onondaga.....	10728	7993	586	150....	7672	6686	463....	10852	6573	1746....	11172	6386	1601
Orangetown...	8400	6219	711	163....	6208	5203	798....	9750	4267	1994....	10071	4227	1724
Ontario.....	3872	2232	1406	88....	2871	1672	1277....	4411	1665	2283....	4521	1642	2189
Orange.....	3840	4306	1011	6....	2917	3603	1025....	4204	3981	2209....	4274	3948	2172
Orleans.....	2579	1190	976	49....	2309	1084	1040....	3065	1013	1502....	3088	1052	1412
Oswego.....	6436	4842	455	326....	5295	4070	603....	8004	3698	1391....	8246	3683	1175
Otsego.....	5383	4541	355	70....	4523	4535	218....	6213	3683	1310....	3373	6595	1229
Putnam.....	861	1352	62	10....	558	1069	129....	951	1120	477....	963	1096	479
Queens.....	1779	3085	1058	10....	835	2700	1269....	2113	2361	2304....	1886	2394	2521
Rensselaer...	5066	5490	3028	60....	3016	4772	3263....	4711	4467	4913....	5153	4415	4548
Richmond...	656	1833	380	....	452	1335	533....	731	1548	957....	736	1550	946
Rockland.....	606	1368	524	....	326	1156	606....	648	1538	937....	668	1526	937
Saratoga.....	4163	3691	1281	45....	3064	2787	1890....	4310	2541	2685....	4524	2446	2581
Schenectady..	1493	1326	852	8....	1312	983	789....	1652	805	1258....	1714	787	1213
Schoharie...	2035	3043	726	109....	1670	2871	740....	2178	2858	1700....	2376	2837	1650
Schuyler.....	2003	1443	271	22....	1725	1179	289....	2336	1002	641....	2542	981	461
Seneca.....	1864	1886	1028	10....	1369	1480	969....	2097	1651	1311....	2163	1625	1265
St. Lawrence..	6083	4258	1012	73....	3914	3187	1088....	7119	3297	2116....	7270	3217	2034
Suffolk.....	7691	2618	484	169....	5707	2203	117....	9582	1964	1422....	9698	1950	1332
Tioga.....	2144	2107	589	9....	1161	1806	665....	2338	2081	1961....	2393	2045	1980
Tompkins.....	1344	1914	1563	7....	726	1434	1511....	1589	1655	2068....	1690	1583	2037
Ulster.....	2822	2628	237	24....	2330	2012	123....	3256	2205	464....	3331	2154	435
Warren.....	3389	1969	745	80....	2865	1570	867....	3900	1511	1470....	4019	1430	1470
Washington...	2942	4724	3270	4....	1666	4162	2734....	2803	4185	4739....	2932	4030	4703
Wayne.....	1730	1444	526	97....	1333	1119	650....	2056	1071	818....	2202	1006	735
Westchester..	4498	2511	1170	110....	3463	1735	1100....	5025	1583	2059....	5174	1632	1848
Wyoming.....	4731	2636	862	150....	3718	2230	1044....	5609	2033	1568....	5776	1999	1448
Yates.....	4266	5447	1423	9....	2372	4536	1718....	4175	4703	3750....	4450	4600	3641
Yates.....	3205	1952	350	64....	2423	1354	271....	3942	1939	642....	4066	1911	571
Yates.....	2479	1283	147	6....	1795	932	163....	2957	941	389....	2994	915	351

Total...247963 230513 60880 5470...177425 195482 66882...264400 198616 130870...276004 195878 124604
 Morgan over Parker, 17440. Tucker over Clapp, 18057. King over Parker, 65784. Fremont over Buchanan, 80126.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

Republicans. *Democrats.* *Americans.* *Abolitionists.*
 Lieut.-Governor...R. Campbell...250,831; J. J. Taylor...229,796; N. S. Benton...62,336; S. A. Beers...2187
 Canal Commissioner H. Gardner...249,933; S. B. Piper...229,848; J. R. Thompson...59,919; J. C. Har'gton...1801
 Prison Inspector...J. T. Everest...248,151; E. L. Donnally...226,992; W. A. Russell...60,409; S. T. Fyler...1630
 Constitutional Convention...For Convention...135,266; Against Convention...144,526.

LEGISLATURE. } SENATE...Republicans, 16; Democrats 12; Americans, 3; Ind. Rep., 1.
 } ASSEMBLY...Republicans and Americans, 99; Democrats, 29.

The Senators, with the exception of those from the XIth and XXXIst Districts, were elected in 1857. In the last named district, Erastus S. Prosser, Union Opposition, was elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. Wadsworth, Dem., and in the former, Henry C. Wetmore was elected by the Republicans and Americans, to fill a vacancy caused by the appointment of Senator Mandeville as postmaster. Mr. Mandeville insists that he did not accept the appointment, and is, therefore, still a Senator.

NEW YORK.

CONGRESS, 1858.

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Ind. D.</i>	<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Am.</i>
I. <i>† Carter. Searing.</i>				XXV. <i>Butterfield. Griswold. Sisson.</i>			
Kings* 1042 882				Cayuga..... 6052 2766 755			
Queens..... 2986 2885				Wayne..... 4803 2603 876			
Richmond... 1182 1761				Total... 10855 5329 1651			
Suffolk..... 2912 1811				Butterfield over Griswold, 5466.			
Total... 8122 7339				XXVI. <i>Pottle. Ogden.</i>			
Carter's maj., 783.				Ontario.... 4098 2375			
II. <i>† Humphrey. Taylor. Litchfield.</i>				Seneca..... 2048 2353			
Brooklyn.. 6475 4578 5581				Yates..... 2452 1440			
Backhouse, Am., 974.				Total... 8308 7173			
Humphrey over Litchfield, 894.				Pottle's maj., 1425.			
III. <i>† Williamson. Sickles. Wm'b'e.</i>				XXVII. <i>Wells. Arnot. Lawrence.</i>			
N. Y. Wd. 1. 224 710 741				Chemung... 2215 2809 0			
" 2. 292 153 82				Schuyler... 1532 2140 35			
" 3. 219 193 251				Tioga..... 2855 2347 0			
" 5. 924 949 732				Tompkins.. 3529 1992 635			
" 8. 1316 1172 1068				Total... 10131 9758 670			
Total... 3015 3177 2874				Wells over Arnot, 343.			
Sickles over Williamson, 162.				XXVIII. <i>Irvine. Bradley. Deniston.</i>			
IV. <i>Brennan. Stephen. Barr.</i>				Ivingston.. 3242 2269 633			
Ward 4.... 563 720 874				Stenben.... 6140 4299 968			
" 6.... 799 599 1026				Total... 9282 6568 1651			
" 10.... 725 432 831				Irvine over Bradley, 2314.			
" 14.... 403 920 1218				XXIX. <i>Ely. Trimmer. Angle.</i>			
Total... 2290 2571 3949				Monroe.... 7276 5114 1393			
Farmer, Dem., 710; Husted, Am., 306; Scatterings, 34.				Ely over Trimmer, 2162.			
Barr over Stephens, 1278.				XXX. <i>Frank. Skinner. Black.</i>			
V. <i>† Hamilton. Macley. Dean.</i>				Allegany... 4337 1958 850			
Ward 7.... 1228 2327 326				Genesee.... 2789 1401 635			
" 13.... 803 1630 348				Wyoming.. 2791 1995 679			
Williamsb'h 2951 1823 153				Total... 9917 5355 2264			
Total... 4982 5780 821				Frank over Skinner, 4562.			
Scatterings, 34.				XXXI. <i>Burroughs. Trott. White.</i>			
Macley over Hamilton, 798.				Niagara.... 3377 2300 1256			
VI. <i>† McCurdy. J. Cochrane.</i>				Orleans.... 2716 1176 876			
Ward 11.... 1311 3127				Total... 6093 2376 2132			
" 15.... 1940 1039				Burroughs over Trott, 2717.			
" 17.... 2269 3170				XXXII. <i>Spanning. Hatch.</i>			
Total... 5520 7336				Eric..... 12427 7539			
John Cochrane's maj., 1816.				Spanning's maj., 4888.			
VII. <i>† Briggs. Ward.</i>				XXXIII. <i>Fenton. Jenks. John's.</i>			
Ward 9.... 2318 1754				Cattaraugus. 4354 2681 516			
" 16.... 2702 2018				Chautauque. 5664 2030 1570			
" 20.... 2286 2819				Total... 10018 4711 1886			
Total... 8306 6591				Fenton over Jenks, 5207.			
Briggs' maj., 1715.				* Except Brooklyn. † Union of Op.			
VIII. <i>† Clark. Herrick.</i>				N. Y. CITY—Comptroller.			
Ward 12.... 1146 792				Union Op. Tam. D. Ant. T. D.			
" 18.... 2717 1559				Wards. <i>Haws. Purser. Russell.</i>			
" 19.... 1154 1110				I..... 440 495 693			
" 21.... 2227 1419				II..... 241 111 91			
" 22.... 1791 1458				III..... 266 137 129			
Total... 9035 6338				IV..... 482 1364 220			
Clark's maj., 2697.				V..... 1267 685 259			
IX. <i>† Haskin. Kemble. And'ws.</i>				VI..... 398 863 753			
Putnam.... 865 1381 7				VII..... 1251 989 701			
Rockland.. 866 1359 256				VIII..... 1823 649 515			
Westchester. 5906 4884 253				IX..... 2518 780 676			
Total... 7637 7624 546				X..... 1621 705 206			
Haskin over Kemble, 13.				XI..... 1619 1639 432			
X. <i>Van Wyck. Niven. Friend.</i>				XII..... 982 925 253			
Orange..... 4338 4023 722				XIII..... 1359 920 225			
Sullivan.... 2343 1509 865				XIV..... 525 968 714			
Total... 6681 5332 1587				XV..... 2142 285 372			
Van Wyck over Niven, 1149.				XVI..... 2657 802 717			
				XVII..... 2785 1425 750			
				XVIII..... 2451 957 688			
				XIX..... 963 668 564			
				XX..... 2675 1402 1161			
				XXI..... 2263 1131 477			
				XXII..... 1668 511 1438			
				Total... 23686 18427 12114			

NEW YORK—Continued.

Vote for Governor by towns.

ALBANY COUNTY.

Rep. Dem. Am. Abo.

Towns.	W's.	Morgan.	Parker.	Burrows.	Smith.
Albany, 1..	127	919	166	1	1
" 2..	159	428	213	1	1
" 3..	307	394	156	1	1
" 4..	318	316	134	4	4
" 5..	144	187	53	2	2
" 6..	247	278	123	2	2
" 7..	187	849	148	4	4
" 8..	333	759	216	4	4
" 9..	493	643	218	1	1
" 10..	504	670	330	8	8
Total Alb.	2819	5443	1762	32	32
Berne.....	318	256	49	24	24
Bethlehem ..	171	406	313		
Coeymans ..	134	340	99		
Guilderland ..	190	241	179		
Knox.....	206	127	84		
New Scotland..	322	261	139	3	3
Rensselaerville.	193	380	50	35	35
Watervliet ...	1012	1450	660	5	5
Westerlo	242	214	87	6	6
Total.....	5612	9118	3422	105	105

ALLEGANY COUNTY.

Angelica.....	243	79	10	31	
Almond.....	149	74	100	10	
Alfred.....	112	42	10	106	
Alma.....	22	54	7	4	
Allen.....	126	16	8	21	
Andover.....	161	87	9	12	
Arny.....	214	77	18	59	
Belfast.....	237	80	61	8	
Birdsall.....	59	38	5	26	
Bolivar.....	99	56	3	12	
Burns.....	103	34	7	6	
Clarksville..	130	24	3	5	
Centerville..	152	39	1	1	
Canadea.....	180	166	21	7	
Cuba.....	229	141	42	2	
Friendship ..	149	110	74	49	
Genesee.....	165	34	1	13	
Grove.....	52	65	1	1	
Granger.....	131	29	7	2	
Hume.....	232	83	10	13	
Independence.	163	70	7	4	
New Hudson..	136	27	28	1	
Rushford.....	288	56	6	6	
Scio.....	147	142	27	6	
West Almond.	121	53	3	17	
Wellsville..	126	84	113	29	
Wirt.....	162	60	4	51	
Willing.....	82	39	16	14	
Ward.....	53	35	25	10	
Total.....	4288	1894	621	526	

BROOME COUNTY.

Binghamton..	689	648	69	12	
Chenango.....	203	116	15		
Port Crane...	131	94	14	1	
Barker.....	165	85	16		
Conklin.....	187	226	16		
Colesville...	369	268	22	15	
Lisle.....	303	78	6	13	
Maine.....	221	106	4		
Nanticoke...	78	68	1		
Sandford.....	276	257	2	1	
Triangle.....	219	85	29	1	
Union.....	247	213	25	7	
Vestal.....	145	133	89		
Windsor.....	298	195	59	3	
Total.....	3531	2573	367	53	
Morgan over Parker, 958.					

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.

Morgan.Park'r.Bur's.Sm'h

Allegany.....	161	125	52	1	
Ashford.....	190	116	30		
Bucktooth....	49	30	2	4	
Carrollton...	32	57		2	
Coldspring...	56	71		1	
Conewango...	152	122	7		
Dayton.....	136	73	7		
East Otto.....	135	54	22	30	
Ellicottville..	180	175	31	18	
Farmersville..	205	69		1	
Franklinville.	177	165	2		
Freedom.....	218	80	4	3	
Great Valley..	123	121	13	8	
Hinsdale.....	161	98	22	1	
Humphrey....	78	74			
Ischua.....	104	105		1	
Leon.....	172	79	12	12	
Little Valley..	84	36	21	24	
Lyndon.....	131	47	3	4	
Macbias.....	165	53	6		
Manfield.....	129	51	17	14	
Napoli.....	139	78	9	21	
New Albion...	203	83	11	17	
Olean.....	172	216	16		
Otto.....	143	48	17	3	
Perryburgh...	190	78	8	1	
Persia.....	86	123	30	4	
Portville.....	156	79	2		
Randolph.....	124	162	3	50	
South Valley..	72	45			
Yorkshire.....	186	111	15		
Total.....	4309	2825	362	227	
Morgan over Parker, 1484.					

CAYUGA COUNTY.

Auburn.....	1..	274	108	48	6
" 2..	196	104	48	1	
" 3..	172	131	30	1	
" 4..	229	194	46		
Total Aub....	871	537	172	8	
Aurelius.....	250	141	87		
Brutus.....	245	149	73	3	
Cato.....	329	94	12		
Conquest.....	157	177	9	2	
Fleming.....	157	37	9		
Genoa.....	405	63	4	7	
Ira.....	194	150	33		
Ledyard.....	236	39	7	4	
Locke.....	136	75	23		
Mentz.....	401	317	107	74	
Moravia.....	254	111	38	3	
Niles.....	209	164	1		
Owasco.....	150	70	5	2	
Scipio.....	236	74	10	3	
Sempronius...	176	46	15	2	
Sennett.....	210	95	25		
Springport...	235	75	68		
Stirling.....	308	189	1	20	
Summer Hill..	183	50	15	2	
Venice.....	265	65	16		
Victory.....	235	119	9	1	
Total.....	5952	2842	739	134	
Morgan over Parker, 3110.					

CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.

Arkwright...	133	21	34	1	
Busti.....	226	53	52	16	
Carroll.....	260	42	4		
Charlotte....	170	104	56		
Chautauque...	259	130	47	1	
Cherry Creek.	103	87	7	14	
Clymer.....	111	24	2		
Ellery.....	255	59	15		
Ellicott.....	481	111	153	5	
Ellington...	238	55	5	27	
French Creek.	52	43	22		
Gerry.....	211	14	6	18	
Hanover.....	395	144	173	6	
Harmony.....	466	97	37	13	
Kiantone....	51	23	27	1	

Morgan.Park'r.Bur's.Sm'h

Mina.....	93	46	16	5	
Poland.....	181	35	7	8	
Pomfrot.....	457	464	392	31	
Portland.....	149	86	60	6	
Ripley.....	181	87	22		
Sherman.....	172	47	3	3	
Sheridan.....	121	65	107	2	
Stockton.....	205	55	69	4	
Villenovia...	143	42	43		
Westfield....	355	200	46	3	

Total.....5479 2129 1395 167
Morgan over Parker, 3350.

CHEMUNG COUNTY.

Baldwin.....	58	129			
Big Flats.....	184	138			
Chemung.....	221	201	1		
Catlin.....	152	116	1		
Elmira.....	654	660	72	18	
Erin.....	101	159		2	
Horseheads...	236	303	4	1	
Southport...	343	422	19	6	
Veteran.....	312	209	49	2	
Van Etten....	88	196	2		

Total.....2369 2533 148 29
Parker over Morgan, 164.

CHENANGO COUNTY.

Afton.....	216	157	12	1	
Bainbridge...	206	94	26	2	
Columbus....	234	55	4	2	
Coveauty.....	196	180	11	1	
German.....	93	92			
Guilford.....	315	229	5		
Greene.....	330	317	97	2	
Linekan.....	122	49	15	19	
McDonough...	139	173			
New Berlin...	286	218	2	8	
North Norwich	127	113	7		
Norwich.....	384	445	51	22	
Otselic.....	185	128	27	3	
Oxford.....	372	323	34	1	
Pharsalia....	86	169	1		
Pitcher.....	137	138	1		
Preston.....	98	105	21	1	
Plymouth....	206	133	22	2	
Sherburne...	370	190	3	6	
Smithville...	123	149	49	1	
Smyrna.....	241	101		2	

Total.....4466 3558 388 73
Morgan over Parker, 908.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Ancram.....	158	200			
Austerlitz...	144	95	8		
Canaan.....	260	105	4		
Chatham.....	357	293	38		
Claverack....	338	303	24		
Clermont.....	18	92	76		
Copake.....	146	182	1		
Gallatin.....	141	131	16		
Germantown..	138	39	43		
Ghent.....	224	151	40		
Greenville...	58	122	79		
Hillsdale....	236	208			
Hudson.....	1..	108	26	40	
" 2..	127	144	27		
" 3..	200	95	36		
" 4..	162	159	39		
Total Hud...	597	524	142		
Kinderhook...	345	305	61		
Livingston...	130	134	113		
New Lebanon.	207	137	6		
Stockport...	132	68	45		
Stuyvesant...	122	172	50		
Taghkanic...	109	193	14		

Total.....3560 3459 750 8
Morgan over Parker, 401.

NEW YORK—Continued.
CLINTON COUNTY.

Towns.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Ab.
Morgan, Parker, Bur's, Sm'th				
Altona.....	108	79	0	2
Ausable.....	190	153	114	2
Beekmantown..	172	186	65	3
Black Brook... 164	160	11		
Champlain.....	268	204	8	1
Chazy.....	209	153	3	18
Clinton.....	15	218		
Danmora.....	50	43	15	
Ellenburgh....	139	95	20	14
Moers.....	341	200	10	
Peru.....	258	165	102	1
Plattsburg.....	419	421	35	14
Saranac.....	82	164	126	
Schuyler Falls	193	146	14	1

Total.....2693 2333 523 56
Morgan over Parker, 315.

CORTLAND COUNTY.

Cincinnatus....	131	118	23	
Cortlandville..	494	2-2	29	
Free town.....	114	48	18	
Harford.....	87	36		
Homer.....	471	196	127	
Lapeer.....	76	65		
Marathon.....	146	118		
Preble.....	139	136		
Scott.....	162	61		
Solon.....	101	109		
Taylor.....	131	82		
Truxton.....	377	191	23	
Virgil.....	195	133	42	
Willet.....	93	79		

Total.....2717 1654 267 227
Morgan over Parker, 1063.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Andes.....	178	50	256	2
Bovina.....	135	39	31	5
Colchester....	236	125	75	2
Daveport.....	130	209	82	15
Delhi.....	359	191	32	32
Franklin.....	415	203	42	39
Hamden.....	279	73	33	15
Hancock.....	186	235	37	
Harpersfield..	66	98	70	1
Kortright.....	129	106	111	5
Masonville....	224	149	5	
Meredith.....	154	83	37	56
Middletown... 253	191	39		
Roxbury.....	178	231	51	2
Stamford.....	142	128	89	
Sidney.....	185	186	13	
Tompkins.....	329	288	41	1
Walton.....	277	205	43	2

Total.....3855 2781 1087 145
Morgan over Parker, 1074.

DUTCHESS COUNTY.

Amenia.....	233	127		
Beckman.....	227	72	8	
Clinton.....	241	193	2	
Dover.....	241	192	3	
East Fishkill..	163	295	21	
Fishkill.....	544	450	269	
Hyde Park.....	201	200	48	
La Grange.....	193	230		
Milan.....	170	161	8	
North East....	181	204		
Pawling.....	179	168	1	
Pine Plains....	149	154		
Pleasant Valley	210	225	13	
Poughkeepsie.	312	260	39	
" City 1.	328	314	64	
" " 2.	266	100	29	
" " 3.	269	268	59	
" " 4.	263	130	32	

Total Pough. 1126 812 184

Morgan, Park'r, Bur's, Sm'th

Redhook.....	190	358	70	
Rhinebeck.....	332	273	52	
Stanford.....	269	234		
Union Vale....	207	145		
Washington....	245	258		

Total.....5508 5907 718 87
Morgan's plurality, 501.

ERIE COUNTY.

Alden.....	139	155	125	
Amherst.....	98	294	188	1
Aurora.....	244	123	259	1
Boston.....	72	171	41	
Brant.....	68	99	46	4
Buffalo Wd. 1.	253	675	126	2
" 2.	418	306	370	4
" 3.	229	266	183	1
" 4.	466	415	162	2
" 5.	261	577	202	5
" 6.	452	454	49	
" 7.	564	363	26	
" 8.	182	335	201	
" 9.	335	246	293	2
" 10.	335	276	203	
" 11.	244	142	108	
" 12.	213	184	93	
" 13.	111	93	24	

Total Bnf. .	4163	4332	2100	16
Cheektowaga..	75	110	119	
Clarence.....	283	84	94	
Colden.....	156	123	30	
Collins.....	228	91	64	
Concord.....	299	148	174	2
Eden.....	127	199	113	
Elma.....	296	90	54	
Evaus.....	195	160	101	
East Hamburg	170	119	85	
Grand Island..	27	67	57	
Hamburg.....	91	226	137	
Holland.....	108	136	58	
Lancaster.....	190	264	131	
Marilla.....	108	150	81	2
Newstead.....	308	120	88	1
North Collins.	174	86	22	4
Sardinia.....	141	113	129	
Tonawanda....	75	227	79	
Wales.....	159	111	70	
West Seneca..	42	109	37	

Total.....7956 7907 4322 31
Morgan over Parker, 49.

ESSEX COUNTY.

Chesterfield..	99	182	144	
Crownpoint....	404	78	7	2
Elizabethtown	154	74	23	1
Essex.....	89	83	98	2
Jay.....	195	130	69	3
Keene.....	70	28	2	48
Lewis.....	144	123	56	1
Minerva.....	54	64		1
Moriah.....	234	224	42	2
Newcomb.....	15	7		
North Elba....	2	18		42
North Hudson	17	16	10	3
St. Armand....	25	19	11	2
Schroon.....	166	136	29	1
Ticonderoga..	242	112	8	
Westport.....	168	83	69	
Willsborough.	122	68	54	
Wilmington... 84	12	33	8	

Total.....2775 1457 655 129
Morgan over Parker, 818.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Bangor.....	222	127	90	
Belmont.....	36	81	44	
Bombay.....	111	153	7	
Brandon.....	48	48	26	
Burke.....	67	223	84	
Chateaugay... 159	334	38		
Constable....	51	109	93	
Dickinson....	215	63		

Morgan, Park'r, Bur's, Sm'th

Duane.....	9	24	7	
Port Covington	117	171	113	
Franklin.....	60	74	1	
Harrietstown..	27	25	2	
Malou.....	345	384	196	
Molra.....	127	170	5	
Westville.....	27	125	56	

Total.....1621 2141 772 56
Parker's plurality, 520.

FULTON COUNTY.

Bleecker.....	28	133		
Broadalbin....	276	170	54	6
Caroga.....	50	55	5	1
Ephrata.....	102	191	68	2
Johnstown....	807	491	296	35
Mayfield.....	349	131	11	6
Northampton.	103	241	27	1
Oppenheim....	168	189	14	8
Perth.....	135	71	16	
Stratford.....	72	107	3	10

Total.....2900 1689 464 69
Morgan over Parker, 401.

GENESEE COUNTY.

Alabama.....	215	63	15	1
Alexander....	238	59	10	3
Batavia.....	378	259	130	16
Bergen.....	169	88	61	1
Bethany.....	167	83	39	1
Byron.....	162	51	41	1
Darien.....	188	104	66	
Elba.....	142	80	72	1
Le Roy.....	424	239	42	
Oakfield.....	131	44	46	
Pavilion.....	165	114	23	
Pembroke.....	276	152	27	1
Stadford.....	180	67	4	1

Total.....2838 1408 584 26
Morgan over Parker, 1420.

GREENE COUNTY.

Ashland.....	116	118	4	
Athens.....	218	192	59	
Cairo.....	239	252	24	
Catskill.....	499	419	130	
Coxsackie....	319	272	18	
Durham.....	261	243	3	
Greenville....	170	174	38	
Halcott.....	25	55	11	
Hunter.....	38	204	45	
Jewett.....	64	120	11	
Lexington....	21	264	42	
N. Baltimore..	116	234	35	
Prattsville....	40	162	39	
Windham.....	101	200	83	

Total.....2218 2940 542 24
Parker over Morgan 722.

HERKIMER COUNTY.

Columbia.....	273	66	84	
Danube.....	215	32	54	1
Fairfield.....	240	108	2	1
Frankfort.....	355	174	35	1
German Flats.	416	281	79	6
Herkimer.....	291	252	4	1
Little Falls..	422	458	81	20
Litchfield....	171	83	24	4
Manheim.....	212	130	12	11
Newport.....	534	95		5
Norway.....	132	69	14	
Ohio.....	108	78	6	
Russia.....	304	106	1	4
Salisbury....	282	160		12
Schenley.....	225	101	2	
Stark.....	207	99	15	1
Warren.....	181	171	49	5
Winfield.....	195	75		1
Wilmurt.....	25	18		

Total.....4568 2556 462 73
Morgan over Parker, 2012.

ELECTION RETURNS.

49

NEW YORK.—Continued.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Towns.	Morg.	Par'r.	Bur's.	Sm.
Arietta.....	3	11		1
Gilman.....	11	1		
Hope.....	31	149	5	
Lake Pleasant.....	20	46	1	1
Long Lake.....	5	24		6
Morehouse.....	10	35		
Wills.....	51	99	4	
Total.....	131	365	10	8

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Adams.....	474	166	13	17
Alexandria.....	332	289	26	9
Antwerp.....	396	201	12	3
Brownville.....	383	144	42	30
Cape Vincent.....	138	263	124	1
Champion.....	234	159	2	25
Clayton.....	317	317	18	24
Ellisburgh.....	663	361	5	33
Henderson.....	270	127	29	1
Hounsfield.....	239	216	51	11
Lorraine.....	145	150	4	1
Le Ray.....	417	203	1	
Lyme.....	244	213		5
Orleans.....	307	187	29	18
Pamelia.....	275	183	14	2
Philadelphia.....	178	148	26	1
Redman.....	249	96	1	3
Rutland.....	281	146	3	2
Theresa.....	283	173	1	
Watertown.....	723	505	123	12
Wilna.....	303	296	18	
Worth.....	47	42		5
Total.....	6898	4595	547	204

KINGS COUNTY.

Br'klyn Wd. I.	336	342	61	3
" II.	163	738	74	1
" III.	709	392	182	4
" IV.	627	609	254	4
" V.	253	1447	123	
" VI.	634	1063	266	5
" VII.	330	766	135	1
" VIII.	173	408	85	1
" IX.	332	875	82	2
" X.	818	1239	234	1
" XI.	969	1406	431	7
" XII.	94	454	31	
" XIII.	883	534	296	12
" XIV.	317	929	100	5
" XV.	339	333	130	4
" XVI.	424	640	54	13
" XVII.	205	358	143	5
" XVIII.	116	168	45	
" XIX.	261	212	44	2
Total.....	7983	12888	2740	70
New Lots.....	38	200	69	
Flatlands.....	10	86	83	
Gravesend.....	35	47	38	2
New Utrecht.....	49	194	17	
Flatbush.....	45	115	58	
Total.....	8160	13520	3008	72

LEWIS COUNTY.

Croghan.....	53	122		
Denmark.....	355	143		32
Diana.....	99	87	1	
Greig.....	152	151		4
Harrisburgh.....	187	51		2
High Market.....	55	125		
Lewis.....	52	83		4
Leyden.....	175	152	5	
Lowville.....	291	108	2	10
Martinsburgh.....	345	112		33
Montague.....	42	57		1
New Bremen.....	65	128		2
Osceola.....	48	51		
Pinckney.....	119	127		1
Turin.....	230	86	29	7

Towns.	Morg.	Par'r.	Bur's.	Sm.
Watson.....	106	95		12
West Turin.....	183	190	1	2
Total.....	2557	1868	38	126

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

Avon.....	134	123	123	
Conesus.....	145	53	54	
Caledonia.....	109	59	22	
Genesee.....	266	156	84	
Groveland.....	53	92	57	3
Livonia.....	299	60	35	11
Leicester.....	131	180	21	4
Lima.....	227	113	37	7
Mt. Morris.....	251	324	135	21
N. Dansville.....	264	224	131	1
Nunda.....	265	101	94	1
Ossian.....	124	108	3	
Portage.....	134	65	25	
Sparta.....	95	114	34	1
Springwater.....	296	98	58	10
West Sparta.....	101	38	71	
York.....	267	63	41	13
Total.....	3162	1976	1025	72

MADISON COUNTY.

Brookfield.....	473	279	11	9
Cazenovia.....	454	301	44	65
De Ruyter.....	245	64	71	12
Eaton.....	391	246	25	27
Fenner.....	153	68	38	41
Gettysburg.....	206	47	15	
Hamilton.....	532	160	49	34
Lebanon.....	252	46	3	36
Lenox.....	643	563	51	130
Madison.....	286	118	10	44
Nelson.....	192	135	24	35
Smithfield.....	110	42	1	118
Stockbridge.....	203	134		39
Sullivan.....	305	277	287	31
Total.....	4445	2480	614	636

MONROE COUNTY.

Rochester.....	3072	2624	416	
Brighton.....	231	180	31	
Clarkson.....	229	150	22	
Chili.....	149	63	91	
Gates.....	170	59	70	
Greece.....	268	300	7	
Henrietta.....	246	116		
Irondequoit.....	147	166	17	
Mendon.....	201	183	64	
Ogden.....	214	183	43	
Parma.....	342	93	20	
Penfield.....	340	138	6	
Perinton.....	272	101	63	
Pittsford.....	151	147	31	
Riga.....	172	87	33	
Rush.....	110	77	37	
Sweden.....	406	185	130	
Union.....	254	65	32	
Webster.....	241	137	8	
Wheatland.....	227	165	23	
Total.....	7450	5224	1144	31

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Amsterdam.....	434	264	81	9
Canejoharie.....	355	179	184	2
Charleston.....	205	104	48	
Florida.....	224	284	78	1
Glen.....	292	198	114	
Minerva.....	474	314	91	2
Mohawk.....	301	214	75	4
Palatine.....	249	201	79	
Root.....	201	282	77	
St. Johnsville.....	99	222	38	2
Total.....	2334	2262	865	20

NIAGARA COUNTY.

Cambridge.....	220	75	52	5
Harland.....	287	124	151	4
Lockport.....	810	607	406	37
Lewiston.....	218	191	39	2

Towns.	Morg.	Par'r.	Bur.	Sm.
Newfane.....	306	153	75	1
Niagara.....	228	260	102	
Pendleton.....	102	97	83	
Porter.....	166	89	41	1
Royalton.....	365	288	106	3
Somerset.....	222	31	51	9
Wheatfield.....	128	208	47	
Wilson.....	265	108	102	3
Total.....	3317	2231	1255	65

NEW YORK COUNTY.

Ward 1.....	240	1357	60	2
2.....	181	253	97	1
3.....	218	423	53	1
4.....	369	1872	51	
5.....	725	1543	323	4
6.....	282	2265	27	1
7.....	1107	2392	357	
8.....	1023	2032	491	3
9.....	2071	1980	1184	8
10.....	910	1404	288	3
11.....	990	2958	373	3
12.....	532	1196	225	
13.....	784	1705	324	5
14.....	421	2329	58	
15.....	1533	1170	397	1
16.....	1771	2155	604	1
17.....	1664	3417	516	6
18.....	1598	2413	426	3
19.....	739	1427	113	5
20.....	1873	2931	485	2
21.....	1317	1969	412	5
22.....	1309	1859	122	1
Total.....	21603	41055	6991	54

ONEIDA COUNTY.

Annsville.....	249	294	23	7
Augusta.....	246	161	2	15
Ava.....	127	107	2	
Boonville.....	558	255	55	
Bridgewater.....	133	109	1	3
Camden.....	445	267	13	1
Deerfield.....	215	201	14	1
Florence.....	142	323	41	16
Floyd.....	133	154	9	4
Kirkland.....	436	336	26	
Lee.....	333	274	7	7
Marcy.....	164	119	12	1
Marshall.....	219	158	14	2
New Hartford.....	548	178	2	4
Paris.....	469	226	14	1
Remsen.....	314	155	4	
Rome.....	680	930	39	9
Sangerfield.....	237	216	22	
Stenben.....	217	72	1	
Trenton.....	520	172	4	11
Utica.....	1834	1745	132	10
Vernon.....	366	182	32	6
Verona.....	608	388	50	35
Vienna.....	375	259	3	4
Western.....	251	261		
Westmoreland.....	432	201	25	1
Whitestown.....	457	249	39	10
Total.....	10728	7993	586	150

ONONDAGA COUNTY.

Camillus.....	297	251	9	8
Cicero.....	421	216	9	
Clay.....	371	135	90	
De Witt.....	306	240	20	5
Elbridge.....	325	414	43	25
Fabius.....	303	153	4	9
Geddes.....	211	153	1	5
La Fayette.....	263	187	14	6
Lysander.....	550	272	66	2
Manlius.....	606	431	43	3
Marcellus.....	324	145	10	9
Orondaga.....	561	381	25	8
Otisco.....	191	122	1	
Pompey.....	463	288	1	2
Salina.....	215	194	42	2
Skaneateles.....	410	309	4	10
Spafford.....	211	97	42	2

NEW YORK—Continued.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bar's.	Sm'th
Syracuse.....	1889	1904	262	60
Tully.....	210	98		2
Van Buren....	282	259	25	4

Total.....8400 6219 711 163

ONTARIO COUNTY.

Bristol.....	221	42	72	1
Canadice.....	57	20	40	17
Canandaigua..	538	291	320	3
E. Bloomfield..	208	67	84	1
Farmingham....	187	36	37	12
Gorham.....	250	91	127	3
Hopewell.....	146	36	134	1
Manchester....	260	284	52	4
Naples.....	268	40	90	3
Phelps.....	435	494	104	4
Richmond.....	141	53	26	12
Seneca.....	642	595	112	22
S. Bristol.....	108	25	99	3
Victor.....	268	123	61	1
W. Bloomfield..	172	32	48	3

Total.....3872 2222 1406 88

ORANGE COUNTY.

Blm'g Grove...	133	139	9	1
Chester.....	75	110	69	
Cornwall.....	85	242	164	
Crawford.....	141	181	17	
Deerpark.....	316	356	91	
Goshen.....	269	267	83	
Greenville.....	62	134	1	
Hamptonburgh..	97	125	5	
Minisink.....	77	141	6	
Monroe.....	379	226	15	
Montgomery....	355	275	18	2
Mount Hope....	161	146	4	
Newburgh.....	635	778	337	2
New Windsor..	94	135	53	
Walkkill.....	579	469	79	
Warwick.....	414	401	25	1
Wayawanda....	163	161	34	

Total.....3840 4306 1011 6

ORLEANS COUNTY.

Barre.....	529	232	354	17
Carlton.....	300	49	102	3
Clarendon.....	132	80	102	3
Gaines.....	268	93	81	9
Kendall.....	175	84	40	6
Murray.....	195	199	53	4
Ridgeway.....	467	230	98	5
Shelby.....	288	153	65	2
Yates.....	225	80	81	

Total.....2379 1190 976 49

OSWEGO COUNTY.

Albion.....	190	150	6	5
Amboy.....	74	136	5	
Boylston.....	86	46		
Constantia....	275	203	5	7
Granby.....	340	234	23	27
Hannibal.....	392	204	25	27
Hastings.....	334	270	2	6
Mexico.....	587	189	13	5
New Haven....	289	64	21	12
Orwell.....	97	89	5	11
Oswego.....	249	195	45	9
Oswego city...	939	1190	144	57
Paris.....	125	125	4	25
Palermo.....	276	91	19	13
Redfield.....	80	87		
Riechland.....	388	253	12	11
Schroppel....	234	240	76	16
Sandy Creek...	306	122	3	15
Scriba.....	321	221	21	32
Volney.....	637	452	15	43
West Monroe..	111	115	5	3
Williamstown..	86	116	6	

Total.....6426 4842 466 324

OTSEGO COUNTY.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bar's.	Sm'th
Burlington....	225	169		2
Butternuts....	57	107	18	
Cherry Valley..	397	191	32	4
Decatur.....	85	50	54	
Edmeston.....	214	167		19
Exeter.....	342	84		5
Hartwick.....	223	225	29	4
Laurens.....	275	155		7
Maryland.....	203	213	24	2
Middlefield....	248	24	32	1
Milford.....	233	244	9	
Morris.....	275	180	9	3
New Lisbon....	155	198	4	
Oneonta.....	289	195		6
Otego.....	225	229	3	1
Pittsford.....	426	425	39	6
Pleasantfield..	187	142	1	3
Plainfield....	129	89		2
Richfield.....	199	71	53	
Roseboom.....	199	146	3	1
Springfield...	194	249	9	1
Unadilla.....	201	316	17	1
Westford.....	174	162	7	2
Worcester.....	172	222	12	

Total.....3283 4541 356 70

PUTNAM COUNTY.

Carmel.....	201	197	1	
Kent.....	100	153	2	
Patterson.....	152	106	8	
Phillipstown..	199	528	43	
Putnam Valley..	64	139	4	
South East....	145	174	4	

Total.....861 1332 62

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

Newtown.....	259	563	164	2
Flushing.....	247	676	126	
Jamaica.....	205	386	125	
N. Hempstead..	235	288	42	1
Hempstead....	426	683	523	
Oysterbay.....	397	489	78	9

Total.....1779 3085 1055 10

RENSSELAER COUNTY.

Berlin.....	161	143	91	
Brunswick....	161	237	195	
East Greenb'ch	85	113	45	
Grafton.....	88	90	182	
Greenbush....	136	227	188	
Hoosick.....	372	264	120	
Lansburg.....	432	292	188	
Nassau.....	401	165	26	
N. Greenbush..	43	118	141	
Petersburg....	106	168	58	
Pittsboro.....	362	133	266	
Postenkill....	120	220	34	
Sandlake.....	224	163	98	
Schaghticoke..	190	142	227	
Schodack.....	263	320	57	
Stephentown..	306	170	11	
Troy.....	1627	2440	1152	

Total.....5076 5499 3025 60

RICHMOND COUNTY.

Castleton.....	399	715	103	1
Northfield....	87	221	156	1
Southfield....	97	550	44	
Westfield.....	112	224	77	

Total.....636 1883 380 2

ROCKLAND COUNTY.

Clarkstown....	59	388	86	
Haverstraw....	220	334	175	
Orangetown....	199	415	161	
Ramapo.....	122	229	102	

Total.....600 1366 524

SARATOGA COUNTY.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bar's.	Sm'th
Ballston.....	147	185	52	6
Charlton.....	105	115	79	5
Clinton Park..	244	205	94	
Corinth.....	290	81	4	1
Day.....	70	119	17	
Edinburg.....	123	119	10	
Galway.....	246	227	25	1
Greenfield....	361	133	88	1
Hadley.....	98	68	11	6
Hadmoon.....	206	223	99	
Malta.....	147	112	23	1
Milton.....	268	235	123	20
Moreau.....	160	104	63	
Northumberl'd	131	178	61	
Providence....	191	128	1	
Saratoga.....	233	257	182	1
Star Springs..	559	567	65	
Stillwater....	225	184	84	1
Waterford....	110	253	186	2
Wilton.....	179	83	24	

Total.....4103 2691 1301 45

SCHENECTADY COUNTY.

Duanesburgh..	316	293	10	1
Glenville.....	250	178	180	
Niskayama....	49	70	60	
Princetown....	114	76	13	
Rotterdam....	195	228	123	
Schenectady...	560	481	446	7

Total.....1484 1326 832 8

SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

Elenheim.....	78	183	31	
Broome.....	163	184	64	11
Carle Place....	178	191	8	
Cobleskill....	150	264	57	5
Cousville.....	83	149	5	9
Esperance....	142	100	28	1
Fulton.....	109	268	41	13
Gibbs.....	215	160	10	5
Jefferson....	156	121	29	
Middleburgh..	194	400	45	34
Richmondville	84	235	61	1
Schoharie....	132	264	145	20
Seward.....	97	207	46	
Sharon.....	245	301	14	
Summit.....	91	215	48	4
Wright.....	93	146	94	5

Total.....2026 3403 726 109

SCHUYLER COUNTY.

Catharine.....	441	183	117	7
Cayuta.....	39	93	4	
Dix.....	266	315	42	5
Hector.....	645	287	94	4
Orange.....	233	223	2	3
Reading.....	198	109	4	2
Tyrone.....	191	233	8	1

Total.....2003 1443 271 22

SENECA COUNTY.

Covert.....	229	162	75	
Lodi.....	131	172	38	1
Ovid.....	191	157	125	
Romulus.....	110	175	101	1
Varick.....	123	118	89	2
Fayette.....	211	255	135	
Waterloo.....	228	268	147	
Seneca Falls..	339	351	250	5
Jennius.....	133	103	3	1
Tyre.....	125	125	35	

Total.....1864 1886 1023 10

STEBEN COUNTY.

Addison.....	293	167	143	1
Avoca.....	207	122	23	9
Bath.....	640	413	56	18
Bradford.....	114	131	3	
Caton.....	167	90	6	
Cameron.....	185	62	22	

ELECTION RETURNS.

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NEW YORK—Continued.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bur's.	Sm'th
Campbell	178	62	21	1
Canisteo	236	153	23	1
Cohocton	222	157	4	
Corning	485	422	181	
Dansville	185	189		
Erwin	132	90	67	
Fremont	129	108	2	
Greenwood	107	114	4	
Hartsville	124	67	6	1
Hornby	149	82	31	
Hornellsville	355	307	40	4
Howard	237	129	63	
Jasper	220	97	2	3
Lindley	116	45	9	
Prattsburgh	231	164	56	9
Pulteney	164	134	13	3
Rathbone	127	94	19	
Thurston	98	45	19	
Troupsburgh	223	114	12	9
Urbana	116	153	101	4
Wayland	186	168	9	2
Wayne	74	79	23	
West Union	63	96	4	6
Wheeler	68	106	46	2
Woodhull	241	93	54	

Total.....6083 4258 1012 73

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

Brasher	157	55	1
Colton	87	51	53
Canton	498	310	78
De Kalb	303	76	6
Depeyster	149	35	3
Edwards	147	93	
Fine	33	16	
Fowler	194	120	4
Gouverneur	318	92	8
Hammond	206	34	1
Herkimer	194	89	
Hopkinton	173	25	21
Lawrence	301	73	13
Lisbon	476	90	16
Louisville	138	40	17
Morristown	316	74	1
Macomb	127	55	3
Madrid	461	192	43
Massena	206	69	10
Norfolk	180	73	53
Oswegatchie	730	354	107
Potsdam	789	220	20
Parisville	333	44	11
Pierpont	260	27	10
Pitcairn	58	25	5
Rossie	142	101	3
Russell	183	120	3
Stockholm	467	65	10

Total.....7691 2618 454 169

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

Brookhaven	332	471	178
Easthampton	155	169	22
Huntington	270	435	135
Islip	119	198	49
Riverhead	264	160	19
Shelter Island	8	10	15
Smithtown	57	71	22
Southampton	489	278	53
Southold	450	315	96

Total.....2144 2107 589

SULLIVAN COUNTY.

Bethel	100	179	167
Coechocton	67	268	63
Callicoon	29	207	67
Fallsburgh	149	149	207
Forestburgh	20	78	61
Fremont	71	56	70
Highland	29	58	64
Liberty	145	184	213
Lumberland	27	72	7
Mamakating	331	189	154

Towns.	Morgan.	Parker.	Bur's.	Sm'th
Neversink	165	160	41	
Rockland	47	37	136	
Thompson	134	212	305	1
Tusten	30	77	19	

Total.....1344 1916 1579 5

TIOGA COUNTY.

Barton	394	370	22
Berkshire	125	68	44
Candor	545	449	44
Newark	274	135	11
Nichols	239	145	10
Owego	834	771	79
Richford	135	114	5
Spencer	210	201	7
Tioga	266	375	15

Total.....2822 2628 237 24

TOMPKINS COUNTY.

Caroline	296	134	33
Dauby	254	68	85
Dryden	639	288	64
Enfield	204	137	49
Groton	518	184	4
Ithaca	498	439	37
Lansing	350	297	10
Newfield	270	202	74
Ulysses	300	220	69

Total.....3389 1969 745 80

ULSTER COUNTY.

Denning	44	56	27
Esopus	94	212	273
Gardiner	56	205	147
Hurley	47	93	174
Kingston	478	911	611
Lloyd	135	115	161
Marbletown	82	185	362
Marlborough	144	167	85
New Paltz	133	157	104
Olive	98	231	187
Plattekill	93	89	135
Rochester	148	356	142
Rosendale	94	152	196
Saugerties	415	721	230
Shandaken	60	230	82
Shawangunk	130	275	99
Wawarsing	617	459	151
Woodstock	74	110	104

Total.....2942 4724 3270 4

* WARREN COUNTY.

Bolton	136	74	10
Caldwell	50	70	83
Chester	289	146	74
Hague	43	93	10
Horicon	156	75	3
Johnsburgh	199	198	6
Luzerne	158	31	23
Queensbury	380	389	317
Stony Creek	93	77	2
Thurman	171	64	6
Warrensburgh	106	226	15

Total.....1781 1443 549 47

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Argyle	392	111	120
Cambridge	265	146	43
Dresden	53	69	6
Easton	291	73	61
Fort Ann	285	193	123
Fort Edward	232	269	58
Granville	403	198	20
Greenwich	492	194	42
Hampton	84	56	16
Hartford	263	66	104
Hebron	316	87	98
Jackson	195	119	19
Kingsbury	325	238	70

* Vote for Assemblyman.—Governor vote not received.

Towns.	Morgan.	Park'r.	Bur's.	Sm'th
Puntham	79	5	19	
Salem	328	215	79	7
White Creek	242	199	52	2
Whitehall	252	273	235	1

Total.....4493 2511 1170 110

WAYNE COUNTY.

Arcadia	425	213	297
Butler	250	132	4
Galen	545	245	82
Huron	187	110	61
Lyons	474	350	87
Macedon	258	134	64
Marion	296	52	13
Ontario	302	107	54
Palmyra	402	256	74
Rose	213	107	36
Savannah	185	107	16
Sodus	493	322	35
Walworth	164	73	14
Williamson	258	165	11
Wolcott	278	259	34

Total.... 4730 2637 862 150

WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

Bedford	208	171	126
Certlandt	413	506	305
East Chester	175	319	61
Greenburgh	355	489	128
Harrison	53	58	14
Lewisboro'	114	74	36
Mamaroneck	59	51	25
Morrisania	333	504	37
Mt. Pleasant	168	317	117
Newcastle	134	126	26
New Rochelle	92	257	50
Northcastle	139	166	67
North Salem	155	85	11
Ossining	316	427	103
Poundridge	123	91	35
Pelham	10	45	23
Rye	184	231	54
Scarsdale	19	24	6
Somers	75	100	10
Westchester	127	213	80
West Farms	335	338	18
Whiteplains	116	138	23
Yonkers	428	514	27
Yorktown	160	213	46

Total.....4266 5457 1428 9

WYOMING COUNTY.

Attica	276	192	7
Bennington	199	189	22
Castile	271	120	4
China	187	162	42
Covington	141	45	13
Eagle	170	45	6
Gainesville	198	108	14
Genesee Falls	97	72	7
Java	143	215	21
Middlebury	236	89	44
Orangeville	154	66	7
Perry	332	90	26
Pike	271	82	13
Sheldon	123	234	24
Warsaw	342	136	82
Wethersfield	114	127	18

Total.....3204 1952 350 66

YATES COUNTY.

Barrington	159	78	57
Benton	352	86	35
Italy	195	74	3
Jerusalem	363	180	3
Middlesex	179	40	1
Milo	491	369	40
Potter	308	107	
Starkey	299	207	1
Torrey	133	142	8

Total.....2479 1283 147 6

PENNSYLVANIA.

Counties.	JUDGE SUP. CT., '53.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Opp. Read.	Dem. Porter.	Rep. Frem't.	Dem. Buch. Am. Fill.
Adams.....	2220	2246	1120	2637 1249
Allegheny.....	10057	6508	13671	9062 1483
Armstrong.....	2786	2003	2063	2680 188
Beaver.....	1861	1152	2658	1905 236
Bedford.....	1811	2007	306	2458 1936
Berks.....	5024	9654	1037	11272 3586
Blair.....	2714	1679	445	2069 2450
Bradford.....	4632	1096	6938	2314 101
Bucks.....	5205	5171	5048	6517 761
Butler.....	2534	1981	3401	2648 67
Cambria.....	1671	2109	804	2287 968
Carbon.....	1467	1263	692	1865 465
Centre.....	2564	2060	590	2895 1952
Chester.....	7371	4742	5908	6333 1448
Clarion.....	1266	2185	788	2760 950
Clearfield.....	994	1514	718	1978 604
Clinton.....	1210	1367	618	1455 682
Columbia.....	1458	1902	1239	2889 219
Crawford.....	3070	2114	5369	3391 45
Cumberland.....	2501	2811	1472	3427 1579
Dauphin.....	3344	2185	1615	3094 2439
Delaware.....	2818	1601	1690	2005 1010
Elk.....	363	519	275	575 52
Eric.....	3233	1921	5156	2584 289
Fayette.....	2205	2527	2089	3554 1174
Forest.....	77	70	New County.	
Franklin.....	3335	3090	2496	3469 1223
Fulton.....	565	780	142	970 566
Greene.....	842	1941	1321	2747 256
Huntingdon.....	2079	1300	926	2164 1646
Indiana.....	3027	1440	2612	1762 283
Jefferson.....	1257	1153	1063	1463 615
Juniata.....	1216	1215	480	1365 747
Lancaster.....	9925	6666	6668	8731 4592
Lawrence.....	1922	601	3065	1220 96
Lefebvre.....	2057	1508	2414	2511 427
Lehigh.....	2917	3102	3237	4426 122
Luzerne.....	4747	4496	4850	6791 868
Lycoming.....	2223	2299	934	3324 1770
McKean.....	773	546	812	526 47
Mercer.....	2825	2120	3686	2699 118
Mifflin.....	1486	1122	216	1491 1050
Monroe.....	539	1424	530	2275 69
Montgomery.....	5576	5525	2845	7134 2205
Montour.....	813	770	605	1571 149
Northampton.....	2225	3041	1168	5260 1828
Northumberland.....	1634	2450	566	3069 1340
Perry.....	1791	1628	521	2135 1407
Philadelphia.....	33395	26867	7993	38222 24054
Pike.....	176	497	270	862 15
Potter.....	983	498	1264	667 6
Schuykill.....	5703	5494	2188	7035 2682
Somerset.....	2475	1585	1458	1763 1405
Snyder.....	1402	1058	443	1255 1064
Snugheanna.....	3121	1954	3861	2548 51
Sullivan.....	307	488	300	538 48
Tioga.....	3084	1449	454	1386 27
Union.....	1285	748	1429	1092 186
Warren.....	1902	1743	2041	2157 72
Wayne.....	1605	1097	2091	1231 49
Washington.....	3906	3677	4237	4288 265
Wayne.....	1763	2121	2229	2331 113
Westmoreland.....	3783	4456	4091	5172 299
Wyoming.....	844	951	1138	1171 74
York.....	3942	4529	511	6876 4301
Total.....	198117	171130	147963	230772 82202

Read's maj., 26987; Buchanan's do., 607.

CANAL COMMISSIONER, 1858.

Frazer, Opp., 196626; Frost, Dem., 170336; Opposition majority, 26290.

CONGRESS, 1858. CONGRESS, 1856.

Districts.	Union.	Dem.	A.L.D.	Union.	Dem.
I.	Ryan.	Flor'ce.	Neb'g'r.	Knicht.	Flor'ce.
Ward 1.....	1527	1431	546	1555	1571
" 2.....	1481	1414	951	1845	2294
" 3.....	878	1027	354	1087	1466

Districts.	Union.	Dem.	A.L.D.	Union.	Dem.
Ryan.	Flor'ce.	Neb'g'r.	Knicht.	Flor'ce.	
Ward 4.....	720	1387	366	875	2038
" 5 (part) ..	312	449	58	374	490
" 7.....	1574	1115	167	1539	1627
Total.....	6492	6823	2442	7275	9495
Florence over Ryann, 331; do. over Knight, 2290.					
II. Morris. Martin.					
Ward 5 (part) ..	613	637	....	761	926
" 6.....	926	817	....	1162	1413
" 8.....	1134	878	....	1234	1223
" 9.....	1162	896	....	1235	1263
" 10.....	1818	802	....	1959	1193
Total.....	5653	4030	....	6411	6018
Maj. for Morris, 1623; do. in 1856, 393.					
III. Verree. Landy. *Reed. Millw'd. L'ndy.					
Ward 11.....	987	872	3....	923	1421
" 12.....	1132	831	0....	1179	1283
" 16.....	1284	1126	1....	1257	1412
" 17.....	934	1356	8....	940	1818
" 18.....	1067	973	7....	1712	1118
" 19 (part) ..	973	696	23....	712	881
Total.....	6977	5834	52....	6733	7933
Verree over Landy, 1143; Landy over Millward, 1180.					
IV. Millward. Phillips. *Broom. *Forst. Phil'ps.					
Ward 13.....	1691	846	13....	1236	1292
" 14.....	1940	864	23....	1222	1444
" 15.....	1976	1328	16....	960	1562
" 19 (part) ..	506	750	32....	376	961
" 20.....	1820	1129	5....	1240	1690
" 21 (part) ..	320	240	2....	169	247
" 23 (part) ..	405	316	0....	227	326
" 24.....	1091	978	162....	770	1387
Total.....	9749	6451	233....	6540	9279
Millw'd over Phil., 3296; Phil. over Forrest, 2719.					
V. Wood. Jones. Mulvany. Jones.					
Ward 21 (part) ..	923	660	....	715	733
" 22.....	1543	777	....	1240	978
" 23 (part) ..	1203	768	....	1159	1255
Montgomery Co. 6032	5904	....	....	4807	6648
Total.....	9701	7209	....	7961	9674
Wood's maj. 2497; Jones' do. 1713.					
VI. Broomall. Manley. Hick'n. Bowen. Hick'n.					
Chester.....	2383	4021	5765....	5969	6055
Delaware.....	2288	1164	1021....	1882	1969
Total.....	4676	5185	6786....	7851	8024
Hickman over Manley, 1601; do. over Bowen, 173.					
VII. Longnecker. Roberts. Bradshaw. Chap'n.					
Bucks.....	5235	5122	....	5591	6278
Lehigh.....	3089	2954	....	3198	4043
Total.....	8324	8076	....	8789	10321
Maj. for Longnecker, 248; do. for Chapman, 1532.					
VIII. Schwartz. Jones. Yoder. Jones.					
Berks.....	7321	7302	....	3947	9351
Maj. for Schwartz, 19; do. for Jones in '56 6004.					
IX. Stevens. Hopkins. Roberts. Heister.					
Lancaster.....	9513	6341	....	10001	8320
Maj. for Stevens, 3172; do. for Roberts, 1651.					
X. Killinger. Weidle. Kunkel. Eyer.					
Dauphin.....	3255	2251	....	3452	2903
Lebanon.....	2712	1460	....	2780	2227
Union.....	1318	787	....	1505	1012
N'umberland (pt.) 160	27	....	....	156	87
Snyder.....	1452	1034	....	1334	1131
Total.....	8897	5589	....	9227	7360
Maj. for Killinger, 3308; do. for Kunkel, 1567.					
XI. Campbell. Dewart. Cake. Camp'll. Dew't.					
Northumberland 1602	1825	579....	1615	2750	
Schuykill.....	5551	2562	3035....	4803	6239
Total.....	7153	4387	3614....	6419	8269
Campbell over Dewart, 2766; Dewart over Campbell, 2541.					

* Americans.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Districts.	Union.	Dem.	Union.	Dem.
XII.	Scranton.	McReynolds.	Smith.	Mont'y.
Columbia	1907	1442....	1234	2540
Luzerne	6193	3262....	4676	5509
Mortour	990	584....	865	1035
Wyoming	933	898....	891	1258

Total

Maj. for Scranton, 3837; do. for Montgomery, 2785.

XIII.	Shoemaker.	Dimmick.	E.S. Dim'k.	W.H.D.
Carbon	1538	1126....	928	1591
Monroe	783	1261....	541	2024
Northampton	2275	2992....	1274	4671
Pike	179	491....	257	791
Wayne	1791	2139....	2065	2158

Total

Maj. for W. H. Dimmick, 1443; do. in 1856, 6170.

XIV.	Grow.	Parkhurst.	†Grow.	Sherw'd.
Bradford	4774	920....	6082	1978
Susquehanna	3180	1839....	3510	2296
Tioga	3211	580....	3733	1087

Total

Maj. for Grow, 7806; do. in 1856, 7964.

XV.	Hale.	White.	Irwin.	White.
Centre	2551	1911....	2421	2708
Clinton	1370	1294....	1214	1446
Lycoming	2484	2028....	2768	3119
Mifflin	1471	1139....	1577	1539
Sullivan	314	489....	346	493
Potter	1048	488....	1124	675

Total

Maj. for Hale, 1889; do. for White, 530.

XVI.	Junkin.	Fisher.	Todd.	Ahl.
Cumberland	2560	2768....	3089	3027
Perry	1948	1483....	1984	2040
York	4138	4349....	4597	6124

Total

Maj. for Junkin, 46; do. for Ahl, 1521.

XVII.	McPherson.	Reilly.	Pumroy.	Reilly.
Adams	2295	2169....	2263	2309
Bedford	1859	1974....	2174	2297
Franklin	3384	3060....	3325	3968
Fulton	575	713....	673	935
Juniata	1235	1165....	1275	1315

Total

Maj. for McPherson, 267; do. for Reilly, 509.

XVIII.	Blair.	Pershing.	Edie.	Persh'g.
Blair	2798	1567....	2520	1939
Cambria	1700	2273....	1474	2823
Huntingdon	2115	1261....	2194	1966
Somerset	2501	1578....	2504	1780

Total

Maj. for Blair, 2435; do. for Edie, 284.

XIX.	Covode.	Foster.	Covode.	McKin'y.
Armstrong	2425	2001....	2820	2307
Indiana	3035	1535....	3340	1488
Westmoreland	3797	4629....	4249	4929

Total

Maj. for Covode, 1092; do. in 1856, 1685.

XX.	Knight.	Montom'y.	Knight.	Mont'y.
Fayette	1275	3299....	3265	3410
Greene	731	2156....	1651	2594
Washington	3792	3799....	4495	4252

Total

Maj. for Montgomery, 3456; do. in 1856, 845.

XXII.	McKnight.	Birmingham.	†Purvie.	Gibson.
Allegheny (part)	2935	217....	3748	2271
Butler	2503	285....	3092	2583

Total

Williams, *Anti-Tax*, 3903.

McK. over Wms. 1535; Purviance over Gibson, 1886.

XXI. Moorhead, Burke, †Ritchie, McCan'a.
Allegheny (part) .. 6539 4879.... 7674 5944
Maj. for Moorhead, 1660; do. for Ritchie, 1730.

XXIII. Stewart, McGuffin, Stewart, Cunn'g'm.
Beaver

Lawrence

Mercer

Total

Majority for Stewart, 2944; do. in 1856, 3085.

XXIV. Hall, Gillis, Myers, Gillis.
Clarion

Clearfield

Elk

Forrest

Jefferson

McKean

Venango

Warren

Total

Maj. for Hall, 794; do. for Gillis, 671.

XXV. Babbitt, Marshall, †Dick, McFad'n
Crawford

Erie

Total

Maj. for Babbitt, 2247; do. for Dick, 4729.

† Ran exclusively as Republicans.

LEGISLATURE—1858-9.
SENATE...Opposition... 16; Democrats... 17.
HOUSE...Opposition... 68; Democrats... 32.

FLORIDA.

CONG., 1858. GOV., 1856. PRES., '56.
Counties. Ind.-D. Dem. An. Dem. Am. Dem.
Westcott, Hawkins, W'kar, Perry, Fill, Buch.

Alachua	141	349..	189	336..	142	361
Calhoun	53	89..	m 12..	50	71	
Columbia	529	359..	449	433..	460	462
Dade	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.		
Duval	345	296..	488	270..	434	341
Escambia	78	304..	234	259..	234	249
Franklin	11	220..	103	156..	96	177
Gadsden	244	411..	398	354..	300	328
Hamilton	144	233..	226	186..	157	180
Hernando			m 35..	40	101	
Hillsboro'	153	73..	m161..	173	365	
Holmes			119	35..	87	76
Jackson	293	482..	471	407..	457	431
Jefferson	80	432..	176	354..	145	390
Leon	123	382..	368	404..	294	414
Lafayette	138	64..				
Levy	82	100..	79	68..	55	45
Liberty			33	93..	63	88
Madison	278	317..	535	423..	360	454
Manatee			12m		31	24
Marion	193.	254..	267	353..	210	324
Monroe	22	168..	61	212..	54	222
Nassau	65	237..	78	104..	70	133
Orange			45	54..	33	51
Putnam			m 17..	25	70	
Santa Rosa	96	331..	303	207..	334	200
St. John	68	180..	64	198..	75	198
St. Lucia	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.		
Taylor	147	75..				
Sumter			81	82..	49	100
Volusia			16m		41	52
Wakulla	42	105..	194	153..	149	169
Walton			13m		143	129
Washington			m 46..	72	153	

Total*

Hawkins' maj., 2395; Perry's do., 400; Puchan-nan's do., 1525.

LEGISLATURE—1858-9.
SENATE...Democrats, 15; Opposition, 6.
HOUSE...Democrats, 35; Opposition, 10.

* Totals for Congress correct—returns by counties im-perfect.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Counties.	Gov., 1853.		Gov., 1856.		PRES., 1856.	
	Ind.	Dem.	Am.	Dem.	Am.	Dem.
	McRae.	Ellis.	Gilmer.	Bragg.	Fill.	Buch.
Alamance.....	616	825..	645	916..	452	714
Alexander.....	350	430..	411	466..	322	314
Anson.....	774	325..	772	334..	723	311
Ashe.....	683	809..	708	734..	617	831
Beaufort.....	780	885..	833	539..	796	525
Bertie.....	321	459..	545	470..	511	453
Bladen.....	329	683..	481	608..	367	463
Brunswick.....	435	326..	468	404..	384	364
Burke.....	521	525..	459	523..	311	376
Cabarrus.....	701	980..	786	969..	731	778
Caldwell.....	582	481..	665	425..	594	365
Camden.....	500	371..	425	438..	374	364
Carteret.....	454	112..	474	107..	474	89
Caswell.....	261	423..	502	493..	389	463
Catawba.....	184	996..	211	1120..	212	917
Chatham.....	181	980..	158	963..	163	653
Cherokee.....	1113	1077..	1062	1166..	787	761
Chowan.....	616	551..	574	632..	522	255
Cleveland.....	184	507..	230	291..	212	255
Columbus.....	207	1104..	138	1109..	71	796
Craven.....	291	689..	306	589..	212	527
Cumberland.....	539	759..	535	784..	475	595
Currituck.....	652	634..	928	1575..	767	1257
Davidson.....	142	638..	146	556..	125	538
Davie.....	1064	971..	1199	823..	964	634
Duplin.....	587	432..	585	353..	477	279
Edgecomb.....	132	1257..	155	1113..	117	1173
Forsyth.....	108	871..	159	1563..	151	1581
Franklin.....	634	882..	928	1050..	712	1043
Gaston.....	372	825..	324	744..	255	793
Gates.....	99	845..	133	759..	53	597
Granville.....	393	402..	392	459..	305	388
Greene.....	783	1083..	991	1225..	756	1060
Guilford.....	151	328..	289	432..	218	375
Halifax.....	1819	409..	2069	571..	1515	413
Harnett.....	401	712..	584	736..	509	683
Hayward.....	201	639..	New County.			
Henderson.....	215	527..	254	537..	191	413
Hertford.....	672	526..	647	655..	406	434
Hyde.....	325	309..	393	335..	375	301
Iredell.....	412	421..	501	332..	368	248
Jackson.....	1256	384..	1349	351..	1241	302
Johnston.....	50	587..	112	570..	65	494
Jones.....	728	819..	817	1036..	619	968
Lenoir.....	182	238..	180	261..	157	211
Lincoln.....	274	462..	263	447..	264	424
Macon.....	222	601..	222	614..	225	614
Madison.....	357	365..	393	367..	308	247
Martin.....	231	499..	247	576..	182	400
Mecklenburg.....	150	646..	340	709..	311	725
McDowell.....	455	998..	623	1024..	573	1031
Montgomery.....	368	429..	395	536..	274	380
Moore.....	581	323..	725	211..	546	108
Nash.....	666	658..	677	733..	429	440
New Hanover.....	321	798..	93	1107..	61	1068
Northampton.....	407	1410..	570	1822..	577	1472
Onslow.....	365	648..	423	695..	466	621
Orange.....	141	777..	108	771..	145	683
Pasquotank.....	1037	1012..	1045	1119..	747	909
Perquimans.....	436	324..	502	330..	532	239
Pitt.....	320	300..	348	304..	346	254
Polk.....	196	636..	384	678..	279	543
Randolph.....	723	733..	716	775..	570	730
Richmond.....	93	205..	No return.	124	156	
Robeson.....	1230	492..	1281	561..	1025	336
Rockingham.....	525	238..	556	246..	500	176
Rowan.....	532	759..	669	773..	566	673
Rutherford.....	332	1127..	439	1168..	359	1001
Sampson.....	852	1226..	905	885..	865	779
Stanly.....	689	600..	781	1070..	412	576
Stokes.....	485	1041..	497	990..	358	927
Surry.....	821	139..	797	166..	731	108
Tyrrell.....	396	788..	498	769..	331	658
Union.....	464	798..	579	877..	362	706
Wake.....	141	217..	309	124..	277	92
Warren.....	304	824..	273	835..	236	655
Washington.....	779	1659..	1124	1693..	789	1472
Wayne.....	108	872..	101	819..	78	841
Wilkes.....	386	246..	392	267..	368	148
Wilson.....	200	288..	377	351..	364	236

Wayne.....	164	1256..	274	1332..	238	1172
Wilkes.....	1081	562..	1234	609..	992	380
Wilson.....	108	880..	New County.			
Yadkin.....	757	737..	588	633..	694	483
Yancy.....	199	863..	320	810..	238	616
Total.....	29965	56222..	44939	57555..	36586	48246

Ellis's maj., 16257; Bragg's do., 12396; Buchanan's do., 11360.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.....Opposition..... 18; Democrats..... 32.
HOUSE.....Opposition..... 38; Democrats..... 81.

CONGRESS.—A special election in the VIIIth District to supply the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Thomas L. Clingman, resulted in the choice of John B. Vance, Am., over A. V. Dem., by 2049 maj. Clingman's maj. in 1857 was 4914.

NEW JERSEY.

	CONGRESS, 1853.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Opp.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Am.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>
I.	Nixon.	Walker.	Jones.	Frem't.
Atlantic	788	529	148....	547
Camden	1630	1150	1756....	517
Cape May.....	499	233	411....	177
Cumberland.....	1961	1193	415....	642
Gloucester.....	1355	795	702....	639
Salem.....	2130	1442	307....	432
Total.....	8293	6342	3739....	2254
Nixon over Walker.....	3451	Buch. over Fill., 219.		
II.	Stratton.	Wall.	Frem.	Buch.
Burlington	4847	2933	3149	3682
Mercer.....	3219	2579	2155	2837
Monmouth.....	2196	2575	1003	3319
Ocean.....	1249	460	592	660
Total.....	11471	8767	7199	10518
Stratton over Wall.....	2704	Buch. over Frem., 2319.		
III.	Adams.	Foster.	Frem.	Buch.
Hunterdon.....	2527	2947	1554	2496
Middlesex.....	3247	2483	1249	2468
Somerset.....	1529	1707	1245	1846
Warren.....	2410	2118	1546	2577
Total.....	9713	9253	5654	10687
Adams over Pat.....	458	Buch. over Frem., 5053.		
IV.	Riggs.	Huyler.	Frem.	Buch.
Bergen.....	886	1516	436	1548
Morris.....	3050	2546	2310	3008
Passaic.....	2112	1851	1422	1618
Sussex.....	2789	2111	1601	3054
Total.....	8837	8154	5769	9228
Riggs over Huyler.....	683	Buch. over Frem., 3459.		
V.	Pennington.	Wortendyke.	Frem.	Buch.
Essex.....	1479	5623	4760	6845
Hudson.....	2057	2558	1702	2574
Union.....	1505	1441	New County.	

Pennington over Wort., 1659; Buch. over Frem., 2567.

AGGREGATE VOTE OF THE STATE.

CONG., '53.—Opp., 55001; Dem., 41500; Am., 3793

PRES., '56.—Frem., 28383; Buch., 46943; Fill., 24115

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.....Democrats, 12; Opposition, 8.
HOUSE.....Democrats, 24; Opposition, 36.

* Anti-Lecompton Dem., supported by the Opposition.

DELAWARE.

Counties.	GOVERNOR, CONG., 1853.		PRES., 1856.	
	Opp.	Dem.	Opp.	Dem.
	Buckmaster.	Barton.	Morris.	Whiteley.
Kent.....	1857	2024..	1824	2062..
New Castle.....	3457	3416..	3339	3482..
Sussex.....	2240	2315..	2239	2324..
Total.....	7554	7753..	7452	7868..
Barton's maj., 204; Whiteley's do., 416; Buchanan's do., 1829.				

THE LEGISLATURE is Democratic in both branches.

MICHIGAN.

Governor, 1858.	President, 1856.	
	Rep. Dem.	Pres. Dem.
Countries.	Winner. Stuart.	Frem't. Bush. Fill.
Allegan	1275 1259....	1526 1027 29
Alpena	20 129....	New County.
Bay	140 270....	New County.
Barry	1310 1063....	1495 872 49
Berrien	1973 1969....	1926 1540 132
Branch	2223 1216....	2608 1322 14
Calhoun	3086 2111....	3495 2151 122
Cass	1628 1394....	1703 1165 41
Cheboygan	79....	No return.
Chippewa	44 39....	No return.
Clinton	1231 1092....	1358 1034 14
Eaton	1602 1211....	1838 1228 15
Emmet	132....	No return.
Genesee	1509 1702....	2635 1538 110
Gd. Traverse	269 246....	157 243 2
Gratiot	360 192....	383 136
Hillsdale	2879 1431....	3446 1408 37
Houghton	46 110....	201 398 1
Incon	No return.	No return.
Ingham	1917 1677....	1849 1534 25
Ionia	1873 1149....	2002 1154 22
Iosco	18 43....	New County.
Jackson	2752 2254....	2996 2113 46
Kalamazoo	2475 1582....	2803 1620 50
Kent	3112 2813....	2931 2616 93
Lapeer	1251 995....	1579 995 31
Lenawee	4023 2837....	4499 2779 167
Livingston	1740 1865....	1765 1711 18
Mackinac	18 113....	No return.
Macomb	1790 1629....	2210 1845 30
Manistee	9 26....	No return.
Manitou	14 69....	No return.
Marquette	169 90....	79 77 20
Mason	72 39....	32 12
Midland	247 55....	169 43 2
Monroe	1790 1712....	1777 1703 34
Montcalm	454 309....	414 265 7
Newaygo	369 238....	No return.
Oakland	3403 3337....	4105 3376 71
Oceana	68 167....	82 21
Ontonagon	119 109....	No return.
Ottawa	1091 1195....	1392 938 39
Saginaw	789 1069....	1042 1222 17
Sanilac	700 301....	803 201 1
Schoolcraft	No return.	No return.
Shiawassee	1137 1040....	1304 1105 36
St. Clair	1732 1647....	1807 1521 21
St. Joseph	2108 1613....	2324 1475 12
Tuscola	439 308....	442 242 4
Van Buren	1559 1180....	1710 1031 34
Washtenaw	3313 2993....	3570 2833 109
Wayne	5105 6107....	5250 5777 205
Total	65201 56067....	71762 52136 1680

Wisner's maj., 9134; Frem't over Buchanan, 19626.

CONGRESS, 1858. CONG., 1856. GOV., 1856.

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Dem.</i>
I.	Howard.	Cooper.	Howard.	Loth'y.	Bing'm.	Felch.
Jackson....	2721	2252..	3024	2150..	2971	2194
Livingston..	1751	1852..	1763	1723..	1727	1759
Washtenaw..	3333	2975..	3618	2907..	3533	2980
Wayne.....	5243	6014..	5253	6006..	5160	6041

Total... 13048 13123.. 13658 12791.. 13396 12974
Cooper's maj., 75; Howard's do. in '56, 867; Bingham's do., 422.

II.	Waldron.		Stacy.		Waldron.		Barry.		Bing'm.		Felch.	
Branch.....	2217	1219....	2615	1346....	2604	1356						
Cass.....	1664	1367....	1720	1188....	1699	1210						
Hillsdale....	2571	1380....	3500	1401....	3435	1462						
Lenawee.....	3991	2837....	4519	2923....	4496	2963						
Monroe.....	1790	1708....	1783	1726....	1767	1743						
St. Joseph....	2120	1606....	2330	1480....	2301	1433						

Total... 14653 10137.. 16467 10064.. 16302 10237
Waldron's maj., 4510; do. in '56, 6403; Bingham's do., 6065.

III.	Kellogg Church, Walbridge, Lit't'n, Bing'm, Felch.					
Allegan.....	1278	1231....	1514	1100....	1531	1092
Barry.....	1318	1056....	1504	910....	1496	913
Berrien.....	1989	1954....	1948	1594....	1941	1634
Calhoun.....	3101	2091....	3542	2202....	3500	2246
Clinton.....	1233	1096....	1355	1057....	1340	1066
Baton.....	1611	1206....	1869	1271....	1853	1283
Gratiot.....	366	191....	391	137....	387	133
Ionia.....	1875	1173....	2000	1181....	1983	1192
Kalamazoo.....	2480	1567....	2514	1648....	2807	1667
Kent.....	3111	2786....	2972	2573....	2946	2596
Mason.....	79	32....	32	12....	32	12
Montcalm.....	460	306....	412	276....	405	282
Newaygo.....	317	217....	No return.	No return.	No return.	No return.
Oceana.....	68	157....	83	21....	83	21
Ottawa.....	1097	1190....	1398	1008....	1393	1012
Van Buren.....	1567	1175....	1716	1056....	1706	1099

Total... 21950 17438.. 23550 16046.. 23403 16228

Kellogg's maj., 4512; Walbridge's do., 7504; Bingham's do., 7175.

IV.	Leech.	Davis.	Leech.	Peck.	Bing'm.	Feld.
Alpena.....	20	15..	New Co.		New Co.	
Bay.....	139	272..	New Co.		New Co.	
Cheboygan.....		79..	No return.		No return.	
Chippewa.....	44	39..	No return.		No return.	
Emmet.....		132..	No return.		No return.	
Genesee.....	1801	1563..	2651	1619..	2663	1614
Gd. Traverse.....	224	229..	149	244..	152	245
Houghton.....	16	132..	182	420..	193	405
Ingham.....	1923	1674..	1852	1552..	1844	1565
Iosco.....	20	41..	New Co.		New Co.	
Lapeer.....	1256	995..	1567	1037..	1564	1043
Mackinac.....	18	116..	No return.		No return.	
Macomb.....	1811	1622..	2217	1861..	2205	1872
Manistee.....	8	8..	No return.		No return.	
Manitou.....	14	69..	No return.		No return.	
Marquette.....	165	94..	No return.		78	98
Midland.....	256	40..	168	31..	172	43
Oakland.....	3418	3378..	4100	3354..	4090	3391
Ontonagon.....	110	119..	No return.		No return.	
Saginaw.....	843	1023..	1034	1252..	1037	1247
Sanilac.....	699	301..	801	201..	805	202
Shiawassee.....	1155	1038..	1297	1139..	1297	1111
St. Clair.....	1746	1628..	1804	1542..	1796	1548
Tuscola.....	449	304..	426	272..	435	262

Total... 16135 14916.. 18248 14524.. 18301 14646

Leech's maj., 1219; do. in '56, 3724; Bingham's do., 3655.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

Congress, '58.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Maj.	
	Rep'n's.	Dem'o's.	Rep'n's.	Dem'o's.	Rep'n's.	Dem'o's.
Lieut. Gov.	Fairfield.. 65065	Manro .. 65907	10172	9158		
Sec. State	Isbell .. 65876	King .. 55735	10141			
Treasurer	McKin'y .. 65825	Kanter .. 55192	10633			
Aud. General	Case .. 65499	Adams .. 55356	10143			
At'y Gen.	Howard .. 69006	Suther'd .. 55035	10971			
Sup. Pub. Inst.	Gregory .. 65811	Jacobs .. 51848	13963			
Com. D'd Office	Sanborn .. 65696	Ball .. 55847	9849			
Bd. Educat'n	Baxter .. 65812	Moore .. 55847	9965			
Congress, '56	Rep'n's .. 71923	Dem'o's .. 53425	18498			
Gov'nor, '56	Bing'm .. 71402	Felch .. 54085	17317			

LEGISLATURE—1859-60.

SENATE... Republicans, 22; Democrats, 10.
HOUSE... Republicans, 46; Democrats, 33.

MINNESOTA.

An election for members of the Legislature of this new State was held in October, 1858, which resulted as follows:

SENATE... Republicans, 18; Democrats, 19.
HOUSE... Republicans, 49; Democrats, 31.

The Legislature elected the year previous was Democratic in both branches, and stood:

SENATE... Republicans, 17; Democrats, 20.
HOUSE... Republicans, 37; Democrats, 43.

MISSOURI.

CONGRESS, 1858. SCHOOL SEP., '58. PRES., '56.

Distrids. Rep. Am. Dem. Am. Dem.
 Blair, Buck, Barrett, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 St. Louis. 6531 5663 7057. 9943 7129. 6834 5534
 Barrett over Blair, 426*; Provinces' maj., 2814; Fill-
 more do., 1300.

II. Hender'n, And'rn, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Andrain..... 412 599... 503 568... 545 521
 Boone..... 481 1356... 1181 890... 1329 953
 Calloway..... 367 1696... 1046 1011... 1095 805
 Lincoln..... 462 1038... 73 1131... 572 816
 Marion..... 956 1068... 411 833... 1321 727
 Monroe..... 525 1240... 225 487... 1012 762
 Montgomery... 441 601... 395 418... 603 365
 Pike..... 1122 1233... 491 1212... 1131 1113
 Ralls..... 273 592... 429 407... 634 369
 St. Charles... 659 902... 72 1439... 583 772
 Warren..... 290 577... 22 117... 378 369

Total..... 6089 10902... 4559 8513... 9123 7607
 Anderson's maj., 4813; Starke's do., 3654; Fill-
 more's do., 1516.

III. John B. Clark, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Adair..... *Dem.*, elect- 71 180... 283 410
 Carroll..... ed without 71 769... 399 639
 Chariton..... opposition. 138 744... 440 539
 Clark..... 714 918... 721 587
 Grundy..... 115 573... 359 335
 Howard..... 382 948... 798 867
 Knox..... 215 684... 391 471
 Lewis..... 358 962... 612 761
 Linn..... 486 509... 383 400
 Livingston... 90 926... 430 501
 Mercer..... 568... 417 460
 Macon..... 47 1389... 435 934
 Putnam..... 591... 257 488
 Randolph... 643 854... 606 595
 Schuyler..... 886... 287 472
 Shelby..... 105 294... 432 373
 Scotland..... 15 890... 353 632
 Sullivan..... 981... 290 553

Total..... 3379 13465... 7884 10947
 Starke's maj., 10086; Buchanan's do., 2163.

IV. Adams, Craig, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Andrew..... 558 1021... 310 655... 428 889
 Atchison..... 153 511... 274... 132 845
 Buchanan..... 730 1997... 119 2433... 768 1036
 Caldwell..... 270 388... 94 314... 257 295
 Clay..... 993 826... 755 870... 756 675
 Clinton..... 504 545... 483 528... 406 397
 Daviess..... 507 843... 17 457... 280 572
 De Kalb..... 195 512... 109 455... 172 336
 Gentry..... 464 1268... 28 1673... 396 757
 Harrison..... 594 852... 13 848... 318 495
 Holt..... 460 550... 53 916... 240 402
 Nodaway..... 162 825... 50 477... 183 438
 Platte..... 1128 1412... 680 943... 1040 1263
 Ray..... 1066 891... 836 713... 744 874

Total..... 7824 12439... 3547 11606... 6200 8781
 Craig's maj., 4615; Starke's do., 8059; Buchanan's
 do., 2581.

V. Reid, Wood'n, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Benton..... 502 253... 42 652... 159 467
 Cass..... 449 617... 83 553... 536 561
 Cole..... 744 116... 402 776... 259 532
 Cooper..... 127 853... 183 1065... 787 778
 Henry..... 221 762... 487 464... 402 369
 Jackson..... 1447 1075... 593 1594... 894 1168
 Johnson..... 515 850... 650 751... 844 540
 Lafayette... 340 936... 471 274... 1293 654
 Miller..... 450 176... 11 411... 108 224
 Monticau... 391 649... 6 409... 357 427
 Morgan..... 285 368... 6 376... 227 403
 Pettus..... 207 455... 135 427... 482 319
 Saline..... 669 832... 693 826... 853 599

Total..... 6947 7942... 3768 8514... 7241 7061
 Smith, Ind., 2028.
 Woodson over Reid, 995; Starke's maj., 4746; Fill-
 more's do., 180.

* Contested.

VI. Richardson, Phelps, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Bates..... 10 826... 20 655... 255 440
 Barton..... 59 193... with Jasper. 53 64
 Barry..... 232 657... 9 519... 148 468
 Camden..... 211 242... 132 201... 210 269
 Cedar..... 220 628... 2 95... 163 351
 Dade..... 213 652... 204 492... 333 418
 Dallas..... 462 272... 201 126... 132 454
 Gasconade... 541 245... 12 493... 220 403
 Greene..... 1125 1029... 1073 980... 1003 1092
 Hickory..... 168 350... 68... 130 333
 Howell..... 155 97... 9 178... New Co.
 Jasper..... 344 434... 325 577... 224 398
 Laclede..... 355 378... 262 311... 225 221
 Lawrence..... 578 566... 318 288... 358 574
 Maries..... 36 472... 21 409... 67 246
 McDonald... 153 345... 39 191... 61 239
 Newton..... 410 779... 116 257... 226 528
 Oregon..... 137 189... 17 125... 37 324
 Orage..... 427 451... 123 464... 219 412
 Ozark & Doug's 240 373... 77 186... 51 149
 Polk..... 672 630... 635 597... 412 662
 Pulaski..... 118 256... 20 93... 63 298
 St. Clair..... 114 721... 20 594... 210 347
 Stone..... 118 173... 85 158... 3 137
 Taney..... 206 456... 165 428... 24 288
 Texas..... 124 573... 4 422... 91 479
 Vernon..... 41 409... 257... 172 302
 Webster..... 526 579... 452 552... 189 468
 Wright..... 84 389... 35 289... 64 267

Total..... 8050 13424... 4379 9795... 5123 10827
 Phelps's maj., 5374; Starke's, 5416; Buch's, 5389.

VII. Zeigler, Neell, Provinces, Starke, Fill, Buch.
 Bollinger.... 156 628... 175... 199 413
 Butler..... 98 211... 409... 34 143
 Cape Girar'd'n 734 548... 322 228... 664 898
 Crawford.... 150 423... 4 7... 460 434
 Dent..... 52 468... 77 226
 Dunklin..... 333 58... 159... 101 147
 Franklin.... 1012 767... 260 298... 531 846
 Iron..... 353 174... 124 80... New Co.
 Jefferson.... 364 604... 999... 523 387
 Madison..... 81 554... 9... 376 413
 Mississippi... 126 577... 5 226... 317 327
 New Madrid... 237 327... 8... 286 224
 Pemiscot.... 55 268... 71... 111 119
 Perry..... 150 759... 4 534... 297 586
 Phelps..... 71 498... 20 243... New Co.
 Reynolds.... 173 187... 251... 82 114
 Ripley..... 66 411... 409... 41 206
 Scott..... 226 292... 128 288... 345 222
 Shannon.... 12 197... 170... 14 40
 St. Genevieve 278 397... 30 369... 328 356
 St. Francois 349 608... 8 270... 401 551
 Stoddard.... 217 472... 98... 151 315
 Washington... 273 702... 4 164... 457 578
 Wayne..... 200 458... 79... 100 287

Total..... 5808 10404... 1019 5256... 5803 8107
 Neell's maj., 4596; Starke's, 4237; Buch's, 2301.

Total State... 30594 64278... 45523 95964
 Starke's maj., 32384; Buchanan's do., 9441.
 THE LEGISLATURE is largely Democratic.

CONNECTICUT.

GOVERNOR, 1853. PRESIDENT, 1856.

Counties. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Am.
 Bockingham, Pratt, Seatt'g, Fenn, Buch, F. H.
 Fairfield..... 5455 5277 0... 6223 5539 928
 Hartford..... 7200 7150 71... 8416 7037 504
 Litchfield... 4495 4065 1... 5481 2366 150
 Middlesex... 2480 2632 15... 2887 2964 183
 New Haven... 6910 6768 127... 7976 7315 694
 New London... 4600 3998 67... 5402 5953 350
 Tolland..... 2113 1806 4... 2407 1953 35
 Windham.... 3045 2113 0... 3913 2245 56

Total..... 36293 33549 285... 42715 34995 2615
 Buck'n over Pratt, 2749; Fenn, over Buch'n, 7723.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE... Republicans... 15; Democrats... 6.
 HOUSE... Republicans... 143; Democrats... 99.

OHIO.

CONGRESS. SUP. JUNE 58. PRESID'T, 1856.

Distrs. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem. Am.
 I. Day, Pend'n. Peck, Bartley, Frem't, Buch. Fill.
 Ham'n (pt.) 6785 7131 15326 14151. 9345 13051 5680
 Pendleton's maj., 346; Peck's do., 1175; Buchanan's plurality, 3706.

II. Gurley, Groves, Peck, Bart'y, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Ham'n (pt.) 8054 7263. (In 1st district.)
 Majority for Gurley, 791.

III. Campbell, Vall'm, Peck, Bart'y, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Bntler 2395 3659 2542 3723. 2301 3509 296
 M'ntgom'y 4642 4602. 4650 4640. 4038 4285 391
 Preble 2478 1642. 2468 1642. 2249 1561 273

Total.. 9715 9903. 9660 10005. 8588 9355 960
 Vallandigham's maj. 188; Bartley's do., 345; Buchanan's plurality, 767.

IV. Nichols, Allen, Peck, Bart'y, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Allen 1449 1481. 1422 1522. 1415 1508 94
 Auglaize... 823 1540. 794 1557. 912 1604 88
 Darke 2170 2191. 2205 2180. 2086 1988 209
 Mercer 570 1121. 649 1159. 629 1159 114
 Miami 2964 1861. 2943 1884. 3171 1988 159
 Shelby 1395 1364. 1385 1379. 1356 1446 127

Total.. 9371 9568. 9398 9681. 9569 9693 791
 Allen's maj., 187; Bartley's do., 283; Buchanan's plurality, 124.

V. Ashley, Mungen, Peck, Bart'y, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Defiance... 824 1005. 828 1012. 821 895 38
 Fulton 1197 833. 1173 859. 1098 772 64
 Hancock... 1807 2010. 1822 2021. 1773 1944 37
 Henry 530 697. 522 703. 587 655 22
 Lucas 1746 1557. 1768 1581. 1639 1866 486
 Pandling... 466 232. 465 237. 497 170 5
 Putnam 770 996. 761 999. 790 1116 4
 Van Wert. 726 766. 719 773. 758 789 32
 Williams... 1097 980. 1086 996. 1327 1022 49
 Wood 1369 910. 1360 935. 1319 935 143

Total.. 10532 9986. 10504 10116. 10609 10164 880
 William A. Hunter received 69 votes for Congress.
 Ashley's plur., 546; Peck's maj., 388; Fremont's plurality, 445.

VI. Clark, How'd, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Adams 1173 1202. 1179 1211. 1497 1790 278
 Brown 1588 2354. 1559 2393. 1785 2700 428
 Clermont... 2395 2388. 2398 2406. 2188 2741 781
 Highland... 1766 1848. 1798 1853. 1810 2140 894

Total.. 6922 7792. 6925 7863. 7190 9371 2381
 W. R. Arthur received 394 votes for Congress.
 Howard's plurality, 870; Bartley's maj., 938; Buchanan's plurality, 2181.

VII. Corwin, Blair, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Clinton 1707 1083. 1807 1032. 2117 1170 240
 Fayette 1215 761. 1236 786. 1209 880 373
 Greene 2369 1104. 2463 1103. 3032 1465 214
 Madison... 1155 657. 1092 709. 997 656 475
 Warren 2420 1415. 2475 1434. 2688 1776 344

Total.. 8866 5020. 9073 5114. 10043 5947 1646
 Corwin's maj., 3846; Peck's do., 3959; Fremont's plurality, 4096.

VIII. Stanton, Hub'd, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Champ'ign 1676 1275. 1666 1259. 1995 1711 320
 Clark 2110 1169. 2108 1175. 2641 1539 163
 Delaware. 2010 1436. 1911 1500. 2367 1649 280
 Logan 1750 1176. 1724 1217. 2093 1328 267
 Union 1170 872. 1143 899. 1431 1055 263

Total.. 8716 5928. 8552 6050. 10527 7282 1248
 Stanton's maj., 7288; Peck's do., 2502; Fremont's plurality, 3245.

IX. Carey, Hall, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Crawford. 1576 2014. 1509 2139. 1685 2154 32
 Hardin ... 1034 771. 1014 811. 1091 882 82
 Marion ... 1371 1200. 1330 1251. 1367 1275 4
 Ottawa ... 325 569. 327 572. 454 477 1
 Sandusky. 1257 1516. 1237 1550. 1548 1599 45

Carey, Hall, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Seneca 2327 2165. 2236 2285. 2565 2605 103
 Wyandotte 1414 962. 1288. 1141 1247 1278 108

Total.. 9304 9197. 8941 9759. 9957 10270 375
 Carey's maj., 107; Peck's do., 818; Buchanan's plurality, 313.

X. Trimble, Miller, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Gallia 1528 1346. 1522 1359. 610 1341 1206
 Jackson ... 1254 1052. 1243 1076. 938 1383 416
 Lawrence. 1432 1092. 1438 1103. 743 1150 902
 Pike 1726 1113. 728 1131. 523 1175 375
 Ross 2772 2551. 2713 2683. 2436 2681 589
 Scioto 1870 1489. 1912 1470. 546 1634 1321

Total.. 10582 8643. 9556 8822. 5796 9364 4809
 Trimble's maj., 1939; Peck's do., 734; Buchanan's plurality, 3568.

XI. Van Vorhes, Martin, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Athens 2143 1303. 2105 1354. 2299 1350 154
 Fairfield ... 1714 2948. 1738 2969. 1700 3233 711
 Hocking ... 1115 1324. 1109 1402. 1092 1454 115
 Meigs 1951 1353. 1932 1371. 1998 1603 344
 Perry 1455 1677. 1450 1694. 1383 1847 492
 Vinton 1068 1118. 1912 1113. 932 1174 51

Total.. 9446 9723. 9408 9903. 9406 10661 1867
 Martin's maj., 277; Bartley's do., 495; Buchanan's plurality, 1255.

XII. Case, Cox, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Franklin ... 3903 4132. 3775 4336. 3488 3791 574
 Licking ... 3172 351. 3141 3508. 3027 3371 417
 Pickaway. 1838 2067. 1839 2117. 1724 2066 382

Total.. 8913 9560. 8755 9961. 8239 9223 1373
 Cox's maj., 647; Bartley's do., 1206; Buchanan's plurality, 989.

XIII. Sherman, Pat'r, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Erie 2010 1333. 1972 1388. 2258 1377 75
 Huron 3009 1494. 2966 1535. 3468 1709 54
 Morrow ... 1874 1605. 1826 1654. 2031 1657 101
 Richland... 2533 2658. 2420 2752. 2726 2909 53

Total.. 9426 7095. 9184 7329. 10483 7662 283
 Sherman's maj., 2331; Peck's do., 1855; Fremont's plurality, 2821.

XIV. Spink, Jeffries, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Ashland ... 1651 1849. 1649 1842. 1912 2089 39
 Lorain 2800 1308. 2798 1328. 3064 1420 54
 Medina 2153 1404. 2138 1431. 2635 1572 28
 Wayne 2834 2757. 2775 2823. 2904 2918 47

Total.. 9438 7318. 9360 7429. 11055 7999 168
 Spink's maj., 2120; Peck's do., 1931; Fremont's plurality, 3056.

XV. Helmick, Burns, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Coshocton. 2044 2338. 2061 2363. 2162 2281 56
 Holmes 1269 1798. 1241 1893. 1285 2103 5
 Knox 2745 2215. 2594 2400. 2735 2437 124
 Tuscarawas. 2891 2368. 2737 2619. 3007 2656 18

Total.. 8949 8719. 8633 9275. 9189 9477 203
 Helmick's maj., 230; Bartley's do., 642; Buchanan's plurality, 288.

XVI. Tompkins, Mon'e'y, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Morgan ... 1895 1422. 1930 1423. 2125 1669 201
 Musking'm 3437 3242. 3495 3244. 3172 3391 1092
 Wash'gton 2345 2191. 2385 2155. 2783 2251 281

Total.. 7677 6856. 7810 6822. 8080 7311 1574
 Jonathan Swank, Ind., received 49 votes for Congress.

Tompkins plurality, 822; Peck's maj., 983; Fremont's plurality, 769.

XVII. Theaker, Spriggs, Peck, Bartley, Fre. Buch. Fill.
 Belmont ... 2804 2466. 2730 2529. 1817 2310 1753
 Guernsey ... 915 2122. 2115 1752. 2392 1932 210
 Monroe 191 2122. 1894 2142. 1016 2812 413
 Noble 1451 911. 1383 1057. 1603 1337 154

Total.. 7311 7219. 7107 7480. 6828 8891 2530
 Theaker's maj., 92; Bartley's do., 373; Buchanan's plurality, 2063.

OHIO—(Continued.)

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
XVIII. Edger'tn. Ranney. Peck. Bartley. Fre. Buch. Fill.							
Portage ...	2505	2055	2571	1985	2983	3572	6
Starke	3080	3257	3087	3280	3710	3533	29
Summit ...	2599	1820	2733	1738	3135	1746	74

Total.. 8134 7162 2391 7003. 9933 7451 109

Edgerton's maj., 1022; Peck's do., 1388; Fremont's plurality, 2487.

	XIX. Wade.	Gray.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Cuyahoga. 4977	3632	5084	3723	6360	4446	296	
Geauga ... 1854	514	1563	633	2694	575	58	
Lake..... 1726	451	1726	461	2371	628	39	

Total.. 8557 4597. 8673 4717. 11425 5649 393
Kelly, Ind., received 99 votes for Congress.

Wade's plurality, 3960; Peck's maj., 3956; Fremont's plurality, 5776.

	XX. Hutchins.	Tod.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Ashtabula. 3132	834	3405	864	5108	975	252	
Mahoning. 2233	2043	2272	2027	2323	1937	29	
Trumbull . 2936	1664	3093	1623	4049	1920	18	

Total.. 8321 4541. 8775 4514. 11480 4532 299

Richmond, Ind., received 336 and Gliddings 32 votes for Congress.

Hutchins' plurality, 3780; Peck's maj., 4261; Fremont's plurality, 6648.

	XXI. Bingham.	Mans.	Peck.	Bartley.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Carroll, ... 1536	1266	1575	1242	1750	1245	87	
Columbiana 3069	2069	2065	2081	3516	2197	96	
Harrison ... 1949	1300	1925	1342	2960	1473	110	
Jefferson . 2329	1912	2255	1949	2424	1991	259	

Total.. 8883 6577. 8921 6614. 9750 7216 552

Bingham's maj., 2306; Peck's do., 2307; Fremont's plurality, 2534.

AGGREGATE VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1853.

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Maj.
Sup. Judge....	Peck.. 182952	Bartley.. 162608	26844
Att'y Gen....	Wickett 182335	Ward... 162137	26848
Comptroller...	Thrall.. 183213	Glendon.. 161838	21375
Br'd Pub. Wks.	Martin. 183111	Hend'n.. 161815	21296
President, '56..	Fremont, 187497	Buchanan, 170574	
	Fillmore, 28121.		

The LEGISLATURE (elected in 1857 for two years) is Democratic in both branches.

ARKANSAS.

The people of this State elected Congressmen, Members of the Legislature, and certain Judicial Officers in 1853. But the voters so strongly adhere to what is facetiously termed "Democratic," that the details of their elections have ceased to possess any general interest. For Congress in the First District, Mr. Thomas C. Hindman, the regular Democratic candidate, received 18,255 votes to 2533 for Croshy, Independent.

In the Second District, Albert Rust, regular Democrat, received 16,302 votes to 3104 for J. A. Jones, and 3452 for Thos. S. Drew, Independent candidates.

Two years ago the vote of the State for Congress stood: in the First District for Greenwood, Dem., 15,349; Thompson, Am., 6161. Majority for Greenwood, 9228. In the Second District, Mr. Warren, Dem., received 11,535; Fowler, Am., 5701. Majority for Warren, 3134. For President, Mr. Buchanan's vote in the State was 21,910; Mr. Fillmore's 10,787. Majority for Buchanan, 11,123.

The LEGISLATURE is strongly Democratic.

TENNESSEE.

The only general elections held in this State during the year 1853, were for a Judge of the Supreme Court, and to ascertain the sense of the people relative to a proposed Convention to amend the State Constitution. The people seem to have taken very little interest in the election, as less than one-fifth of the voters voted on the occasion. The vote for Judge, which does not appear to have been a party contest, resulted as follows: Wright, 12,867; Walker, 6885. Majority for Wright, 5982.

The call for a Constitution was voted down very emphatically, the returns footed up for a Convention, 4210; against a Convention, 23,563. Majority against a Convention, 19,353.

TEXAS.

An election was held in this State in 1853 for Chief Justice and Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Attorney-General, Treasurer and Comptroller. The only office contested was that of Associate Justice, the regular Democratic candidate being Constantine W. Buckley, who was defeated by James H. Bell, Independent Democrat, after an animated contest, by 420 majority. The remainder of the Democratic ticket, elected without opposition, was as follows:

Chief Justice.... Royal T. Wheeler.
Attorney-General, Malcolm D. Graham.
State Treasurer.... C. H. Randolph.
Comptroller..... Clement R. Johns

KANSAS.

"An Act for the admission of the State of Kansas into the Union," better known as the English bill, was submitted to a vote of the People of that Territory, on the first Monday in August, 1853, with the following result:

	Counties.	Proposition Accepted.	Proposition Rejected.	Total.	Free State Majority.
Atchinson.....	260	815	875	356	
Anderson.....	4	313	317	309	
Allen.....	23	203	291	245	
Brown.....	35	223	278	208	
Breckenridge.....	4	93	97	89	
Bourbon.....	37	429	466	392	
Calhoun.....	32	250	242	218	
Coffey.....	16	440	456	424	
Doniphan.....	421	927	1348	596	
Davis.....	27	123	150	686	
Douglas.....	40	1785	1825	1745	
Dorn.....	9	0	9	89	
Franklin.....	6	376	382	370	
Hunter.....	0	23	23	23	
Johnson.....	154	424	578	270	
Jefferson.....	26	178	204	152	
Leavenworth.....	456	2203	2659	1747	
Lykins.....	99	440	539	341	
Linn.....	43	422	465	379	
Maidson.....	0	153	153	153	
McGee.....	6	14	20	8	
Nemaha.....	12	227	239	215	
Pottawatomie.....	8	226	244	228	
Riley.....	22	258	280	256	
Richardson.....	1	72	73	71	
Shawnee.....	41	748	789	707	
Wise.....	6	35	41	29	
Total.....	1783	11301	12089	9513	

Majority against proposition, 9513.

Three precincts, rejected for informality on the part of the returning officers, gave 3 for accepting proposition, and 197 against it.

* Majority for accepting proposition.

INDIANA.

CONG., 1858. SEC. ST. '58. PRES., 1856.

Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
I.	*Hovey.	Niblack.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Daviess	734	1032.	693	1016.	26	1115	939
Dubois	191	1117.	109	1076.	21	1191	236
Gibson	1072	1021.	737	945.	365	1282	766
Knox	1042	1206.	959	1208.	557	1512	535
Martin	441	865.	363	789.	76	779	350
Pike	669	612.	458	664.	80	712	574
Posey	1299	1309.	641	1678.	306	1819	625
Spencer	1210	907.	799	1044.	235	1260	808
Vanderburgh	1846	1163.	1068	1411.	372	1880	840
Warrick	542	1097.	357	1193.	107	1506	480

Total... 8946 10329. 6214 11014. 2145 13110 6153
 Niblack's maj., 1383; McClure's do., 4800; Buchanan over Fillmore, 6937.

II.	Wilson.	English.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Clark	1129	1446.	1130	1505.	492	1950	1074
Crawford	533	716.	541	719.	24	735	509
Floyd	1535	1429.	1534	1467.	223	1767	1262
Harrison	1267	1493.	1340	1530.	873	1681	623
Orange	611	994.	558	994.	49	1207	606
Perry	601	935.	365	976.	96	1066	632
Scott	556	708.	537	755.	278	693	264
Washington	1102	1522.	1074	1535.	331	1778	691

Total... 7434 9293. 7079 9481. 2371 10877 5661
 English's maj., 1859; McClure's do., 2402; Buchanan over Fillmore, 5216.

III.	Dunn.	Hughes.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Barthmew	1310	1227.	1332	1329.	1292	1844	142
Brown	253	548.	239	698.	148	681	90
Jackson	778	1249.	767	1535.	299	1700	616
Jefferson	2378	1491.	2251	1668.	2314	1936	425
Jennings	1323	943.	1319	1041.	1293	1159	172
Lawrence	1095	830.	1057	1065.	480	1126	660
Monroe	1075	964.	1037	1035.	498	1191	392
Switzerland	1121	1083.	1129	1089.	223	1121	1040

Total... 9363 8385. 9131 9460. 6552 10758 3437
 Carr, A. Z. Dem., for Congress, 1432.
 Dunn over Hughes, 978; McClure's maj., 329; Buchanan over Fremont, 4206.

IV.	Hackleman.	Hol'n.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Dearborn	1472	2335.	1486	2363.	1573	2619	297
Decatur	1672	1444.	1668	1444.	1718	1639	61
Franklin	1264	2135.	1252	2135.	1437	2259	41
Ohio	424	492.	425	476.	104	505	379
Ripley	1381	1464.	1365	1422.	1425	1661	184
Rush	1643	1555.	1644	1557.	1644	1685	83

Total... 7856 9425. 7840 9427. 7901 10365 1045
 Holman's maj., 1569; McClure's do., 1587; Buchanan over Fremont, 2467.

V.	Kilgore.	Devlin.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Delaware	1293	718.	1227	826.	1736	992	32
Fayette	1069	933.	1071	938.	1189	1002	40
Henry	1656	912.	1017	913.	2741	1229	49
Randolph	1572	1053.	1620	1037.	2042	1253	59
Union	743	640.	750	641.	763	710	19
Wayne	2750	1665.	2886	1632.	3688	1938	100

Total... 9383 5921. 9371 5957. 12159 7144 299
 Kilgore's maj., 3462; Peelle's do., 3584; Fremont over Buchanan, 5115.

VI.	Porter.	Rav.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Hancock	875	1040.	846	1073.	962	1343	24
Hendricks	1662	1174.	1648	1190.	1680	1378	74
Johnson	1114	1415.	1073	1455.	1095	1608	153
Marion	3956	2054.	3718	3201.	3696	3738	205
Morgan	1590	1402.	1565	1404.	1573	1523	68
Shelby	1579	1631.	1533	1722.	1510	2075	142

Total... 10776 9716. 10383 10045. 10516 11670 666
 Porter's maj., 1060; Peelle's do., 338; Buchanan over Fremont, 1154.

VII.	*Davis.	Secrest.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Clay	842	709.	577	750.	365	1108	296
Greene	1266	1112.	806	1005.	379	1129	533

	*Davis.	Secrest.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Owen	1190	759.	815	935.	487	1239	586
Parke	1795	507.	1536	865.	1494	1283	192
Putnam	1820	1656.	1729	1746.	1345	1882	423
Sullivan	1122	1100.	443	1538.	2527	1650	397
Vermillion	907	515.	810	664.	866	824	80
Vigo	1951	1226.	1642	1487.	1165	1808	833

Total... 10993 7584. 8353 8990. 6358 10923 3390
 Davis' maj., 3309; McClure's do., 632; Buchanan over Fremont, 4565.

VIII.	Wilson.	Blake.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Boone	1500	1380.	1487	1389.	1299	1493	81
Carroll	1385	1382.	1377	1388.	1261	1344	22
Clinton	1184	1346.	1186	1369.	1261	1364	34
Fountain	1680	1626.	1580	1626.	1606	1588	36
Montgomery	1936	1969.	1964	1991.	1910	2088	142
Tippecanoe	2441	2021.	2460	2012.	2778	2307	45
Warren	1002	643.	1024	620.	1167	767	76

Total... 11028 10387. 11078 10394. 11232 10951 436
 Wilson's maj., 641; Peelle's do., 684; Fremont over Buchanan, 331.

IX.	Colfax.	WALKER.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Benton	279	204.	275	209.	315	217	8
Cass	1527	1477.	1499	1500.	1504	1539	40
Fulton	888	927.	869	949.	822	835	9
Jasper	643	483.	631	490.	633	548	63
Lake	1063	560.	1045	552.	923	346	3
Laporte	2789	2224.	2706	2242.	2532	2239	45
Marshall	1215	1122.	1215	1125.	927	1039	0
Miami	1551	1519.	1528	1546.	1390	1513	38
Porter	1146	1025.	1116	1052.	847	614	10
Pulaski	420	552.	408.	561.	341	557	27
St. Joseph	2067	1886.	2024	1631.	1812	1509	6
Starke	144	185.	145	185.	112	165	7
White	809	756.	783	774.	703	746	42

Total... 14541 12610. 14244 12817. 12861 11857 298
 Colfax's maj., 1931; Peelle's do., 1427; Fremont over Buchanan, 1004.

X.	Case.	Daw'n.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Allen	1949	2707.	1790	2901.	1593	3211	145
De Kaib	1047	1157.	1053	1143.	1097	1247	75
Elkhart	1971	1649.	1967	1647.	1971	1651	13
Kosciusko	1584	1057.	1573	1064.	1662	1075	13
La Grange	1062	400.	1064	462.	1406	640	6
Noble	1278	1080.	1222	1152.	1237	1198	48
Steuben	1113	441.	1093	458.	1215	553	19
Whitley	776	866.	744	902.	797	851	57

Total... 10780 9417. 10506 9734. 10993 10426 381
 Case over Dawson, 1363; Peelle over McClure, 772; Fremont over Buchanan, 572.

XI.	Pettit.	Coff'r.	Peelle.	McClure.	Fre.	Buch.	Fill.
Adams	474	842.	402	847.	413	847	69
Blackford	251	379.	231	383.	238	404	47
Grant	1297	973.	1281	981.	1393	1035	99
Hamilton	1471	1003.	1472	1001.	1748	1185	38
Howard	1009	622.	986	633.	1057	686	33
Huntington	1218	1395.	1240	1359.	1232	1181	58
Jay	847	772.	832	782.	883	880	54
Madison	1209	1451.	1197	1453.	1309	1603	54
Tipton	505	627.	530	626.	546	738	14
Wabash	1797	1126.	1803	1122.	1785	1096	108
Wells	670	848.	655	867.	726	931	16

Total... 10748 10038. 10653 10059. 11332 10586 590
 Pettit over Coffroth, 710; Peelle over McClure, 594; Fremont over Buchanan, 746.

AGGREGATE VOTE OF THE STATE.

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Maj.
Sec. State...	Peelle	104828;	McClure 107409—2531
Auditor...	Lang	105493;	Dodd 107242—1749
Treasurer...	Harper	105416;	Cum'g'm 107634—2218
Att'y Gen...	Otto	105757;	McDon'd 107291—1534
Sup. Pub. Ins.	Young	105014;	Rugg 107910—2896
President...	Fre't.	94475;	Buch. 118670; Fill. 22356

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE... Rep., 25; Dem., 22; Anti-Lec., 3.
 HOUSE... Rep., 50; Dem., 46; Anti-Lec., 4.

* Anti-Leocompton Democrat.

ILLINOIS.

TREASURER, 1858. PRESIDENT, 1856.

Counties. Rep. Doug. D. Buch. D. Rep. Dem. Am.
Miller, Fonday, Dough'ty, Frem, Buch, Fill.

Adams.....	2986	3408	78...	2226	3311	662
Alexander.....	31	308	192...	15	401	230
Bond.....	716	720	1...	153	607	659
Boone.....	1705	257	3...	1748	243	27
Brown.....	574	662	37...	169	903	433
Bureau.....	2583	303	77...	2603	1234	48
Calhoun.....	172	613	0...	70	391	163
Carroll.....	1138	273	38...	1161	257	153
Cass.....	745	1057	9...	303	914	438
Champaign.....	1306	889	37...	732	550	236
Christian.....	557	923	13...	239	884	209
Clark.....	1071	1413	0...	709	1318	330
Clay.....	421	703	4...	29	731	540
Clinton.....	362	893	14...	161	849	362
Coles.....	1823	1254	9...	763	1178	796
Cook.....	10119	8312	296...	9020	5630	342
Crawford.....	647	933	1...	477	961	244
Cumberland.....	482	742	0...	296	641	235
De Kalb.....	2078	613	44...	2254	381	75
De Witt.....	1025	768	252...	623	679	378
Du Page.....	1278	502	18...	1387	542	2
Edgar.....	1431	1436	5...	952	1342	308
Edwards.....	362	230	20...	176	283	310
Elkhart.....	207	796	0...	90	784	163
Fayette.....	580	834	4...	63	947	799
Franklin.....	9	974	110...	5	1051	251
Fulton.....	2390	3238	6...	2021	2724	898
Gallatin.....	226	535	206...	24	764	423
Greene.....	765	1512	1...	245	1565	719
Grundy.....	1018	702	6...	923	618	6
Hamilton.....	11	1133	1...	9	1135	162
Hancock.....	2032	2335	62...	1120	2011	999
Hardin.....	36	269	28...	4	332	229
Henderson.....	1005	761	78...	757	610	153
Henry.....	2242	1109	26...	1924	876	47
Iroquois.....	1217	743	32...	750	460	108
Jackson.....	76	1171	25...	14	1056	322
Jasper.....	462	600	4...	323	679	158
Jefferson.....	259	1230	37...	60	1278	426
Jersey.....	583	1051	9...	387	702	530
Jo Daviess.....	1920	1510	53...	2110	1509	44
Johnson.....	7	1135	2...	2	1144	74
Kane.....	3177	1039	72...	3750	912	29
Kankakee.....	1319	854	9...	1386	258	60
Kendall.....	1431	403	22...	1622	334	13
Knox.....	2952	1831	55...	2281	1490	277
Lake.....	1672	623	61...	2347	558	10
La Salle.....	4105	3415	30...	3721	2665	121
Lawrence.....	429	684	0...	89	729	533
Lee.....	1639	692	55...	1804	601	32
Livingston.....	1001	789	0...	585	480	72
Logan.....	1306	1180	8...	655	823	484
Macon.....	963	1120	31...	500	821	393
Macoupin.....	1620	2086	75...	823	1778	1010
Madison.....	2080	2221	29...	1111	1451	1658
Marion.....	528	1173	29...	150	1150	413
Marshall.....	1240	1055	65...	1003	834	115
Massac.....	19	669	1...	5	630	251
Mason.....	821	1040	2...	267	737	553
McDonough.....	1771	1952	4...	590	1370	884
McHenry.....	2227	1077	32...	2889	945	43
McLean.....	2723	2127	24...	1937	1517	580
Menard.....	766	871	13...	109	854	668
Mercer.....	1416	905	54...	1141	769	140
Monroe.....	529	1161	30...	346	900	518
Montgomery.....	789	1219	27...	162	992	686
Morgan.....	1795	2061	7...	963	1656	885
Moultrie.....	514	583	0...	154	432	305
Ogle.....	2111	816	108...	2469	734	289
Peoria.....	2593	2639	272...	2082	2459	391
Perry.....	463	727	53...	200	671	433
Piatt.....	540	482	4...	85	310	359
Pike.....	1997	2481	26...	1053	2163	1010
Pope.....	22	692	18...	11	855	214
Pulaski.....	56	536	66...	21	473	166
Putnam.....	606	298	99...	532	307	115
Randolph.....	913	1105	26...	709	1222	546
Richland.....	508	739	0...	39	766	440
Rock Island.....	1545	1306	42...	1439	1114	276
Saline.....	0	1138	12...	4	1044	229

Sangamon.....	2726	3073	138...	1174	2475	1612
Schuyler.....	1054	1493	37...	383	1369	570
Scott.....	654	1002	2...	183	843	536
Shelby.....	541	1400	2...	152	1414	451
Stark.....	933	599	2...	718	353	152
St. Clair.....	2422	1389	139...	1996	1728	973
Stephenson.....	2169	1483	16...	1907	1308	50
Tazewell.....	1798	1954	9...	1028	1313	757
Union.....	61	584	462...	46	1283	246
Vermillion.....	1688	1122	0...	1506	1111	194
Wabash.....	409	606	2...	122	481	485
Warren.....	1738	1408	19...	1282	1117	307
Washington.....	425	1064	6...	244	1132	283
Wayne.....	292	1189	0...	129	1218	402
White.....	646	1220	1...	27	1062	845
Whiteside.....	1991	701	127...	1902	613	210
Will.....	2709	2186	41...	2303	1575	10
Williamson.....	47	1616	13...	10	1419	153
Winnebago.....	2918	453	34...	3636	457	61
Woodford.....	819	1144	26...	596	747	169

Total.....125430 121609 5071 96200 105208 37454
Miller over Fonday, 3321; Buchanan over Fremont, 9093.

Counties.	CONGRESS, 1853.		CONGRESS, '56.	
<i>Disticts.</i>	<i>Rep.</i>	<i>Doug.</i>	<i>A. L. D.</i>	<i>Rep. Dem.</i>
I.	Washburne, Bright, Jackson, Wash'n, Molony.			
Boone.....	1704	286	3	1739 251
Carroll.....	1137	256	53	1182 237
Jo Daviess.....	1938	1476	65	2168 1470
Lake.....	1677	620	60	2334 674
McHenry.....	2214	1081	30	2530 949
Ogle.....	2092	815	102	2477 972
Stephenson.....	2140	1489	16	2900 1313
Winnebago.....	2899	434	41	3640 461

Total.....15811 6457 370 18970 6227
Washburne over Bright, 9254; do. over Molony, in '56, 11813.

Counties.	Farnsworth, Dyer, Black'n, Farns. V. Nor.
Cook.....	10108 878 305 8933 5672
De Kalb.....	2067 612 63 2248 371
Du Page.....	1280 496 19 1382 546
Kane.....	3172 1121 103 3733 912
Lee.....	1638 689 53 1892 625
Rock Island.....	1542 1302 42 1104 1682
Whiteside.....	1990 700 125 1866 706

Total.....21797 13198 701 21518 9814
Farnsworth over Dyer, 8599; do. over Van Nort-wick, 11704.

Counties.	Lovejoy, Armstrong, Lo Roy, Lovly, Osgood.
Bureau.....	2546 607 770 2409 1312
Champaign.....	1271 900 27 752 696
De Witt.....	992 755 262 644 749
Grundy.....	999 715 9 915 625
Iroquois.....	1199 744 31 746 569
Kankakee.....	1366 882 9 1377 391
Kendall.....	1423 405 22 1604 437
La Salle.....	4040 3438 30 3693 2738
Livingston.....	96 794 1 560 463
McLean.....	2570 2155 26 1946 1818
Putnam.....	582 299 100 521 414
Vermillion.....	1661 1126 0 1526 1174
Will.....	2678 2198 41 2344 1621

Total.....22313 14938 1323 19063 13007
Lovejoy over Armstrong, 7325; do. over Osgood, in '54, 6061.

Counties.	Kellogg, Davidson, Gale, Kellogg, David.
Fulton.....	2980 3224 9 2489 2902
Henry.....	2242 1101 26 1917 883
Knox.....	2965 1820 54 2890 1534
Marshall.....	1213 1054 65 1028 923
Mason.....	822 1053 0 445 758
Mercer.....	1419 898 53 1185 796
Peoria.....	2601 2623 286 2278 2694
Stark.....	929 584 8 757 465
Tazewell.....	1783 1960 9 1245 1555
Warren.....	1732 1406 16 1332 1121
Woodford.....	811 1152 27 609 813

Total.....19487 16860 553 16175 14474
Kellogg over Davidson, 2627; do. in '54, 1701.

ILLINOIS—(Continued).

V.	Grimeshaw, Morris, Davis, Grims'w, Morris.			
Adams	3004	3280	136	2821 3182
Brown	590	849	30	571 892
Calhoun	171	507	5	232 457
Hancock	2054	2234	172	1717 1950
Henderson	1001	755	82	807 608
McDonald	1774	1944	10	1336 1388
Pike	1991	2471	31	1937 2233
Schuyler	1063	1489	38	873 1319

Total.....11648 13529 50410294 12059
 Morris over Grimeshaw, 1881; do. in '54, 1765.

VI.	Matheny, Harris, McConnell, Wins, Harris.			
Cass	743	1068	3	720 921
Christian	591	923	15	492 908
Greene	765	1517	1	905 1562
Jersey	574	1039	11	769 732
Macopin	1615	2093	73	1755 1831
Menard	780	851	13	766 852
Morgan	1789	2054	16	1829 1667
Montgomery	786	1222	28	833 992
Sangamon	2893	3010	112	2751 2474
Scott	650	1002	3	714 840
Shelby	560	1394	2	542 1417

Total.....11646 16193 27712077 14196
 Harris over Math., 4547; do. over Williams, 2119.

VII.	Oglesby, Robinson, Baldwin, Brown, Shaw.			
Clay	424	712	1	457 768
Clark	1076	1405	0	985 1328
Coles	1859	1878	7	1300 1291
Cumberland	488	696	0	408 641
Crawford	693	922	7	731 1123
Edgar	1446	1431	1	1146 1373
Effingham	214	803	0	220 788
Fayette	605	842	0	502 953
Jasper	459	619	0	468 676
Lawrence	455	662	0	541 789
Logan	1315	1174	6	1111 837
Macon	1168	939	17	741 804
Montrie	513	570	0	419 445
Platt	546	480	4	411 313
Richland	499	755	0	438 805

Total.....11760 13588 369878 12994
 Robinson over Oglesby, 1828; Shaw's maj., 3115.

VIII.	Baker, Fouke, Hope, Lansing, Smith.			
Bond	731	700	3	557 611
Clinton	377	883	15	325 872
Jefferson	288	1193	23	151 1232
Madison	2054	2185	31	1951 1695
Marion	575	1142	23	440 1162
Monroe	569	1149	6	532 1135
Randolph	917	1090	13	872 1459
St. Clair	2464	2058	73	2414 1974
Washington	435	1090	11	270 1159

Total.....8410 11490 1987512 11299
 Fouke over Baker, 3080; Smith over Lansing, 3787.

IX.	Phillips, Logan, Parish, Wiley, Mars'l.			
Alexander	41	378	95	408
Edwards	395	267	12	292
Franklin	19	1030	91	1110
Gallatin	207	815	232	910
Hamilton	6	1155	68	1228
Hardin	46	356	175	328
Jackson	79	1225	59	1084
Johnson	7	1157	9	1195
Massac	15	750	233	633
Perry	474	798	556	696
Pope	18	774	65	889
Pulaski	67	589	21	443
Saline	3	1143	34	1091
Union	65	819	81	1231
Wabash	396	623	551	516
White	611	1250	374	1281
Williamson	43	1554	717	1136
Wayne	304	1195	46	1502

Total.....2793 15878 1443419 15973
 Logan over Phillips, 13082; Marshall's maj., 12554.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction, Bateman,
Rep., received 124,556 votes; French, *Dem.*, 122,413;
 Reynolds, *Buch.*, 5173.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Republicans, 11; Democrats, 14.
 HOUSE...Republicans, 35; Democrats, 40.

WISCONSIN.

Districts.	CONGRESS, 1858.		PRESIDENT, 1856.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. Am.
I.	Potter, Brown.	Fremont, Buch, Fill.		
Kenosha	1477	791	1508	831 0
Milwaukee	4296	5025	2798	7188 25
Racine	2431	1829	2299	1688 6
Walworth	3539	1284	3518	1297 4
Waukesha	2685	2242	2875	2020 8

Total.....14428 1117112998 13024 43
 Potter's maj., 3257; Buchanan over Fremont, 26.

II.	Washburn, Dunn.		Fremont, Buch, Fill.	
Adams	767	338	1591	625 9
Bad Ax.	457	194	597	231 21
Buffalo	151	200	68	163 0
Chippewa	120	235	No return.	
Clark	110	42	73	37 0
Crawford	608	797	521	429 1
Dane	3134	4015	3996	3443 6
Douglas	49	95	No return.	
Dunn	167	203	390	119 0
Eau Claire	316	263	New County.	
Grant	2230	1695	2809	1419 185
Green	1473	831	2004	1087 32
Iowa	1575	1646	1497	1474 27
Jackson	242	174	306	144 6
Juneau	766	526	With Adams.	
La Crosse	919	998	987	541 25
Lafayette	1267	1646	1415	1722 19
La Pointe	38	132	No return.	
Marathon	243	474	269	207 1
Munroe	762	536	722	254 6
Pepin	202	201		
Pierce	501	251	414	106 11
Polk	124	135	95	54 1
Portage	633	478	680	361 13
Richland	782	682	882	455 37
Rock	3810	1759	4707	1965 10
St. Croix	478	471	417	252 0
Sauk	1662	744	2015	993 4
Trempealeau	248	97	190	45 0
Wood	283	309	260	95 0

Total.....23917 2016726905 16221 415
 Washburn's maj., 3750; Fremont over Buch, 10684.

III.	Billingshurst, Larrabee, Fremont, Buch, Fill.			
Brown	262	1303	499	1004 0
Calumet	484	536	486	408 1
Columbia	2631	1618	2950	1239 7
Dodge	3601	3211	3455	2784 15
Door	100	73	No return.	
Fond du Lac	2972	2414	3292	2511 25
Green Lake	1947	928		
Jefferson	2205	2151	3290	3434 6
Kewaunee	69	505	89	206 0
Manitowoc	1085	1596	1177	1907 0
Marquette	487	788	2518	1032 19
Oconto	221	278	No return.	
Ozaukee	348	1545	360	2052 0
Outagamie	523	810	602	753 1
Shawano	43	83	68	21 0
Sheboygan	1309	1842	1891	1921 15
Washington	466	1735	813	2641 7
Waupaca	964	464	1636	75 0
Washara	986	441	1292	215 6
Winnebago	2308	1584	2769	1415 20

Total.....23011 2390527187 23598 122
 Larrabee's maj., 894; Fremont over Buch., 3589.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

Congress.....Republican, 61356; Democratic, 55243.
 President, '56, Fremont, 67090; Buchanan, 52843.
 Fillmore, 580.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE.....Republicans, 16; Democrats, 14.
 HOUSE.....Republicans, 55; Democrats, 42.

IOWA.

SEC. STATE, 1858. PRESIDENT, 1856.

Countries.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Am.
	Sells.	Douglas.	Frem't.	Buch'n.	Fill.
Adair.....	86	63	72	27	4
Adams.....	127	90	113	78	3
Alamakee.....	686	795	630	500	28
Appanoose.....	573	1070	191	854	457
Audubon.....	34	42	23	31	4
Benton.....	702	657	558	426	123
Blackhawk.....	664	449	566	282	33
Boone.....	286	406	203	319	66
Bremer.....	384	318	327	172	48
Butler.....	347	245	223	141	29
Buchanan.....	692	613	769	343	21
Calhoun.....	16	15	9	14	
Carroll.....	23	24	New County.		
Cass.....	170	143	132	84	
Cedar.....	1047	886	1016	701	176
Cerro Gordo.....	130	46	101	40	1
Cherokee.....	17	3	New County.		
Chickasaw.....	427	326	351	102	32
Clark.....	471	392	346	338	77
Clay.....	9	9	New County.		
Clayton.....	1493	1154	1420	754	67
Dallas.....	1417	1260	1245	839	142
Crawford.....	46	30	36	8	
Davis.....	430	397	457	319	20
Decatur.....	683	1104	201	1014	752
Delaware.....	280	577	243	583	133
Des Moines.....	749	690	801	500	149
Dickinson.....	1310	1417	1338	1413	522
Dubuque.....	35	10	New County.		
Fayette.....	1412	2337	1322	2427	276
Floyd.....	1094	662	1043	452	114
Franklin.....	494	246	224	124	14
Fremont.....	149	56	120	33	
Greene.....	246	373	166	203	103
Grundy.....	102	123	73	117	
Guthrie.....	88	18	65	2	
Hamilton.....	220	229	196	205	12
Hancock.....	207	109	New County.		
Harrison.....	21	6	New County.		
Hardin.....	191	236	170	124	9
Henry.....	570	413	583	195	18
Howard.....	1542	852	1767	767	308
Humboldt.....	316	214	207	63	
Ia.....	57	14	New County.		
Iowa.....	5	4	New County.		
Jackson.....	530	471	492	326	79
Jasper.....	1149	1566	1163	1332	276
Jefferson.....	839	469	578	455	33
Johnson.....	1028	836	1188	1023	206
Jones.....	1390	1364	1215	964	282
Keokuk.....	634	784	964	663	10
Kossuth.....	727	629	895	820	197
Lee.....	72	31	85	12	
Linn.....	1850	2251	1780	2158	650
Lonsia.....	1445	1111	1632	971	273
Lucas.....	1127	826	993	642	200
Madison.....	432	375	288	355	176
Mahaska.....	578	612	580	519	61
Marion.....	1024	850	1284	940	268
Marshall.....	1179	1323	No return.		
Mills.....	712	277	531	199	104
Mitchell.....	310	332	257	153	102
Monroe.....	416	175	314	135	1
Monroa.....	549	617	622	603	93
Montgomery.....	77	79	41	56	13
Muscadine.....	86	63	63	63	17
Page.....	1244	1063	1091	895	32
Polk.....	304	227	100	171	189
Plymouth.....	1055	911	1065	888	91
Potawatomie.....	24	New County.			
Poweshiek.....	232	460	259	333	84
Ringgold.....	579	364	459	255	87
Sac.....	215	116	92	52	64
Scott.....	31	37	25	35	
Shelby.....	2063	1347	1675	1119	329
Story.....	334	318	232	272	79
Tama.....	77	54	62	19	
Taylor.....	555	260	470	296	90
	277	208	119	133	31

	Sells.	Douglas.	Frem't.	Buch'n.	Fill.
Union.....	119	143	102	121	17
Van Buren.....	1173	1283	1092	1396	324
Wapello.....	984	1149	1093	1176	252
Warren.....	959	620	855	513	102
Washington.....	1012	678	1188	629	403
Wayne.....	344	476	133	363	170
Webster.....	255	340	289	249	31
Winnebago.....	18	20	New County.		
Winneshek.....	852	635	770	209	13
Woodbury.....	120	167	New County.		
Worth.....	79	31	New County.		
Wright.....	83	55	91	24	

Total..... 49065 45748..... 43954 36170 9180
Sells' maj., 3337; Fremont over Buchanan, 7784.

	Rep.	Dem.	For	Against	Rep.	Dem.
Districts.	Curran	Trimble	Law	Curran	Curran	Hall
I.						
Adair.....	89	63	33	10	29	22
Adams.....	128	88	51	59	73	65
Audubon.....	34	42	No return.			
Appanoose.....	607	1036	393	237	420	31
Cass.....	174	142	83	45	108	72
Clark.....	472	391	213	134	335	249
Dallas.....	429	896	299	118	455	332
Davis.....	653	1122	339	189	426	908
Decatur.....	283	585	225	172	28	368
Des Moines.....	1320	1422	726	104	1765	1323
Fremont.....	249	973	20	177	197	207
Guthrie.....	221	228	124	119	192	192
Harrison.....	195	232	85	133	157	138
Henry.....	1526	847	907	158	1317	625
Jasper.....	837	467	633	147	770	278
Jefferson.....	1025	832	444	270	1144	899
Keokuk.....	728	689	725	301	784	723
Lee.....	1889	2347	No return.			
Louisa.....	1114	847	840	297	841	467
Lucas.....	437	374	231	550	179	324
Madison.....	585	612	373	107	551	442
Mahaska.....	1632	834	920	195	1257	910
Marion.....	1188	1319	626	341	1127	1273
Mills.....	311	331	154	235	233	157
Monroe.....	555	610	345	211	636	605
Montgomery.....	86	82	No return.			
Page.....	300	287	No return.			
Polk.....	1035	933	1170	79	913	719
Potawatomie.....	242	451	313	94	142	363
Poweshiek.....	577	366	824	161	446	299
Ringgold.....	216	113	62	54	108	39
Shelby.....	74	52	No return.			
Taylor.....	275	214	195	76	105	187
Union.....	120	142	64	87	104	147
Van Buren.....	1184	1272	665	369	1286	1261
Wapello.....	999	1142	602	403	1063	1189
Warren.....	969	615	739	204	856	490
Washington.....	1022	668	No return.			
Wayne.....	358	493	293	118	234	330

Total..... 23829 22929 13777 5774 21421 19604
Maj. for Curtis, 600; do. for General Banking Law,
8003; do. for Curtis in '56, 1817.

	Rep.	Dem.	For	Against	Rep.	Dem.
Districts.	Curran	Trimble	Law	Curran	Curran	Hall
II.						
Adamakee.....	605	646	424	314	455	252
Benton.....	731	667	462	182	434	377
Black Hawk.....	643	439	317	110	528	286
Boone.....	284	405	230	194	222	365
Bremer.....	388	320	208	112	258	199
Buchanan.....	693	612	794	289	482	252
Butler.....	345	247	141	84	67	85
Calhoun.....	16	15	No return.			
Carroll.....	23	24	3	19	New Co.	
Cedar.....	1048	880	655	150	840	708
Cerro Gordo.....	129	46	47	73	28	
Cherokee.....	17	3	No return.			
Chickasaw.....	427	322	229	24	225	81
Clay.....	9	9	No return.			
Clayton.....	1493	1138	713	188	1081	376
Clinton.....	1368	1409	938	137	944	717
Crawford.....	42	22	16	28	20	5
Delaware.....	743	684	No return.			
Dickinson.....	35	10	No return.			
Dubuque.....	1426	2928	1459	218	1172	1698

IOWA—(Continued.)

	Vandever.	LeFing'ill.	For.	Against.	Davis.	Leffr.
Fayette.....	1091	663.	556	80.	801	293
Floyd.....	495	246.	267	36.	291	79
Franklin.....	149	58.	83	28.	30	20
Greene.....	104	126.	10	52.	24	99
Grundy.....	87	19.	No return.		53	1
Hamilton.....	207	112.	309	21.	New Co.	
Hancock.....	20	7.	No return.		New Co.	
Hardin.....	669	414.	382	117.	428	145
Howard.....	321	206.	247	10.	97	30
Humboldt.....	66	16.	23	8.	New Co.	
Ia.....	5	4.	No return.		New Co.	
Iowa.....	530	475.	231	198.	404	320
Jackson.....	1117	1531.	642	338.	1052	970
Johnson.....	1389	1384.	748	376.	1092	876
Jones.....	636	781.	627	203.	754	584
Kossuth.....	72	32.	70	28.	32	13
Linn.....	1447	1112.	1026	313.	1430	836
Marshall.....	713	218.	375	93.	468	173
Mitchell.....	411	179.	No return.		238	87
Monona.....	78	81.	39	25.	31	
Muscantine.....	1201	1099.	1066	44.	956	827
Plymouth.....	16	9.	No return.		New Co.	
Sac.....	31	37.	2	36.	20	17
Scott.....	2048	1369.	No return.		1472	1036
Story.....	331	320.	329	79.	203	229
Tama.....	535	264.	306	114.	439	158
Webster.....	255	540.	225	49.	323	259
Winnebago.....	18	20.	No return.		New Co.	
Winnesiek.....	827	537.	65	49.	446	145
Woodbury.....	116	170.	372	45.	30	87
Worth.....	79	31.	No return.		New Co.	
Wright.....	82	58.	No return.		46	25

Total.....25503 22764.14626 4389.18529 13374
 Maj. for Vandever, 2737; do. for Banking Law, 10237; do. for Davis, 5156.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE.

	Republicans.	Democrats.	Maj.
Auditor.....	Cattell.....43797	Parvin.....46083	2714
Treasurer.....	Jones.....48856	Lorah.....45735	3101
Atty Gen.....	Rice.....46814	Elwood.....45727	3097
Land Register.....	Miller.....49253	Reid.....45539	3714
D.M. Ins. Com. Drake.....	48175	Baldwin.....45444	2731

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Republicans, 21; Democrats, 15.
 HOUSE...Republicans, 42; Democrats, 30.

CALIFORNIA.

	SUPREME COURT.	PRESIDENT.	1856.
Countries.	A.L.Dem.	LeC.Dem.	Rep. Dem. Am.
Alameda.....	724	786.	723 729 213
Amador.....	1716	1260.	657 1784 1557
Butte.....	1314	817.	744 2501 1702
Calaveras.....	1962	2298.	562 2615 1504
Colusi.....	101	312.	13 289 305
Contra Costa.....	391	488.	188 457 288
Del Norte.....	75	330.	New County.
El Dorado.....	2638	2607.	1391 4048 2958
Fresno.....	1	245.	1 218 123
Humboldt.....	364	239.	103 204 191
Klamath.....	81	591.	82 832 440
Los Angeles.....	36	1410.	521 721 135
Marin.....	90	480.	151 350 82
Mariposa.....	154	1141.	165 1254 772
Merced.....	9	236.	14 249 124
Monterey.....	342	278.	220 267 169
Napa.....	636	563.	157 444 341
Nevada.....	2535	2665.	1462 3500 2238
Placer.....	1790	2168.	992 2808 2096
Plumas.....	793	681.	217 1124 865
Sacramento.....	2788	2449.	941 3438 3586
San Bernardino.....	10	502.	93 614 7
San Diego.....	17	185.	18 173 38
San Francisco.....	5621	2963.	5089 5332 1598
San Joaquin.....	894	1237.	548 1285 1040
San Luis Obispo.....	4	256.	107 83 15
San Mateo.....	204	308.	238 282 113
Santa Barbara.....	1	313.	183 176 10
Santa Clara.....	627	1064.	809 576 673

	Curry.	Baldwin.	Frem.	Buch.	Fill.
Santa Cruz.....	388	371.	196	320	288
Shasta.....	441	1017.	169	1537	1083
Sierra.....	1866	2439.	693	2506	2205
Siskiyou.....	1136	1563.	464	2073	1791
Solano.....	827	895.	189	799	634
Sonoma & Mendocino.....	1070	1812.	382	1515	498
Stanislaus.....	63	238.	21	436	228
Sutter.....	147	583.	92	491	347
Tebama.....	95	822.	44	436	311
Trinity.....	617	802.	188	1011	882
Tuolumne.....	1532	2535.	1056	2936	2112
Tulare & B. Vista.....	28	431.	23	248	139
Yolo.....	422	532.	130	553	583
Yuba.....	1838	1689.	650	2451	2081

Total..... 56147 44599... 20691 53365 36165
 Baldwin's majority, 8452; Buchanan over Fillmore, 17200.

Mr. Curry was supported by Anti-Lecompton Democrats and Republicans.

For Comptroller, Melony, Lecompton Dem., received 44285 votes; Dawley, Anti-Lecompton Dem., 27759; Gunn, Rep., 7481.

Mr. Gunn's vote does not represent the Republican strength of the State, as many Republicans voted for the Anti-Lecompton candidate, Mr. Dawley.

For Congress, McKibbin received 32098; Dudley, 22791; Tracy, 9381.

Messrs. McKibbin and Dudley were the candidates of the Anti-Lecompton or Broderick Democracy, while the Republicans supported Mr. McKibbin and Mr. Tracy, and the Lecompton or Administration Democracy did not nominate candidates for Congress at all, contending that the election should, according to law, take place in 1859, and not in 1858. Of course, another election will be held, and there will be a contest at Washington for seats, unless Messrs. McKibbin and Dudley should be re-elected next year.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Rep'ub's, 4; Lec. Dem., 25; A.L.Dem., 5.
 HOUSE...Rep'ub's, 8; Lec. Dem., 55; A.L.Dem., 17.

OREGON—[Not yet admitted.]

	GOVERNOR.		CONGRESS.	
Countries.	Opp.	Dem.	Opp.	Dem.
Barnum, Whit'r.	Denny.	Kelly.	Grover.	McB.
Benton.....	405	212	392	224
Clackamas.....	383	346	400	317
Clatsop.....	61	37	1	60
Columbia.....	59	55	55	63
Coos.....	7	84	11	86
Curry.....	8	126	10	126
Douglas.....	307	301	5	289
Jackson.....	432	440	6	243
Josephine.....	194	411	10	179
Laue.....	393	481	5	417
Linn.....	219	776	20	257
Marion.....	408	736	307	827
Multnomah.....	536	598	1	643
Polk.....	259	359	1	273
Tillamook.....	6	16	6	17
Umpqua.....	93	108	95	121
Wasco.....	13	212	21	213
Washington.....	206	153	2	211
Yamhill.....	418	259	1	422

Total..... 4407 5545 97 ... 4199 5889 47
 Whitaker over Barnum, 1138; Grover over Kelly, 1660. Messrs. Denny and McBride ran as Republicans, though the Republicans generally voted for the Opposition candidates.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

Opposition. Democrats. Maj.
 Sec. State.....Rice.....3659; Heath.....5746—2087
 Treasurer.....Brumley.....3531; Boon.....5676—2145
 State Printer.....O'Meara.....4557; Bush.....4958—401
 For Treasurer, Applegate, Straight Rep., received 590 votes; and for State Printer, Craig, Straight Rep., received 413.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Republicans... 4; Democrats... 12.
 HOUSE...Republicans... 7; Democrats... 26.

STATE GOVERNMENTS.

States.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Exp.	Sal'y.	Leg're Meets.	Gen. Election.
Alabama.....	Montgomery.....	Andrew B. Moore.....	Dec. 1859	\$2,500	2 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	Elias N. Conway.....	Nov. 1860	1,800	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
California.....	Sacramento.....	John B. Weller.....	Dec. 1859	10,000	1 M. Jan.	1 Th. Sept.
Connecticut.....	Hartford & N. H'n.....	William A. Buckingham.....	May. 1859	1,000	1 W. May.	1 M. April.
Delaware.....	Dover.....	William Burton.....	Jan. 1863	1,323	1 Tu. June.	2 Tu. Nov.
Florida.....	Tallahassee.....	Marshall S. Perry.....	Nov. 1861	1,500	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Oct.
Georgia.....	Milledgeville.....	Joseph E. Brown.....	Nov. 1859	3,000	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Oct.
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	William H. Russell.....	Jan. 1861	1,500	2 M. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	Ashbel P. Willard.....	Jan. 1861	1,300	January.	2 Tu. Oct.
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	Ralph P. Lowe.....	Jan. 1860	1,000	2 M. Jan.	2 Tu. Oct.
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	CHARLES S. MOREHEAD.....	Ang. 1859	2,500	1 M. Dec.	1 M. Nov.
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	E. C. Wickliffe.....	Jan. 1860	—	3 M. Jan.	1 M. Nov.
Maine.....	Augusta.....	Lot M. Morrill.....	Jan. 1860	1,500	1 W. Jan.	2 M. Sept.
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	THOMAS H. HICKS.....	Jan. 1862	3,600	1 W. Jan.	1 W. Nov.
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Jan. 1860	2,500	1 W. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Moses Wimer.....	Jan. 1861	1,500	1 W. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Henry H. Sibley.....	Jan. 1860	—	—	2 Tu. Oct.
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	William McWillie.....	Jan. 1860	3,000	1 M. Jan.	1 M. Oct.
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.....	Robert M. Stewart.....	Dec. 1860	2,000	Last M. Dec.	1 M. Aug.
N. Hampshire.....	Concord.....	William Hails.....	June, 1859	1,000	1 W. June.	2 Tu. March.
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	William A. Newell.....	Jan. 1860	1,800	2 Tu. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
New York.....	Albany.....	Edwin D. Morgan.....	Jan. 1861	4,000	1 Tu. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.
N. Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	John W. Ellis.....	Jan. 1861	2,000	3 M. Nov.	2 Th. Aug.
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	Salmon P. Chase.....	Jan. 1860	1,800	1 M. Jan.	2 Tu. Oct.
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	William F. Packard.....	Jan. 1861	3,500	1 Tu. Jan.	2 Tu. Oct.
Rhode Island.....	Newport & Prov'e.....	Elisha Dyer.....	May, 1859	400	May & Oct.	1 W. April.
South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	William H. Gist.....	Dec. 1860	3,500	4 M. Nov.	2 M. Oct.
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	Isaham G. Harris.....	Oct. 1859	2,000	1 M. Oct.	1 Th. Aug.
Texas.....	Austin.....	Hardin R. Runnels.....	Dec. 1861	3,000	In Decem'r	1 M. Aug.
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	Hiland Hall.....	Oct. 1859	750	2 Th. Oct.	1 Th. Sept.
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	Henry A. Wise.....	Jan. 1860	5,000	2 M. Jan.	4 Th. May.
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Alexander W. Randall.....	Dec. 1859	1,250	1 M. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.

GOVERNORS OF TERRITORIES.—New Mexico, Abraham Reicher; Washington, Fayette McMillen; Nebraska, Wm. A. Richardson; Utah, Alfred Cumming; Kansas, Samuel Medary; Oregon, Geo. L. Curry.

The following States hold Legislative Sessions biennially, viz.: Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Michigan, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee, Ohio, Indiana, Missouri, Iowa, and Illinois. Democrats in Roman; Republicans in Italics; Americans in SMALL CAPS.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

STATES.	1856.			1852.			1848.		
	Rep. Fremont.	Dem. Buchanan.	Am. Fillmore.	Whig. Scott.	Dem. Pierce.	F. S. Hale.	Whig. Taylor.	Dem. Cass.	F. S. Van Bu'n.
Alabama.....		46,739	28,552	15,038	26,581		20,482	31,263	
Arkansas.....		21,910	10,787	7,404	12,173		7,588	9,200	
California.....	20,601	53,365	36,165	34,971	39,665	100	Admitted since	1848.	
Connecticut.....	42,715	34,995	2,615	30,359	33,249	3,160	30,314	27,048	5,005
Delaware.....	308	8,004	6,175	6,293	6,318	62	6,422	5,910	80
Florida.....		6,358	4,833	2,875	4,318		4,539	3,238	
Georgia.....		56,581	42,439	16,660	34,705		47,544	44,802	
Illinois.....	96,189	105,348	37,444	64,934	80,597	9,966	53,215	56,629	15,504
Indiana.....	94,375	118,670	22,386	80,901	95,292	6,934	69,907	74,745	8,100
Iowa.....	43,954	26,170	9,180	15,555	17,762	1,606	11,178	12,125	1,126
Kentucky.....	314	74,642	67,416	57,068	53,806	205	67,141	49,720	
Louisiana.....		22,164	20,709	17,255	18,647		18,217	15,370	1
Maine.....	67,179	39,080	3,325	32,543	41,609	8,020	35,276	40,206	12,178
Maryland.....	281	39,115	47,460	35,077	40,022	54	37,702	34,528	125
Massachusetts.....	108,190	39,240	19,626	56,062	46,880	29,933	61,070	35,251	38,058
Michigan.....	71,762	52,126	1,663	33,860	41,842	7,237	23,940	30,687	10,349
Mississippi.....		35,446	24,952	17,548	29,876		22,922	26,537	
Missouri.....		58,164	48,524	29,984	38,353		32,671	40,077	
New Hampshire.....	28,345	32,789	422	16,147	29,997	6,095	14,781	27,763	7,500
New Jersey.....	28,338	46,943	24,115	38,556	44,305	350	49,015	36,901	849
New York.....	276,004	195,878	124,604	234,882	262,083	25,329	218,583	114,319	120,497
North Carolina.....		48,246	36,886	39,058	39,744	59	48,510	34,869	85
Ohio.....	187,497	170,874	28,121	152,505	169,220	31,682	138,359	154,773	35,347
Pennsylvania.....	147,963	220,772	82,292	179,122	198,568	8,524	185,730	172,186	11,177
Rhode Island.....	11,467	6,680	1,675	7,626	8,735	644	6,779	3,646	750
South Carolina.....	President	tial Elec	tors chose	cn by the	Legislat	nre.			
Tennessee.....		73,636	63,117	58,898	57,018		64,705	58,419	
Texas.....		31,169	15,639	4,905	13,532		4,509	10,668	3
Vermont.....	20,561	10,589	545	22,175	13,044	8,621	23,122	10,948	13,837
Virginia.....	291	89,706	60,310	57,132	72,413		45,255	46,738	9
Wisconsin.....	66,090	52,843	580	22,240	33,658	8,814	13,747	15,001	10,418
Total.....	1,341,514	1,838,232	874,707	1,393,089	1,596,395	153,123	1,362,232	1,223,795	201,278